5 Wire Services—
- ASSOCIATED PRESS (AP)
- UNITED PRESS (UP)
- INTERNATIONAL NEWS (INS)
- N. Y. HERALD TRIBUNE
- N. Y. TIMES SPECIAL WAR SERVICE

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Fair and continued cold. Tomorrow—Fair, not quite so cold in afternoon. Yesterday—High, 37; low, 15. Details on page 21.

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JAN 11 1940 LIBRARY

3 Sources Flay Ickes For Attack On Workers

3 Commissioners, Ramspeck, Ordway Say He's Ignorant Of Civil Service

By Alfred Friendly
Post Staff Writer

The U. S. Civil Service Commissioners yesterday assailed Harold Ickes' attack on the merit system as "attempting to explain his own unwillingness to act by providing the public with misinformation."

Ickes' statements also drew fiery rejoinders from two other sources. Retorts came from Representative Ramspeck (Democrat), of Georgia, chairman of the House Civil Service Committee, and Samuel H. Ordway, jr., a former civil service commissioner, and now head of the National Civil Service Reform League.

All three replies called untrue Secretary Ickes' remark at a press conference Thursday that he could not dismiss a "clique" of Bureau of Mines officials "sabotaging his program because they were civil service employes."

Unprecedented Procedure

In an unprecedented procedure, the Commissioners' statement was carried under the individual names of the three commissioners, Mitchell, McMillin and Flemming, rather than impersonally from the commission as a whole.

Ickes said any attempt to dismiss the "bureaucratic clique" would necessarily involve trials, and that the formation of such cliques "happens all the time when people have a life tenure under civil service."

Commissioners branded both statements as having no basis in fact, said no trials were necessary and that "life tenure" under civil service was a "favorite untruth of the spoilsmen."

"Such statements by high-ranking administrative officials can have no other effect than to unjustifiably discredit the Federal merit system," the commissioners asserted.

Arose Over Finch Case

"An administrator who alleges that it is impossible for him to deal with an administrative situation in his own agency because of civil service rules or regulations is attempting to explain his own unwillingness to act by providing the public with misinformation," the statement continued.

Ickes' remark was made during a discussion of his demand for the resignation of John W. Finch, director of the Bureau of Mines. The Interior Secretary said that Finch did not have enough "iron in his blood" to prevent the "clique" from running the bureau.

Saying that he could not fire the clique because of civil service rules, Ickes pointed out that he was an advocate of civil service and wanted more of it as "the lesser of two evils" in selecting Government employes.

This statement also drew the fire of the commissioners, who said Ickes "instead of being an advocate of a strong and vigorous merit system in the Federal Government, is one who 'damns it with faint praise.' The American people have not and are not being asked to choose the lesser of two evils. They are being asked to determine whether the spoilsman is to discharge the tremendous responsibilities which have been placed on government today, or whether persons are to discharge those responsibilities who have been selected by fair, open, practical, competitive tests."

"Ignorance" Astonishes Ramspeck

Ramspeck said he was "astonished at Ickes' apparent lack of knowledge" and explained there is nothing to prevent the discharge of a civil service employe guilty of sabotage. He said that all the regulations required is that the employe be furnished with charges in writing and be given a reasonable time in which to reply. The Cabinet officer is the sole judge and jury in the case, he added, and noted that there is no opportunity

See ICKES, Page 2, Column 6.

AMERICAN
University Students
Will Present The
Post-WJSV-Sponsored
"Radio Workshop"
Tonight—7 to 7:30
1460 on Your Dial

Girl Escapes Death by Gas

BETTY JANE ELLIS, 16, shown with dog, Duke, escaped death from poisonous coal gas fumes which killed her mother and pet early yesterday in their home, 500 Concord avenue northwest.
(Story on Page 3.)

Joint Study Of Budget Cut, Tax Plan Asked

Senate Republicans, Some in House, for Harrison Proposal

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

An independent move for joint Congressional study of the President's budget cuts and tax proposals yesterday received the indorsement of a Senate Republican conference, but encountered a mixed House reception.

The budget and tax study plan, framed by Chairman Pat Harrison of the Senate Finance Committee for presentation to the Senate on Monday, was termed "too late and impractical" by Chairman Taylor of the House Appropriations Committee.

Nonetheless there were inklings of measured Administration favor. Secretary of the Treasury Morgenthau proposed joint Congressional studies of coordinated fiscal policy last May.

Following a conference with President Roosevelt, Representative Doughton tentatively indorsed the Harrison plan and said he thought there should be closest cooperation between the finance, ways and means and two appropriations committees as suggested by the Mississippian.

Harrison yesterday termed it a

See CONGRESS, Page 2, Column 4.

Charles Schwab Died Poor, Says Pittsburgh Paper

Pittsburgh, Jan. 5 (AP).—The Post-Gazette said tonight it has learned Charles M. Schwab, the steel magnate and a multi-millionaire for 40 years, died a poor man.

"Former business associates have discussed for weeks the disappearance of the once vast fortune," stated the newspaper.

Schwab died in New York, September 18. No accounts have as yet been filed by the executors of the will—Edward H. Schwab, a brother, the Empire Trust Co., and W. A. Mitchell.

In New York, Edward Schwab said an accounting would be made

Argentine Trade Talks Break Down

Disclosure Comes as House Calls Hearing On Reciprocal Pacts; Hull to Testify

By William V. Nessly
Post Staff Writer

Negotiations between the United States and Argentina for a reciprocal trade agreement have definitely "broken down," it was announced by the State Department last night.

An official statement will be issued by the two governments early next week, the brief announcement added.

Collapse of the months of negotiations, which even involved White House conferences at times in the efforts to surmount barriers occasioned by similarity of products of the two countries, was not entirely unexpected. Earlier yesterday the Argentine Foreign Minister Jose Maria Cantilo declared in a statement at Buenos Aires that the conferences had entered a state of "temporary suspension."

Hull Called to Testify

State Department officials, after waiting for a report from United States Ambassador Norman Armour on the new developments at Buenos Aires, issued their own statement declaring the undertaking was at an end.

This develoment in the American trade expansion plans came shortly after the House Ways and Means Committee had given a green light for an Administration resolution extending the reciprocal trade agreements act for three years.

Chairman Robert L. Doughton ordered full committee hearings on the resolution beginning Thursday, with Secretary of State Hull the No. 1 witness.

Immediate interest here in collapse of the Argentine-United States efforts centered in the political consequences of the breakdown.

It appeared to remove the cry of "Argentine beef" from the fight being waged against renewal of the reciprocal trade agreements act by Western members of Congress, especially those from cattle-raising sections.

Much alarm has been expressed by cattle interests of this country that yielding to Argentina's desire to increase exports of canned meat to the United States would seriously cripple the domestic industry.

Quotas Believed Rejected

Numerous counter proposals have been made by the State Department to the Argentine's insistence on greater buying of her meats and linseed, all of which were held unsatisfactory by the Buenos Aires government.

This country was reported to have proposed imposition of quotas on the two products, but this was rejected by the South Americans.

Conclusion of a trade agreement would have been something of a crown in the efforts of Secretary of State Hull to provide a reciprocal pact framework for all of this country's foreign trade. Twenty-two such agreements already are in effect.

Success of the negotiations also would have been a triumph in the promulgation of the "Good Neighbor" policy in this hemisphere, inasmuch as the United States and Argentina, the chief trading country of the Southern continent, often have found themselves at cross purposes in conferences seeking promotion of Pan-Americanism.

Opposition Declines

Supporters of the Hull trade program last night represented the collapse as materially strengthening the Secretary's hand in his fight for continuation of the authorizing law, due

See TRADE, Page 2, Column 2.

20-Mile Night Speed Limit Urged to Cut Traffic Deaths

By Howard F. Wentworth
Post Staff Writer

A 20-mile-an-hour driving speed on all Washington streets after dark will be recommended as part of 1940 plans to combat traffic accidents, it was learned last night.

Inspector William E. Holmes, police traffic supervisor, will urge the dusk-to-dawn speed reduction in a special report to Maj. Ernest W. Brown. He will suggest, it was reported, that the proposed limit be effective between 6 p. m. and 7 a. m.

Citing success of curtailed night-driving speeds in several other cities, Holmes predicted the plan would save "many lives" in the District in the coming year. He pointed out that the majority of local accidents in which death or serious injury result occur at night.

"We finished 1939 with a slight improvement in our fatality record," said Holmes, "and I intend to do all within my power to bring further improvement during 1940."

A conference between all District officials charged with traffic control will be held next week for discussion of future attacks on the traffic problem, he added.

Holmes indirectly attacked the District's failure to provide more stringent penalties for traffic offenders. Of more than 100,000 traffic arrests last year, only a small percentage resulted in drastic court action, he said.

"Something must be done to im-

See SAFETY, Page 4, Column 4.

Mackaye Drama Curtain Falls

DOROTHY MACKAYE, once a star of the stage and screen, who wed the slayer of her first husband, Ray Raymond, died yesterday in Los Angeles from injuries suffered when she was pinned under the wheel of her car. Paul Kelley, with whom she served a prison term after the slaying, was at her bedside.
(Story on Page 3)

Ship Seizure Brings U.S. Test Of Blockade

British Warned on Forcing Our Vessels Into Forbidden Waters

(Text of Note, Page 4.)

Test of whether Great Britain may with impunity compel American ships, "by force, if necessary," to enter combat areas from which they are barred by American neutrality law was taking shape last night.

The State Department revealed that on December 14 it had sent a sharp warning to the British government that Britain would be held responsible for all "losses and injuries" suffered by American interests from American vessels being forced into belligerent waters for contraband search.

Nevertheless, it developed, British contraband control forces have taken the American vessel Mormacsun into Kirkwall, Scotland, thereby bringing about a violation of this country's new neutrality legislation and the Presidential proclamation issued under it.

Secretary of State Hull announced the department is assembling all facts in connection with the seizure with a view to taking whatever steps are called for.

Disclosure of the warning brought word from London that neutral shippers have been "bombarding" diplomatic delegations in London with protests against the British course. Dangers from bombs, mines and torpedoes, as well as delays to ships taken into British ports for examination prompted the protests, the Associated Press said.

The warning of December 14 had not been made public, pending a specific case of what this country considers infractions of its rights. Publication of the note was occasioned by word that the Mormacsun, of the Moore and McCormack Line,

See STATE, Page 4, Column 6.

William Powell Weds Starlet He Courted 3 Weeks

(Picture on Page 3.)

Hollywood, Jan. 5 (AP).—William Powell, 47, suave and debonair film star, and Diana Lewis, 21, auburn-haired rising starlet, were married today on a dude ranch near Las Vegas, Nev., climaxing a three weeks' romance.

Hollywood heard the news with surprise. Few knew they were acquainted and almost none suspected their friendship was more than casual.

Powell had been married twice before, the last time to Actress Carole Lombard, now Mrs. Clark Gable.

Wife Gets 30 Days For Beating Mate

Wheeling, W. Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—Judge Charles Bonnesen yesterday sent husky Mrs. Ethel Wolfson to jail for 30 days on her husband's plea that she beat him.

Displaying several bruises and bumps, the slender husband said Mrs. Wolfson used a hair brush.

French to Quench Thirst With Seized Nazi Coffee

Paris, Jan. 5 (AP).—Coffee-loving Frenchmen who have experienced difficulty in obtaining their favorite brew because of military necessities will be able to drink their fill for the next week or ten days.

Approximately 4,000 tons of Brazilian coffee, seized aboard the German freighter Santa Fe, are being distributed throughout the country.

8 Above Zero Is Forecast For Capital

Mercury Plummets To Eleven at 3 A. M. Here as Cold Wave Sweeps Over North

A wave of icy air from the northwest rolled over Washington late yesterday and shoved the mercury down 16 degrees in four hours, toward a predicted low of 8 early today.

The freezing air was moving in shortly after the mercury touched 37 degrees at 2 p. m., the first time in ten days it went above freezing in the District.

The mercury fell rapidly, so that by 6 p. m. it was down to 21. The drop then continued less sharply, 1 and 2 degrees an hour, so that at midnight it was 13 degrees above zero, and due to reach 8 above by dawn.

The hourly readings follow:

Noon	34	8 p. m.	17
1 p. m.	35	9 p. m.	16
2 p. m.	37	10 p. m.	15
3 p. m.	34	11 p. m.	15
4 p. m.	30	Midnight	14
5 p. m.	26	1 a. m.	13
6 p. m.	21	2 a. m.	12
7 p. m.	19	3 a. m.	11

Fair and continued cold is the weather man's prediction for today, with moderate northwesterly winds. The frigid spell will ease up slightly tomorrow, it was forecast.

Frozen Mains Feared

District water officials said that they were keeping their full staff at hand for emergencies, and that frozen mains and water pipes for homes would become a threat if the low temperatures forecast continued. Biggest trouble so far has been leaks, which sent water flowing into the streets at several points through the city and created a new traffic hazard, officials said.

Water Department crews yesterday repaired leaks and sanded the pavements in the 1200 block of Seventh street northwest, and on Second street northwest, near Constitution avenue.

Out of last night's numbing cold, a homeless army fled into Washington missions. A stream of shivering men flowed and overflowed every available cranny.

When the beds were gone, the men packed into hard chapel seats, and when the seats were gone they rolled up in coats or newspapers on the floor.

Zero Belt Stretched

In the Chesapeake Bay, where ice-breakers have been clearing ship lanes, the Coast Guard announced that all lighted buoys would be removed to prevent ice damage.

Meanwhile temperatures fell under the zero mark in a dozen States between the Rocky Mountains and Ohio, with 25 below registered in Bismarck and Willston, N. Dak., and Glendive, Mont., according to the Associated Press.

The zero belt in the midlands stretched from Canada to southeastern Missouri.

Court Decides Youth Should Not Mate With Age

Tallahassee, Fla., Jan. 5 (AP).—Florida's Supreme Court affirmed today a decree divorcing Albert Diem, 69, and Erma Diem, 47, and appended a long digest disapproving marriage between an old man and a young woman.

Chief Justice Glenn Terrell's opinion said in part:

"The parties to this cause were so far at variance in age, emotions, aspirations and outlook that there was no common ground . . . they reached the point that everything the one did irritated the other, both wound up in the hospital, they annoyed each other to distraction talking about their ailments.

"But this often happens when an old man plunges into the matrimonial pool with a young woman. They are the product of different cultures . . .

"He lives in the past, she lives in the future. She chews gum while he smokes his pipe. At the table, she calls for calories and vitamins; while he calls for hog and hominy.

"She can dance all night but nature drives him in with the swallows. Unless he be her father, there is . . . little about an old man to excite the interest of a young woman and unless he is in the market for a good nurse, there is no basis for an old man to become enamored of a young woman."

The court found "no biological ground on which such a union may be expected to wear."

British War Chief Out In Rift With Army; Aid Reported Sent Sweden

Nazi Press Warns Scandinavia That Allies Seek to Lead It Into the War

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 5.—Sweden, warned along with other northern countries by the Nazi press to observe strict neutrality in the Russian-Finnish war, is receiving British arms and ammunitions for her own use, authoritative quarters said today.

The aid is in addition to that going to Finland, British military circles said. A British-Swedish trade agreement recently was concluded, it was recalled.

In line with League of Nations action, Britain has made no secret of her aid to the Finns. Today official circles said some of the equipment and clothing sent to the Finnish front originally was intended for use of the British army.

The flow of British military supplies to Sweden was disclosed as the Nazi press in Berlin displayed increasing interest in the "so-called neutrality" of the northern nations, and Swedish-Russian relations grew more tense with reported sinking of a Swedish ship by a Russian submarine.

Sweden, Norway Warned

Nazis in Berlin warned against help they said was being offered Sweden and Norway in event they became involved in war as a result of the League of Nations agreement to support the Finns.

The Nazi viewpoint was that Britain and France were attmpting to use aid to the Finns as a cloak to establish a northern base for a flanking attack on Germany. They declared any important British-French help to the Finns would be considered in that light.

Sweden and Norway afford the easiest means of transportation of troops and munitions from England and France to the Finnish front, and the Nazi press warned against permitting such transit.

Stockholm dispatches tonight said the Swedish government had asked Russia to make an investigation of the attack by a submarine on the Swedish steamer Fenris in the Gulf of Bothnia.

Nazi Press Attacks U. S.

By Otto D. Tolischus.
Copyright by New York Times

Berlin, Jan. 5.—Simultaneously with intensification of a publicity barrage warning Sweden and Norway against permitting passage of British and French help to Finland on pain of becoming "battlefields" themselves, the German press is beginning to examine how far the United States is swinging into the ranks of what it calls "war spreaders and war prolongers."

The press contends that any help to Finland is merely designed to prolong the war by attacking Soviet Russia. The Allies are accused of seeking Scandinavian military and naval bases for themselves, in order to threaten Germany and control Swedish iron ore.

The Scandinavian countries are warned that Germany will not remain indifferent to such a development. The Berlin Nachtausgabe in an obviously inspired article, categorically states:

"Germany's attitude in all problems in the north arising out of the Finno-Russian conflict is beyond doubt. Clarity must be created regarding the attitude of the two Nordic states. Neutral states must unequivocally declare themselves whether they will offer resistance to the English policy of conquest

See NORWAY, Page 3, Column 1.

New War Chief In British Cabinet

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
OLIVER STANLEY
Succeeds Hore-Belisha in Cabinet Shakeup

Hore-Belisha Forced Out by Army Leaders

Disagreed With Gort; Generals Didn't Like Giving French Charge

By the Associated Press

London, Jan. 5.—Leslie Hore-Belisha, the "new broom" who built Britain's present army, owes his downfall as war minister to the very men he promoted to lead the imperial forces.

It is an open secret in France that the suave Hore-Belisha and Lord Gort, commander of the British field forces, did not "get on."

They differed first on submission of the British expeditionary force to French leadership which the war minister, an ardent admirer of the French generalissimo, Gen. Maurice Gamelin, had plumped for ever since taking office.

Just as irksome to the caste-ridden British army was Belisha's penchant for "democratization" of the military forces and his love for publicity. On trips to the front he paid more attention to privates and noncoms than to officers, and he had scant regard for the ceremonial procedure which cloaked headquarters.

The tradition-bound army could not recognize a kindred soul in the stout little man who tramped the trenches on patent leather shoes,

See GORT, Page 3, Column 4

Dingell to Offer Bill to Sell Finns Garand Rifles

A bill to authorize the sale of 10,000 Garand semiautomatic rifles to the Finnish government at $1 each for "experimental purposes," will be introduced by Representative Dingell (Democrat), Michigan, he said yesterday. The Garand rifle is manufactured by the Government arsenal at Springfield, Mass., and is considered the finest shoulder rifle in the world.

"I am officially neutral, but you can tell the cockeyed world I don't care who licks the Russians," said the Michigan Representative, who is of Polish origin, although he was born in Detroit.

Finn Drive in North Menaces Vital Soviet Supply Lines

By Lynn Heinzerling.
Associated Press Staff Writer

Helsinki, Jan. 5.—Soviet warplanes struck again today at southwestern Finland while unofficial reports told of a second smashing victory by the Finns in the snows of the far north.

Official reports merely recounted Finnish successes on the eastern frontier and said that Russian planes continued raids on the ancient port of Viipuri, on the Gulf of Finland, and attacked the inland town of Voika, where two persons were killed and 16 injured.

From Tornio, on the Finnish-Swedish frontier, came unofficial advices, however, that the Finns had delivered another crushing blow to the Russians at Salla, 125 miles north of Lake Kianta, scene of last week's virtual destruction of the Soviet 163d Division.

The Russians were reported retreating in great confusion from Salla, which is just above the Arctic Circle, toward Kandalaska, their Soviet base.

The Murmansk-Leningrad railroad, Russia's supply line to the north, is only 40 miles from the frontier in this vicinity and observers declared the new victory might presage destruction of this line.

There have been previous reports from the northern and central Finnish fronts of successful raids against the railroad at several points by

See FINN, Page 4, Column 5.

Hore-Belisha's Post Taken by Stanley, Of Board of Trade; MacMillan Also Goes

The War Today

RUSSIA AND BULGARIA conclude three-year treaty providing for "considerable extension of trade" between the two countries. Page 4.

FRENCH ARTILLERY shells German lines on Western Front as cover for patrols. Page 5.

ITALY ANNOUNCES limited food restrictions, resuming rationing of coffee. Page 5.

FRANCE VIEWS Goering's appointment as economic dictator of Germany as placing him in more powerful position than Hitler. Page 5.

Cabinet Shakeup

By Raymond Daniell
Copyright by New York Times.

London, Jan. 5.—A severe political upheaval struck Great Britain tonight and found the country entirely unprepared and puzzled. Leslie Hore-Belisha, the war minister, resigned with the approval, if not a nudging by Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain.

Oliver Stanley stepped from the presidency of the board of trade into the war office, as successor to Hore-Belisha, whose relations with his generals recently has been none too cordial.

Stanley is the son of Lord Derby, war minister in the last war.

His place at the head of the important board of trade was taken by Sir Andrew Duncan, former chairman of the executive committee of the British Iron and Steel Federation. He is a director of the Bank of England.

Lord MacMillan Also Out

The shuffling of ministers affected also the much criticized ministry of information. Lord MacMillan relinquished control of that important adjunct of the government, yielding his place to Sir John Reith, a publicity-hating Scot who was formerly director general of the British Broadcasting System and Imperial Airways.

Great as was surprise at announcement of the resignation of Hore-Belisha, it was almost matched by unpreparedness for the passing over of Sir Walter Monckton, whose work as chief of the censorship and press bureau has evoked favorable comment in all quarters.

That tonight's exchange of portfolios, which left Hore-Belisha completely out in the cold, will cause repercussions in Parliament when it reconvenes in mid-January goes almost without saying. That the upheaval is the completion of Chamberlain's recasting of his government would seem unlikely.

Rejected Secondary Post

It was reliably reported Hore-Belisha's resignation was requested by Chamberlain yesterday afternoon. He was given an opportunity to exchange posts with Stanley, it was said, but after all-night deliberation with his friends decided to quit the government rather than take a post which he considered an inferior one to that of war minister.

Several reasons were advanced for his retirement from the war cabinet. Chief among them, and including most of the others, was that Chamberlain had grown tired of pacifying other cabinet members whose feelings his war minister had ruffled.

Behind political maneuvering, however, it was believed to allay animosity of the high officers of the army toward the man who carried his reforms right into the high command.

According to these reports Hore-Belisha ran counter to Sir Kings-

See BRITISH, Page 5, Column 2.

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Regional Chief 'Still Critical' Of Labor Board

Mrs. Herrick Takes Stand After Freter Charges Partiality

By John B. Oakes

A former employe of the National Labor Relations Board yesterday accused the agency of partiality in administering the Wagner act, and charged that there was "great rejoicing" in the Washington office when the C. I. O. won an election victory over the A. F. L.

The 32-year-old witness, Theodore H. Freter, told the Smith committee investigating the board that he could not remember the names of any specific cases over which the "rejoicing" occurred, and he added that most of the incidents he complained of took place in the early months of his employment in 1937.

He charged that Robert H. Cowdrill, Indianapolis regional director, "often threw aside A. F. of L. cases" with a reference to the "damned A. F. of L." The witness asserted that Cowdrill and G. T. Watson, a field examiner in Indianapolis, would inquire of C. I. O. leaders if they had a majority in certain plants where elections were scheduled, if not, would tell them "they'd better get busy as elections couldn't be held off much longer."

Mrs. Herrick Testifies

Before Freter took the stand, Mrs. Elinore M. Herrick, New York regional director, was examined several hours chiefly on questions of board procedure.

Memoranda written by Mrs. Herrick were read into the record, in which she had denounced (in 1937) the "appalling delays which have destroyed promising new organizations" (unions). In one instance, she said, "our delay has contributed materially to causing a strike."

But the smiling, chatty witness, who heads the board's largest regional office, told the committee that the delays now had been "very substantially eliminated," at least in respect to representation cases.

Still Disagrees

Queried about her telegram to NLRB Chairman Madden last February that board investigators had used "OGPU" methods, Mrs. Herrick testified that she still disagreed with the board's procedure in investigating its own offices.

"I've felt that it was part of my job as a devoted servant of the board to be critical—and they've been critical of me," she observed, adding that the often-peppery memoranda between board and regional offices had resulted in "a very great deal of improvement" in procedure.

A sharp exchange between Charles Fahy, general counsel for the NLRB, and Edmund Toland, committee counsel, opened yesterday's hearings when Fahy protested against calling witnesses with only brief notice.

"We Beat Them"

"I am trying to present the testimony of the witnesses in what I construe to be the Anglo-Saxon or the American way of procedure," snapped Toland. "I think it is very improper for Mr. Fahy to make a statement that witnesses have been discriminated against."

Freter, who said he now held the position of "principal guard" at the District workhouse at Occoquan, Va., told the committee that he noted while he was working at the NLRB offices here that when the C. I. O. won an election, there was "great rejoicing" among the employes, with cries of "we beat them," but that when the A. F. of L. won, the phrase was, "they beat us."

When Representative Murdock, of Utah, one of the two New Dealers on the five-man committee, challenged the witness to "name a single case," he said he was unable to remember, as "the names of the cases meant absolutely nothing to me."

Describing his eight months' experience in Indianapolis as a field examiner, Freter said he was "struck by the fact that the A. F. of L. cases were not being handled at all, while the C. I. O. were."

Two Cases Cited

The slight, blond witness asserted that in two cases he brought back a report unfavorable to the complaining union, but Regional Director Cowdrill blamed him, on the grounds that "the union wouldn't file a charge unless it was based on fact." Representative Healey (Democrat), of Massachusetts, observed that in both cases, the board issued no complaint.

In one of these cases, said Freter, he was sent back to make further investigations "apparently in line with instructions that the union was always right."

Freter quoted both Cowdrill and Watson as saying that they had "never heard of a bona fide independent union and didn't believe such a thing exists."

The witness said that he was released by the board when his "temposary" appointment expired, but that he would like to go back.

In one of Mrs. Herrick's 1937 memoranda, which Toland read to the committee, she suggested "that of Congress really wants to amend the (Wagner) act," it should require the board to adhere to the rules of evidence. Failure to follow the rules has "been used to cover up sloppy preparation and sloppy presentation of a case," and has "rightly exposed the board to needless and hostile criticism."

Mind Is Changed

When Representative Halleck (Republican), of Indiana, said that he had introduced a bill to correct this situation, Mrs. Herrick broke into a broad grin and retorted, "Me, I've changed my mind."

On Toland's questioning, Mrs. Herrick said her views on rules of evidence had changed "after I served three weeks on a jury in New York."

"I did seem to me rather silly to have to prove there was a corpse," she observed.

In an exchange of letters that amused the audience yesterday, Nathan Witt, NLRB secretary, wrote Mrs Herrick in June, 1938: "If you have any idea we are harassing you, 'making a record on you,' embarrassing you, etc., forget about it, because it is just plain silly." Speaking of his admiration for Mrs. Herrick, Witt wrote: "If you cannot rid yourself of the feeling that I am being mean, or nasty, or unfair, come on down and I will let you cry on my shoulder and maybe buy you a drink."

Taft Advocates Five Steps To Get a Balanced Budget

Ohioan Answers Roosevelt Challenge On Economy Plan

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Accepting a direct challenge from President Roosevelt, Senator Robert A. Taft (Republican), of Ohio, offered a five-point program tonight which he said would balance the national budget within two years at a figure of about $7,000,000,000.

The Ohio Senator, a candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination, titled his speech, "Mr. President: Here's How to Balance the Budget." It was prepared for delivery before the Chicago Bar Association and broadcast nationally.

Taft listed these five requisites:

"First—The President must wish and be determined to balance the budget.

"Second—Eliminate bureaus, reduce employes, reorganize.

"Third—Change method of handling relief, housing, agriculture, Government loans.

"Fourth—End grants for local public works, reduce Federal public works, reduce subsidies.

"Fifth—Play no favorites; subject Army and Navy estimates to critical analysis."

If these five things are done, Taft said, "the budget can be balanced at approximately $7,000,000,000, without abandoning a reasonable allowance for relief, old-age pensions, housing and soil conservation. If prosperity returns, our present tax system should provide that amount of money."

Tax Increase Alternative

If it failed to do so, the Senator added, "we will have to increase taxes, undesirable as that is, for the alternative is worse."

Taft said his authority for the budget balancing proposal and "the figure at which it can be balanced" Taft said he could not determine without a detailed study "which bureaus are the less important, and should be abolished or their functions transferred to others," but continued:

"Of what substantial value today . . . are the Electric Home and Farm Authority, Central Statistical Board, National Resources Planning Board, National Power Policy Committee, Disaster Loan Corporation, the Codification Board, the Office of Government Reports, formerly the National Emergency Council; Maritime Labor Board, United States Employes Compensation Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, Division of Cultural Relations and various international boundary commissions in the State Department, Pureto Rico Reconstruction Administration and Bituminous Coal Division in the Interior

Taft constantly assailed the Ad-Department, various consumers' counsels, various information services of the different departments which are really propaganda agencies, and many others? . . .

"The divisions which formerly made up the National Emergency Council spend a million dollars a year with a division of press intelligence and information service under the executive office of the President, and a film service and radio division under the Federal Security Agency. What emergency they are dealing with no one knows. What they do or are supposed to do, except conduct New Deal propaganda and provide jobs for deserving New Dealers, no one has ever been able to discover. The New Deal, in spite of the criticism which Mr. Roosevelt made, has increased the number of Federal employes from 563,000 in 1933, to 932,000 today. The additional pay roll alone totals $1,200,000,000."

The Republican Senator said the offer of President Roosevelt to award him a handsome prize if he could show how to balance the budget was an admission "that he (Roosevelt) is unable to get the Government or the country back to normal."

Taft constantly assailed the Administration policy of deficit spending and "pump priming" as "a policy which will destroy all the good that may come from the reforms he (Roosevelt) has initiated."

SENATOR TAFT

Opening his address, he said the President's recent budget message to Congress "moves very gingerly in the right direction," but "a good deal more will have to be done."

"There is no serious evidence that the President wants to stop spending," he said after referring to efforts six months ago "to force through Congress the spend-lend bill, a new spending trick developed by the New Deal spenders."

Taft said the President should have used his veto power on Congressional appropriations, saying "he has not vetoed a single spending bill since the bonus bill in 1935."

Urges Experts Be Used

For reduction of Government bureaus, he suggested that a small committee "of men with practical experience in business and in government" should "plan the Government's house-keeping in detail for several years to come in the light of what the people are willing to pay for their housekeeper."

Federal farm employes were said to be "scattered all over the United States, wasting the substance of the farmer like a plague of grasshoppers." The farm program, Taft said, "must be changed so there is no detailed regulation of the individual farm."

Describing the relief program as a "hot potato," he said it had been "misused to justify expenditures for every kind of bureaucratic activity."

He suggested all relief should be "administered by a single local agency . . . with Federal assistance equal to about two-thirds of the entire cost."

If these changes are made, Taft estimated, "the cost of relief to the Federal Government can be reduced to about $750,000,000 in 1941," compared with a total of about twice that amount during the past year.

"Common Sense" Urged

Regarding grants and subsidies, the Senator said all that was required was "leadership towards individual self-reliance and common sense government."

As to Army and Navy appropriations, he asserted that $1,775,000,000 now was being spent annually in peacetime while the President sought to expand the military forces about one-fourth again.

"We were told in 1938 and 1939 that the increased Army and Navy then provided were adequate for defense, and I see nothing which has changed the situation since," he said.

Taft charged that "a good deal of the new spending is proposed, not for the sake of defense, but for the sake of spending."

Comptroller Hits Illegal U. S. Payments

Asks Congress to Stop Relieving Disbursing Officers of Restraints

Comptroller General Brown yesterday called attention to "a growing tendency on the part of (Federal) disbursing officers to make payments of doubtful legality," and asked Congress to be more critical of requests for legislation to relieve those guilty of making illegal outlays.

"It is submitted that the repeated and routine granting of such relief in session after session tends to give rise to a contempt for the restraints which Congress has imposed on the uses of appropriated money," he asserted.

The statements were made in the Comptroller General's annual report, sent to the Capitol yesterday.

Responsibility Evaded

General Accounting Office experts explained that the President's Reorganization order of 1933 tended to make disbursing officers think responsibility for making proper payments rested not with them but with the certifying officers, who are not bonded. Brown therefore asked legislation that would clear up a confused situation and would provide for the bonding of "several thousand" certifying officers.

This is especially necessary, he said, if the disbursing officers' function "is to be reduced to that of mere mechanical cashiers."

The report noted "a growing tendency in certain quarters to minimize or avoid bonded responsibility." It also charged that "the departments and establishments have been reluctant to act administratively to compel restitution by certifying officers who have made incorrect certificates resulting in illegal and unauthorized payments."

Infers U. S. Loses

"The present situation appears to be that many of the disbursing officers, although bonded, feel no responsibility in the matter (of the legality of their disbursements) and the certifying officers are not bonded," the report continued.

As a consequence, Brown inferred, Government agencies have asked Congress to pass relief bills and thereby remove the responsibility for making good illegal payments.

Asking Congress to give "more careful attention" to future requests for such relief legislation, Brown observed that balances representing incorrect and unauthorized statements outstanding for some time have been authorized for credit in public and private relief acts, "with increasing frequency."

"It is not understood, in reason, why the United States should assume these losses which the accountable officers and their compensated corporate sureties have been paid to assume," the Comptroller General concluded.

On Capitol Hill

Chairman Cochran (Democrat), Missouri, of the House Committee on Expenditures, rubbed his eyes yesterday when he read a report saying that $435,529 had been saved on the Federal Government's share of celebrating the Battle of Gettysburg Anniversary in 1938, the Associated Press said.

COCHRAN

Cochran then issued a formal statement to Secretary Woodring's report that the event had cost the Government only $751,413, although $1,186,942 had been appropriated. The Representative pointed out that this was a rare occurrence.

A superficial tumor was removed from the hip of Senator Clark (Democrat), of Missouri, at Naval Hospital yesterday. Clark was reported recovering satisfactorily.

A proposal to authorize Federal insurance of bank deposits up to $10,000—double the present amount—is under consideration by members of the House Banking Committee.

One member said the group also was talking of an amendment to increase from three to five the number of directors of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. He said Chairman Steagall (Democrat), Alabama, of the Banking Committee, might be appointed to one of the new posts. Steagall also has been mentioned in Congressional circles as a possible successor to Leo T. Crowley, FDIC chairman who wants to return to private business.

Associate Justice William O. Douglas of the Supreme Court can complain with justice that there is no justice.

Due to an error, the new Congressional directory lists the court members: "Mr. Chief Justice Hughes, Mr. Justice McReynolds," etc., right down to the newest member of the court who is set down merely as "Mr. William O. Douglas."

Senator Smathers (Democrat), New Jersey, said yesterday he had no desire to be appointed a judge of the Third Circuit Court of Appeals as successor to Francis Biddle, who has been appointed solicitor general.

"I have three long unfinished years in the Senate," Smathers said. "I am not interested in any judgeship, and I have definitely decided to finish my full term here."

Morley Advises Lawyers Not to 'Work the Law'

Labor For It, Instead, Post Editor Tells Pennsylvania Bar

Special Dispatch to The Post

Hershey, Pa., Jan. 5.—Whether the individual or the law shall be sovereign is the fundamental problem of the times, Felix Morley, editor of The Washington Post, told members of the Pennsylvania Bar Association tonight at their annual midwinter meeting here.

"The issue of whether the aggressive individual shall be above the law, or vice versa, is at the bottom of all the great political and social problems of the day," Morley asserted. "It is, in particular, the issue over which the war is being fought."

Problem Called Acute

The problem is more acute than ever before, he said, because "contempt of law is now not merely exhibited surreptitiously, by the occasional footpad, or periodically by outlaw gangs, but has been elevated into a definite political system." That system, Morley explained, may be called communism, naziism or fascism, but is fundamentally the same under its various aliases. "In every case it is an organized effort to overthrow the institution of contract and to establish in its place the unbridled will of an individual and his personal adherents," he said.

There is nothing new in individual resistance to law, said Morley, nor even in organized and successful revolutionary effort to overthrow one legal system in favor of another. "But there is something new and very alarming in the spreading attempt to replace any legal system whatsoever by the unlimited domination of a privileged group, subject only to the whim, whether sane or insane, of a single dictator."

"Must Stop Working the Law"

Members of the legal fraternity, Morley argued, must awake to the significance of this frontal attack on the values of their profession.

"Although living in the glass house of journalism," he said, "I shall nevertheless venture to aim a few stones in the direction of the bar. Lawyers must stop working the law and start working for the law or they will live to see a day when the judiciary will have lost its independence and when servile bureaucrats will sit unchallenged in the seat of judgment.

There is perhaps less "intellectual sterility" in contemporary American journalism, Morley asserted, than can be attributed to present-day American jurisprudence. The United States, he said, was founded by lawyers who stood so high professionally that they were "instinctive statesmen." By contrast, he said, many modern lawyers seem little interested in governmental theory.

"Instead of using their talents to further the art of government, they are too often content to serve merely as the handmaidens of commerce, industry and politics," he concluded.

FTC Accuses Three Tire Companies

By the Associated Press

The Federal Trade Commission announced yesterday that it had served complaints on three major tire manufacturers alleging misleading representations in advertising.

Named were The Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. and a subsidiary, Firestone Tire & Rubber Co.; the Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co. and B. F. Goodrich Co.

The complaint alleged that the companies advertised savings from 50 to 25 per cent during sales usually conducted in advance of certain holidays, but that the actual reductions from usual prices ranged from nothing to 16.8 per cent in the case of Firestone; from 11.15 to 16.8 per cent in the case of Goodyear, and from 14.38 to 16.64 per cent in the case of Goodrich.

Joint Study of Budget Cut Asked

CONGRESS, from Page 1.

"harmony" move, in tempo with the President's appeal for national unity and said only by such coordinated four-committee efforts can Congress meet the problem presented by the President of holding the 1941 public debt below the legal limit.

Republicans Confer

Both Houses were in adjournment yesterday, and Senate Minority Leader McNary took advantage of the lull to confer with his Senate Republicans on party policy. Without formal action on taxes, the Republican Senators expressed almost unanimous opposition to levying additional taxes this session and urged retrenchment.

While indorsing the Harrison fiscal study plan, the Republican conference urged creation of a similar joint committee to study the Administration's military policy and determine national defense needs and appropriations.

Renewing his 24-man joint fiscal study plan yesterday, Senator Harrison said appropriations and finance groups of the two chambers must work together closely if they are to frame tax and budget policies to give impetus to the present business recovery.

Harrison again expressed doubt as to wisdom of enacting $460,000,000 in defense taxes in one year, or of "setting the precedent of raising taxes for one purpose." Business should be encouraged to absorb more unemployed, and not hampered by tax policies, he stressed. He said he would like to cut the maximum surtax on individual incomes from 75 to 60 per cent, but thought this might prove unfeasible this session.

While Doughton favored his plan, House leaders generally were cool. Taylor, echoing the views of other House Appropriations committeemen, said the study, to prove effective, should have been launched three months ago. Taylor said he has five appropriation bills ready to move, and opposed holding them up for the fiscal survey.

The Republican conference indorsement of the Harrison plan was penciled by Senator Vandenberg (Republican), of Michigan, and handed to reporters by Senate Minority Leader McNary.

It read:

"Agreed,

"That the conference approves the Harrison proposal for a joint Congressional committee to investigate and report upon budgetary matters, including both appropriations and revenues; and that it request an extension of this procedure through the creation of an additional similar joint Congressional committee to deal with national defense and appropriations therefor, including an examination of past expenditures and the adequacy of results therefrom, and a survey of national military policy."

The House will be plunged into its first pitched battle of the session Monday, when the Gavagan anti-lynching bill is called up. The Senate will mark time next week after routine consideration of the calendar Monday.

Argentine Trade Talks Break Down

TRADE, from Page 1.

to expire June 12, unless extended by Congress.

They pointed to a decline in opposition to the program that followed Hull's announcement several weeks ago that copper-producing States need not fear that tariffs on Chilean copper would be reduced in pending agreements with that country.

They declared, also, it gave substance to Hull's promise in his early December address to the American Farm Bureau Federation that United States agricultural interests would be protected as scrupulously in future agreements as he said they had been in pacts thus far negotiated.

Returning from the White House, Representative Doughton called Democratic members of his Ways and Means Committee into conference. Without dissent, they approved his plan to introduce the trade act extension resolution immediately and to speed House hearings.

Minority Fights Extension

Ten minority members of the committee, led by Representative Treadway, of Massachusetts, have organized a special House Republican group to fight the extension. They will attempt to block House approval and, failing that, a Senate anti-trade act coalition will attempt to force Senate ratification of trade agreements.

Following the Ways and Means Democratic caucus, Doughten made public the following text of the extension resolution:

"Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the period during which the President is authorized to enter into foreign trade agreements under section 350 of the tariff act of 1930, as amended by the act (Public Numbered 316, Seventy-third Congress) approved June 12, 1934, is hereby extended for a further period of three years from June 12, 1940."

Doughton said Secretary Hull, his State Department assistants and representatives of other departments will appear at hearings opening Thursday, and would require the remainder of the week. Opponents and other witnesses will be heard after hearings are resumed the following Monday.

Doughton recently declared himself "heart and soul" behind the Hull proposals and informed observers counted enough Democratic votes on his committee to report out the trade act extension. House passage was forecast after a brisk fight. Senate outcome is doubtful.

Laid to British Influence

Buenos Aires, Jan. 5 (AP).—Negotiations for an Argentine-United States trade pact today entered a state of "temporary suspension" which observers of both nations said might easily result in abandonment of all efforts to reach an agreement.

Foreign Minister Jose Maria Cantilo announced following a conference with President Roberto M. Ortiz and United States Ambassador Armour that the negotiations were suspended "until the international situation changes."

The shadow of powerful British influence in Argentina was seen by observers as one important factor blocking an agreement. Britain is one of Argentina's best customers for wheat and beef.

Moreover, President Ortiz is facing a severe test of political strength in Buenos Aires province elections within three months, and was reluctant to give away too far to United States demands.

United States officials expressed the belief that trade relations in 1940 would improve over the bad year of 1939 despite lack of a treaty, because of Argentina's growing dependence upon the United States for products she now is unable to obtain from Europe.

United States business leaders, however, openly expressed fears that United States products would be subjected to new and severe import restrictions such as cut their sales here almost half in 1939. They recalled recent official statements that Argentina must buy more from Britain and France to keep pace with growing Allied purchases of Argentina products.

In the past eight years United States sales to Argentina have averaged $56,000,000 annually, while Argentina averaged $53,000,000 in trade with the United States.

Ickes Rebuked On Civil Service

ICKES, from Page 1.

for the employe to appeal from the decision.

Ramspeck, as well as the commission, pointed out that a widespread "erroneous opinion" exists that a civil service employe cannot be fired. He iasd, instead, that it is often easier to dismiss a civil service worker than a patronage employe who has strong political backing.

Ramspeck's statement was provoked, it was learned through fear that if left unchallenged, Ickes' remarks would be prejudicial to passage of the legislator's civil service bill to extend the merit system to 250,000 nonclassified employes. Ramspeck said yesterday that the legislation enjoys Presidential support and may come up for consideration the week after next, under assurances from House Majority Leader Rayburn.

The sharpest worded, Ordway's statement read in part:

"It is to be expected that red blooded informed civil service employes giving their careers to the orderly administration of the department's work may on occasion be driven to revolt by arrogant and short-sighted impulses of some sharp-tongued politico-reformer boss of a department. The league is not passing judgment on the Finch dismissal but on an unwarranted condemnation of the civil service.

"If active insubordination occurs, however provoked, dismissal for cause without trial, as authorized by the civil service rules, may be a necessary discipline. The reflection here, however, is not upon the civil service itself but upon the incompetence of a petty boss who discloses his ineptness as a public administrator."

3,355 Get Jobs Here in November

In November public employment agencies in the District found jobs in private industry for 2,920 applicants and public employment for 435, the Social Security Board announced yesterday. This represented a seasonal decline of 15 per cent from October.

Applications totaled 10,918, bringing the active file to 35,809 applicants, a decrease of .5 per cent from October. Unemployment benefit payments totaled $91,484, an increase of 3.9 per cent.

Navy to Promote 95 Supply Officers

Secretary Edison yesterday announced that a board of naval officers will meet here January 15 to select 95 lieutenant commanders of the Navy Supply Corps for promotion to the rank of commander.

Capt. William R. Bowne will head the board, it was stated. Other members will be Capt. Donald W. Nesbit, Capt. William H. Wilterdink, Capt. Fred C. McMillen, Capt. Arthur H. Mayo and Capt. Oscar W. Leidel. Commander George F. Yoran will be recorder. All are supply officers.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Union Trust Company of the District of Columbia for the election of Directors for the ensuing year and such other business as may come before the meeting will be held on TUESDAY, JANUARY 9TH, 1940, AT 1 O'CLOCK P. M., at the office of the company, Fifteenth and H streets northwest, Washington, D. C. The polls will be open from 1 to 2 o'clock, p. m. Transfer books will be closed from the first to fifteenth of January, 1940, both days inclusive. IRVING ZIRPEL, Secretary.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE SHAREholders of the Home Building Association of the District of Columbia for the election of officers and directors and for the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the meeting will be held at the office of the association TUESDAY, JANUARY 9, 1940, at 7:30 O'CLOCK P. M. JAMES M. WOODWARD, Secretary.

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FALSE TEETH REPAIRED WHILE YOU WAIT. PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS. Robt. B. Scott, Dent. Tch. Nat. 901-2. Top Floor, Western Bldg., 808 14th at F.

PIANOS for RENT

New full 88-note spinets and apartment uprights only $5 monthly. All money paid as rental applies on purchase price if you decide to buy later.

Call NAtional 4730

KITT'S · 1330 G St.

Semi-Annual SALE

Our mid-winter clearance of fine apparel for gentlemen is now under way. Fine suits, topcoats and overcoats, all customized by Hickey-Freeman, are sharply reduced.

SUITS AND COATS

CUSTOMIZED BY Hickey-Freeman

$55 .....Now $44
$60 .....Now $48
$65 .....Now $52
$75 .....Now $60
$85 .....Now $68
$95 .....Now $76
$125 .....Now $100

Ruxton Shirts, Pajamas and Imported Neckwear also reduced

GOLDHEIM'S 1409 H STREET

January Clearance

A justly famous annual savings event on odd and end clearance merchandise throughout the store.

20% to 40% Off

BECKERS 1314 F St. N.W.

Choose your Piano from the Largest Selection in the City

CABLE
WINTER
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MASON & HAMLIN
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10 OUTSTANDING FAMOUS MAKES

ARTHUR JORDAN PIANO CO.
CORNER 13TH & G STREETS • NATIONAL 3223

Don't Delay! It's High Time For . . .
Peoples Completely
DENATURED ALCOHOL

188-PROOF

Don't risk a frozen radiator and other serious damage to your motor. Be prepared for the first freezing morning . . . fill up your car radiator today with this reliable anti-freeze and avoid possible repair bills.

One Gallon with Container 69c

ON SALE AT PEOPLES DRUG STORES ALL OVER TOWN

SAVE

Your Sunday Want Ad Costs Less in The Post

Only 40c FOR A 2-LINE WANT AD

CALL NATIONAL 4200

Zoning Plan Would Require Parking Space

Proposal for Future Multiple-Family Dwellings Drafted

Envisioning an ultimate ban on overnight parking, the District Zoning Commission yesterday proposed that future apartment houses, multiple-family dwellings and buildings designed for public assembly make provisions for parking garages or parking areas.

A public hearing was set for February 7 in the District Building to consider the amendment to the zoning regulations.

Since the entire Board of Commissioners is represented on the five-man Zoning Commission, the new move undoubtedly has their backing.

Rufus S. Lusk, executive secretary of the Building Owners and Managers Association, said he personally thought the proposal a "swell idea." His group will meet on January 25 to consider the amendment.

Charles J. Rush, secretary of the Washington Real Estate Board, said his group would meet on January 17, when the proposal would be referred to the zoning committee.

Considered drastic in many quarters, the plan is similar to one already in effect in Arlington County, Va.

Single-family dwellings would not be included in the proposal, although existing apartment houses and the like would become nonconforming should the amendment receive favorable action. District officials would not comment on this phase.

It was recalled that one of the first suggestions made by Engineer Commissioner McCoach when he came to Washington was that overnight parking on all streets should be abolished. In many quarters this was considered the only possible way to make the proposed amendment "stick."

Under the proposal, the reference to places of public assembly probably would include theaters, churches, arenas and the like, although the language does not so specify.

Britain Reported Arming Swedes

NORSE, from Page 1.

prepared with lies and cunning. England forces the neutral states to a decision. Germany is waiting for that decision."

U. S. Finn Aid Cited

Official quarters declare that no diplomatic steps have been taken because none were necessary, since Germany's attitude is plain.

The same argumentation was applied also to Turkey, and some German newspapers already print front page maps showing how the Allies plan to attack Soviet Russia from the north and south around the German obstacle, but with the primary intention to cut off Germany's supplies.

In this connection, the German press is incensed over exploitation by the Allies of President Roosevelt's speech and other American developments, and the Bremer Nachrichten states:

"In the plan to extend the wars' battlefields, another report must not be overlooked—a report from Washington. In the American Senate Committee for Foreign Affairs, Senator Pittman announced that the first bills for the new session of Congress deal with financial and other help for Finland. Inquiry is being made 'to what degree the United States could go beyond technical neutrality.' Altogether loans up to $100,000,000 are contemplated which could be used for the purchase of war materials. And this raises the question, America!

In Wilson's "Footsteps"

"At the opening of Congress President Roosevelt made an extensive speech which reveals exactly the same tendency noticeable in the American policy of Roosevelt for all the last few years. True, he says he has not in the least surrendered hope that the 'United States will not be involved in military participation in this war,' but were there also sentences such as 'America must consider what it means for its own future, if all the same nations of the world lose independence or become merely appendages of great military systems,' or 'America must consider what it means if, in the future, world trade is controlled by one nation or a group of nations which carry out this control with military force.'"

This paper then cites the military preparedness measures submitted to Congress and the statement of an unnamed Republican member of Congress that Roosevelt's speech is a "direct road to war," and sees all these developments as playing into the hands of the British (extension policy).

The Hamburger Fremdenblatt openly expresses the view that President Roosevelt is treading in the footsteps of "Wilsonion world improvement dreams."

Reds Sink Swede Ship

Stockholm, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—Sweden tonight sent a protest to Russia demanding an explanation of "the whole question of Russian submarine activity in the Gulf of Bothnia" after sinking of the Swedish steamer Fenris by a submarine in the gulf.

The Fenris, enroute from Stockholm to Holmsund with 200 tons of general cargo, was shelled and sunk at noon by a submarine identified as part of Russia's Baltic fleet off Ornskoeidsvik near Sydoslbrotten Lighthouse.

The Fenris, whose crew was saved by lighthouse keepers, went down in the narrowest part of the Gulf of Bothnia only 50 miles from the Finnish port of Vaasa.

The sinking, 300 miles north of Stockholm, revealed that Russian submarines have penetrated deep into the gulf past the heavily mined waters of the Aland Islands guarding the entrance northeast of Stockholm.

Officials said the Fenris was sunk by shelling and not by a torpedo as first reported. The ship went down in flames.

The Fenris has been on regular runs between Stockholm and the Swedish port of Holmsund, 50 miles north of where the sinking occurred. Ice in territorial waters forced the Fenris into open waters.

The vessel sank at almost the same spot where the German steamer Bolheim was shelled on December 12, allegedly by a Russian submarine. The Bolheim escaped.

Romeo and Juliet Break the News

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Eileen "Juliet" Herrick and George "Romeo" Lowther 3d, telephone friends about their marriage yesterday at North Conway, N. H., where they eloped in a plane

The Lowthers (Romeo, Juliet) Now Are One

By the Associated Press

North Conway, N. H., Jan. 5.—The turbulent, parent-balked romance of pretty socialite, Eileen (Juliet) Herrick and George (Romeo) Lowther 3d rocketed into a long-delayed rendezvous with a preacher in this White Mountain ski center today.

The wedding, enabled by a waiver of the State five-day law, climaxed two months of frenzied and frustrated courtship during which Lowther twice brought legal action against his bride's parents' undetailed objections to him.

With Ski Maestro Hannes Schneider as best man, the New York post-debutante, 20, and the handsome insurance salesman, 30, were married by the Rev. Raymond Phelps of the Congregational Church.

They arrived by plane from Portland, Me., where they flew early today from New Haven. They were accompanied by newspapermen, an unidentified maid of honor and Eileen's terrier, Gypsy, whose evening walk provided the pretext on which Eileen ducked out of her Manhattan home last night.

After the ceremony at the Rev. Mr. Phelps' home the Lowthers went to the nearby Eastern Slopes Inn for their wedding breakfast, and then moved into a cream-colored cottage of three rooms and kitchenette.

They also bought ski outfits. Eileen left home in a house dress and polo coat, and equipped only with a tooth brush and a comb.

The newlyweds did not communicate with Eileen's parents. The Herricks—he is Walter Herrick, former New York City park commissioner—after spending most of the night vainly trying to locate Eileen, were informed of the wedding by "a friend."

They remained tearfully but adamantly opposed to the match, and said Eileen would always be welcome home—but not Lowther.

Million Left To Widow by Fairbanks

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 5.—Douglas Fairbanks left $1,000,000 to his widow, the former Lady Sylvia Ashley of England, and $600,000 to his son, Douglas Fairbanks, jr., the filing of his will in Surrogates Court disclosed today.

Other bequests, all to individuals with one exception, totaled approximately $500,000. The value of the estate was not given. It has yet to be appraised.

The actor died in Santa Monica, Calif., December 12. His will, executed November 2, 1936, a short time after he married Lady Ashley, mentioned neither Mary Pickford, his second wife, nor his first wife, the mother of Douglas Fairbanks, jr. The latter is Mrs. Jack Whiting, of New York.

Fairbanks' first bequest was one of $10,000 to the Motion Picture Actors' Relief Fund of Los Angeles, to be known as the Douglas Fairbanks Fund.

He left $10,000 to Charles L. Lewis, "my friend and employe," of Los Angeles, and set up two life trust funds of $37,500 each for Kenneth Davenport, of Hollywood, and a cousin, Mrs. Adelaide Crombie, of Los Angeles.

Then he directed that of the residue the sum of $2,000,000 be divided as follows:

"Twenty-fortieths . . . to my beloved wife, Sylvia Fairbanks, if then living, her heirs and assigns forever, such amount not to exceed $1,000,000."

"Twelve-fortieths . . . to my beloved son, Douglas Fairbanks, jr., . . . his heirs and assigns forever, such amount not to exceed $600,000.

Two fortieths, or $100,000, to his brother, Robert Fairbanks, of Hollywood; one-fortieth, or $50,000, to a half-brother, Norris Wilcox, of New York.

He ordered four trust funds of $50,000 each for four nieces—Flobelle Burden, Mary Margaret Chappellet, Letitia Fairbanks and Lucille Fairbanks.

Having thus disposed of 39 of the 40 parts into which he divided the $2,000,000, Fairbanks directed that his son receive the remaining one-fortieth, or $50,000, "absolutely but with the request that he distribute said sum to the people and in the proportions as I advise him by the letter addressed to him to be found with the will."

Meyer Gillis, a Founder Of Jewish Paper, Dies

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Meyer Gillis, 74, Jewish philanthropist, one of the founders of the Jewish Daily Forward, died today after a three-month illness.

The 'Thin Man' Takes a Bride

Diana Lewis, 21-year-old actress, became the third wife of screen star William Powell (inset) yesterday at Las Vegas

Girl Escapes, Mother Killed By Gas Fumes

Draft Created by Open Window Is Blamed in Tragedy

Sixteen-year-old Betty Ellis, Roosevelt High School student, who was overcome early yesterday by coal gas fumes that seeped into her bedroom and killed her mother, had fought her way back to consciousness last night.

Meanwhile, Coroner A. Magruder Macdonald pronounced the death of Mrs. Harvey Howard Ellis, 33, the mother, due to accidental asphyxiation.

The tragedy became known at 8:30 a. m. through the neighborhood practice of Ellis, who lives at 500 Concord avenue northwest, and J. F. Williams, 5524 Eighth street northwest, in alternately driving their children to school.

Miss Ruth Megby, of Concord avenue, called the Ellis home as usual to say she was ready to start. Getting no response, she called the Williams home. Subsequent calls drew word from Ellis of the death of his wife and plight of his daughter.

In hte bedroom shared by Mrs. Ellis and Betty, the window was open about 8 inches. It was believed this created a draft and pulled the fumes from the furnace into the room. The window in the bedroom occupied by Ellis, who is a printer at The Washington Daily News, was closed. He was not affected.

The daughter was found unconscious on the bedroom floor. Police believed she was awakened sometime in the early morning by the odor of gas, and collapsed after getting up. It was thought she escaped death because she was on the floor, with the gas rising and leaving her a slight breathing space.

Dr. Richard H. Spire, 2100 North Capitol street, pronounced Mrs. Ellis dead and treated the daughter. She was removed to the home of a relative, Mrs. Lee Turner, at 1366 Jerry place northwest. Dr. Spire said Miss Ellis would recover.

The gas also killed the household pet, a dog named Duke, asleep in the kitchen.

Army Forced Hore-Belisha Out

GORT, from Page 1.

called privates "my dear boy" and stumped white-haired brigadiers with questions on fire power, muzzle velocity and other "new fangled" ideas.

He was what every professional soldier loathes, a gifted amateur who had learned a lot about the military business.

Older officers held him in low esteem for house cleaning in high places. When he reconstituted the Army Council, Gen. Sir Harry Knox and Lieut. Gen. Sir Hugh Elles were displaced. Eight months later, two more generals—Sir George Jeffreys and Sir Henry Karslake—were "retired."

To fill their places, "that young man" brought in promising young men of the army whose promotion list had been mostly stagnant since the World War armistice.

It was Lord Gort and H. R. Pownall, his chief of staff, who had led the opposition to Belisha since the army gathered in France.

Britain pledged its army to serve under Gamelin when the present war started. The British generals took orders, but there have been obvious indications they didn't like it.

The feeling held by the late Marshal Haig in the World War that "the British take care of themselves" still is present, despite victories under the united command in 1918.

There was nothing secret about the feeling in France when Belisha visited there in November. Early one Sunday morning he gathered the war correspondents together to tell them what he had seen.

In the courtyard outside the little inn where the meeting took place, Lord Gort and his staff stamped their feet in the cold November morning and glared at Belisha's back, plainly visible through a window.

When he jumped into a car after a second interview with American newspapermen and made a brief speech for the newsreels, the atmosphere was thick with unspoken criticism.

It didn't worry Belisha.

The fight never got into the open. It was there, however, gradually growing into a three-sided scrap, with Air Secretary Sir Kingsley Wood joining in when Belisha asked for unified command of the army and air force and closer liaison between fighter squadrons and land troops.

Oliver Stanley, Belisha's successor as war minister, though named to please the army, still is not the man the military men want.

The man the officers really wanted was Maj. Gen. Sir Edmund Ironside, chief of the Imperial General Staff, whom they regard as "the best type of British soldier." But he is an active soldier, and no soldier has held the war minister's post since Kitchener, of World War fame.

If the officers forget Belisha, the privates will remember him—for he raised the private's pay, gave him a bigger pension and improved his living quarters.

The soldier in "the new army" had a chance to learn a trade, washed in hot water, slept in clean, well-lighted barracks and wore a comfortable uniform.

Belisha initiated reforms in military training strategy which were meant to assure the private soldier that when he did meet the German army there would be less chance of debacles like Mons and Paaschendaale.

Hore-Belisha's mind absorbed the new tactics of Germany's Col. Hoffman and Britain's Liddell Hart. He worked for increased fire power through the Bren gun, mechanization of an army of horse-lovers and the greatest possible protection for ground troops through adequate anti-aircraft weapons.

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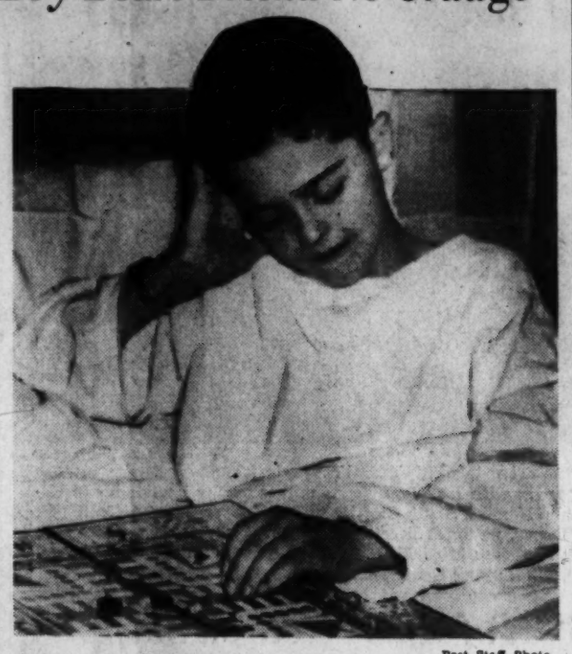
Shot in Eye With Air Rifle, Boy Bears Friend No Grudge



Post Staff Photo

Ralph Giove, 11, playing one of the games he got for Christmas—it's safer than that fateful game, cops-and-robbers

Ralph, 11, May Lose Vision, but Declares: 'Aw, He Didn't Mean to Do It;' Tells How He Ducked Behind Tree in Cops-and-Robbers

Although he may lose the sight of his right eye, 11-year-old Ralph Giove has no grudge against the playmate whose air rifle put him where he is today—in the hospital, where doctors are trying to save his vision.

"Aw, he didn't mean to do it," Ralph said yesterday, reviewing that fateful cops-and-robbers game as he lay propped up in a bed at Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital.

"It was last Sunday. Four of the kids and me left home to go hunting along the Eastern Branch. All of them had B-B guns but me. When we got into the woods the others decided to play cops and robbers instead. I ducked behind a tree because I didn't have a rifle.

Result Unknown

"Suddenly I felt a sting in the chest, then I was hit in the eye. Another shot got me in back of the head"—he put the interviewer's finger on the bump—"but that didn't hurt much. It's the eye I'm worried about."

The attending physician smiled as Ralph, a genial lad who is in the 6A at Wheatley School, spoke, but afterward he was grave as he said, outside the boy's hearing range:

"It may be months before one can tell whether Ralph's sight will be lost or saved in that eye. Luckily for him, the shot did not enter the eye but sort of sideswiped it. The iris is torn but the most important thing, whether the retina was damaged or not, can't be told for some time."

Attendants Point to Peril

Ralph is the third of six children of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Giove, 1228 I street northeast. His father is employed in a laundry.

Hospital attendants pointed to Ralph as an example of the air rifle peril. On an average, a dozen Ralphs a year are brought to Episcopal Hospital to be treated for eye injuries, they said, some of them losing their sight.

Ill Woman, 65, And Boy, 14, End Lives

A 65-year-old mother and a 14-year-old schoolboy shot themselves to death yesterday.

Mrs. Carrie Hatton shot herself in the head in a second-floor bedroom of her home, 1227 B street southeast. She had been in ill health since a recent operation, according to members of her family.

She was found by a daughter, Mrs. Rhoda Winemiller, of Hyattsville, Md., who hurried to the B street address when she failed to receive any answer to repeated telephone calls. Mrs. Hatton was pronounced dead by Dr. W. G. Fletcher, of Casualty Hospital.

David Ervin Wells, jr., colored, a student at Armstrong Junior High School, was found dead in an upstairs room of his home at 624 Gresham place northwest. The boy's family said his act was provoked by recent suspension from school.

The boy had an impediment in his speech and because of his embarrassment refused to take an interest in his studies, police were told. He was found by a brother, Richard.

Coroner A. Magruder MacDonald issued suicide certificates in both cases.

Boy, 11, Saves Mother And 5 Others in Fire

Warren, Ont., Jan. 5 (AP).—Dashing through flames, 11-year-old Leo Bibeau guided his mother and two sisters safely out of their burning home today, dropped two younger children from the second story into waiting arms below and then jumped safely with the baby in his arms.

Joseph Bibeau, father of the family, was working in the fields when the house caught fire, apparently from an overheated furnace.

President's Son Quits as Head Of Radio Chain

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 5.—The resignation of Elliott Roosevelt as president of the recently formed Transcontinental Broadcasting System, which had been rumored in radio circles for several days, was affirmed today by officers of the chain.

Roosevelt, son of the President and a prime mover in the organization of the new system, resigned as of December 31. No reason was given.

The system was understood to have grown principally out of the new popularity of night time "repeats" of daytime radio dramatic serials.

The established networks were unable or reluctant to provide air time, and almost overnight the Transcontinental chain was organized from unaffiliated stations throughout the country, with Roosevelt as president and John T. Adams, manager of Roosevelt's Texas State network, as board chairman.

With more than 100 member stations, the network originally was scheduled to make its debut New Year's Day, but at the last minute a delay was announced. Since then the plans have been in doubt.

The hitch was reported in radio circles here to have been a disagreement with the Chicago agency which is a principal producer of the serials.

Some of the principal stations in the new network are WMCA, New York; WJJD and WIND, Chicago; KFWB, Los Angeles; KQV, Pittsburgh; WJBK, Detroit; KYA, San Francisco; KXOK, St. Louis; WJBW and KFJZ, Fort Worth.

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Blue Pebbly Weave, 7x9 ft.	$29.50	Fig. Axminster Weave, 4.6x6.6 ft.	$7.50
Burgundy Velvety Weave, 7.6x9 ft.	$34.95	Fig. Wilton Weave, 4.10x6 ft.	$6.00
Burgundy Pebbly Weave, 9x9 ft.	$19.00	Blue Velvety Weave, 9x17 ft.	$49.00
Brown Tone-on-Tone, 4.4x9 ft.	$4.95	Burgundy Velvety Weave, 9x16 ft.	$32.00
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Actress Who Wed Slayer of Husband Dies

Dorothy Mackaye Succumbs to Auto Crash Injuries

Los Angeles, Jan. 5.—Dorothy Mackaye, 37, an actress who married her husband's slayer after both had served prison terms, died today from injuries suffered in an automobile accident.

The husband, Ray Raymond, an actor, died in 1927 from the effects of a beating by Paul Kelly during an argument over Kelly's attentions to the actress.

Kelly, just getting a start in films, was tried on a charge of murder, but was convicted of manslaughter and served 25 months in San Quentin Prison.

Mrs. Raymond was found guilty of concealing facts surrounding the fatal fight and her husband's death and served a year in the same prison.

She married Kelly in 1932 and had been in retirement since then. Kelly resumed his screen career and has appeared in numerous films.

She was driving alone to her San Fernando Valley ranch home last Tuesday night when her automobile struck a soft shoulder as she pulled out to permit another car to pass. The automobile overturned three times, pinning her beneath the wheel.

At her bedside were Kelly and her 16-year-old daughter, Valerie Raymond.

2 Earth Tremors Rock Summerville, Alarm Charleston

Summerville, S. C., Jan. 5 (AP).—Residents of this winter resort community today reported two earth tremors, each accompanied by rumblings like distant thunder.

The first was felt about 8:45 a. m. and lasted 30 seconds. The second, 10 minutes later, lasted 15 seconds. No damage or injury was reported.

Charleston residents recalled apprehensively that the Charleston earthquake of 1886 that killed 41 and cost $5,000,000 in property damage was preceded by tremors at Summerville, 22 miles away.

Trunk Slaying Is Confessed By Son-in-Law

Woamn, 65, Berated Him for Not Getting A Job, He Testifies

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Chief of Detectives John L. Sullivan said tonight that Sam Delao had confessed killing Mrs. Nellie Sharp, 65, whose body was found stuffed in a trunk abandoned in an alley.

Delao is the husband of Mrs. Sharp's daughter, Cleota. The mother, a maid at a North Side hotel, had lived with the couple for some time.

Sullivan said Delao admitted after hours of grilling that he beat the aged woman with a club early yesterday morning when she began to berate him for not getting a job.

After she was dead, Sullivan quoted Delao as saying he crammed her body in a trunk owned by the victim, tried to erase blood stains in the house and waited until last night to dispose of the trunk.

Sullivan said Delao told him he then asked a neighbor, Natale Pentaro, to haul away the trunk. The pair took it about a mile away and dumped it in an alley, Sullivan asserted, where it was found early today by a junkman.

Dr. Samuel Levinson, coroner's physician, announced the victim had been dead eight hours. He disclosed her skull had been fractured and both legs and five ribs broken.

Mrs. Delao, 40, appeared at a police station during the day and reported her mother, Mrs. Sharp, had failed to return from her work as a maid in the Belmont Hotel yesterday. She examined the victim's clothing and said it belonged to her mother.

American Sentry Wounds Japanese Climbing Wall

Peiping, Jan. 5 (AP).—An American Marine sentry early today shot and wounded a Japanese military gendarme in the compound of the American embassy guard, a joint American-Japanese communique announced.

Unofficial sources said that the Japanese was discovered attempting to scale the wall of the compound and that he failed to halt when challenged by the sentry.

The Japanese was said to be wounded superficially.

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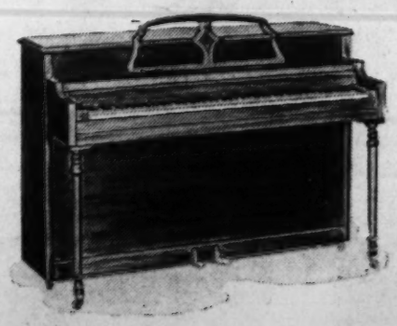

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Labor Board Has Cut Strife, Madden Says

Challenges Congress With Claim of Aiding Industrial Democracy

In a spirited defense of the embattled National Labor Relations Board, Chairman J. Warren Madden yesterday challenged Congress with the claim the board has advanced democratic rights of American workers and materially reduced labor strife.

Madden made a documentary report to Congress, covering the board's fourth fiscal year of operations.

He presented a compilation of figures on the board's 1939 achievements in arbitration which he said demonstrated "progress toward universal acceptance of the collective bargaining procedure as the basis of American industrial relations." Madden said:

"Selection by American workers of their own representatives under Government supervision provides an encouraging demonstration of industrial democracy, in the face of a world trend to the contrary. I believe this will some day be recognized as one of the greatest contributions of our times. Its full fruits are not yet discernible."

Madden claimed the board reduced organizational strikes, kept wage and hour strikes to a moderate level and averted 143 strikes involving 25,276 workers in the fiscal year. He said workers are turning more and more to the board's procedure, rather than to strikes.

In reply to the most persistent charge against the board—that it favors the C. I. O. over the A. F. L.—the chairman conceded that the board recognizes industrial relations are "still deeply disturbed" by the controversy between the two arms of labor, but declared it had handled all cases of both impartially and expeditiously.

Benefits of the labor act have "fallen impartially" on both organizations, Madden said, recalling that the A. F. L. filed 4,176 cases and the C. I. O. 5,025 in the year, but that the percentage of each dismissed, settled or otherwise disposed of showed no essential variation.

The record of unions recognized, contracts approved and workers reinstated demonstrates the board's neutrality, he said, declaring that of 43 controversial bargaining cases, the board upheld the A. F. L. in 16 and the C. I. O. in 19, and both partially in 7, and that the federation won 262 elections and the C. I. O. 260.

The board disposed of 6,569 cases involving the rights of more than 1,000,000 workers in the year, Madden said. Five hundred thousand workers charged employers with unfair labor practices, but only a sixth of their cases required formal action, he said.

Madden made this summary review:

More than 4,000 unfair labor practice cases have resulted in employers recognizing 923 unions, entering 635 written and 134 oral contracts, and posting of 903 notices against such practices.

The board effected reinstatement of 7,738 workers who had been unfairly discriminated against, and payment of $658,523 in back wages to 3,063 workers.

The board settled 405 strikes and lockouts with reinstatement of 51,660 strikers and directed 746 secret ballot elections. Madden defended the secret election as an instrument for the worker's security, "in creating the kind of industrial democracy where labor's ranks have full voice in regulating of its own affairs."

Leaders for President's Birthday Celebration Confer

Post Staff Photo

Leaders from several States in the drive to fight infantile paralysis met yesterday at the Carlton Hotel prior to conferring today with Mrs. Roosevelt on plans for the President's Birthday Ball. Left to right—Mrs. Simon Hamlin, South Portland, Me.; Miss Abbie A. Bellport, LaCrosse, Kans.; Miss Dorothy Ducas, national director of women's activities, committee for the celebration of the President's birthday; Mrs. H. P. Pickrell, Albuquerque, N. M.; Mrs. Herrick B. Warren, St. Paul, Minn.; Miss Genevieve Pynchon, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

Mrs. Roosevelt To Broadcast In Health Drive

Dorothy Thompson, Mary Pickford and Mrs. Reed to Speak

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt and other prominent women will speak at 4:30 p. m. today on a broadcast from the East Room of the White House, under auspices of the Committee for the Celebration of the President's Birthday.

The addresses will be heard here on Stations WRC and WOL.

After the program, Mrs. Roosevelt will entertain more than 60 representatives of the committee at the White House.

Speakers will be Dorothy Thompson, Mary Pickford, Mrs. Stanley F. Reed, Miss Dorothy Ducas, director of the women's activities of the committee; Mrs. Clifford B. Marsh, jr., chairman of the women's visitation committee of Buffalo and Erie County, N. Y., of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, and Miss Margaret Arey, orthopedic nurse, from Charleston, S. C. Mrs. Fred M. Alexander, of Richmond, vice chairman of the Virginia committee of the infantile paralysis campaign, also will be present.

Mrs. Roosevelt also will speak at a "fight infantile paralysis campaign" dinner at 7:30 p. m. in the Carlton Hotel. Keith Morgan, national chairman of the Committee for the Celebration of the President's Birthday, will preside.

Other speakers will be Basil O'Connor, president of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis; Dr. S. D. Kramer, head of the new bureau for virus research, Michigan health department; Dr. George Eli Bennett, of Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, and Dr. Philip Lewin, of Chicago, chairmen of the committee on the research for prevention and treatment of after effects, National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis.

Guests will be welcomed by Commissioners Hazen and Allen.

Text of Hull's Note on Shipping

The text of the note from Secretary of State Hull to the British Ambassador, regarding American ships forced into combat zones, follows:

"Excellency: I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your excellency's note, No. 471, of November 9, 1939, in regard to certain provisions of the neutrality act of 1939 and to the President's proclamation of November 4, issued pursuant to the terms of section 3 of that act, in which you inform me that your government feels obliged formally to reserve its rights in the matter of the exercise of belligerent activities in respect to United States vessels in the manner indicated in your note of September 10, 1939.

"It was suggested in that note that neutral vessels en route to certain countries should voluntarily call at one of the several 'contraband control' bases designated by your government in order that the examination of their cargoes might be facilitated by examination in port rather than on the high seas. Since, pursuant to the act of Congress approved November 4, 1939, and the President's proclamation of the same date, it becomes illegal for American vessels to enter the so-called combat zone about the British Isles and the northern coast of Europe, they are thereby precluded from voluntarily entering the 'contraband control' bases within the combat zone, and your excellency's note is understood as undertaking to reserve a right of your government to divert American vessels to such bases, by force if necessary, acting, in that respect, without regard to the municipal law of the United States or the rights, obligations and liabilities of American vessels under that law.

"In this connection I am impelled to bring to the attention of Your Excellency's government the following considerations which I conceive to be of such importance as to merit most careful notice.

"First. Since, under the neutrality act, it is illegal for American vessels to carry cargo to belligerent ports in Europe and Northern Africa, such vessels will, of necessity, be carrying only such cargo as is shipped from one neutral country to another. Such cargo is entitled to the presumption of innocent character, in the absence of substantial evidence justifying a suspicion to the contrary.

"Second. It is my understanding that the American steamship companies operating vessels to European destinations, putting aside certain of their rights under accepted principles of international law, have voluntarily indicated a willingness to cooperate with the British authorities in every practicable manner intended best to serve the mutual interests of themselves and the British government in those circumstances in which the respective rights of the two parties might be regarded by them as in some respects in conflict. It is my belief that such a spirit of liberality on the part of American shipping interests should be met by a corresponding degree of accommodation and flexibility on the part of the British government, and that such mutual deferences should avoid giving rise to any occasion for the forcible diversion of such American vessels to those belligerent ports which they are by the law of the United States prohibited from entering.

"In view of these considerations, it is difficult for my Government to foresee, as a practical matter, any occasion necessitating the entry of American vessels into belligerent ports. If, despite these considerations the British authorities should feel it necessary to compel any American vessel to enter the combat area or any of those belligerent ports which by the provisions of the neutrality law they are prohibited from entering, the Government of the United States will feel it necessary to examine carefully into all of the facts of the case and to take such further action as the results of such examination appear to make necessary or expedient. Meanwhile, I feel that I should inform Your Excellency that this Government, for itself and its nationals, reserves all its and their rights in the matter and that it will be expected that compensation for losses and injuries resulting from the infraction of such rights will be made as a matter of course.

"Accept, Excellency, the renewed assurances of my highest consideration.

CORDELL HULL."

20-Mile Night Speed Limit Urged

SAFETY, from Page 1.

press motorists with the seriousness of violating traffic laws," Holmes declared. "As it is, they pay small fines and go their way—many to repeat offenses. An appearance in Traffic Court apparently has little or no effect on the average driver."

Brown Studying Report

A report to Maj. Brown setting forth past accomplishments and future plans already has been submitted by Holmes. The night-driving recommendation will be filed as a supplemental item.

Maj. Brown last night said he wanted to study the report over the week-end before making it public.

It was learned, however, that Holmes has proposed a broader law-enforcement program than ever before undertaken in Washington. The emphasis this year, it was indicated, will be placed on curtailing speed, recklessness and drunken driving.

On many District streets Holmes' night-driving plan would reduce the legal speed limit 10 mile an hour over daytime mortoring. The night speed decrease first was tried in Kansas City with resulting improvement in accident records.

Finns Slash At Vital Line To Murmansk

Defenders Tell of Second Crushing Victory in North

FINN, from Page 1.

elusive Finnish "ski cavalry." . . .

These reports and the accounts of the latest victory led neutral observers to believe that the Red army would be forced to abandon efforts in the north to sever Finland and confine its invasion to the Karelian Isthmus to regain prestige.

"Winter War Ours," Say Finns

The Finns already have declared that "the winter war in the north is ours."

Without the Murmansk railroad, Russia would have trouble getting supplies to her forces in the north but could continue moving men and munitions to the Karelian Isthmus through Leningrad.

The Finnish high command, in a communique dealing with yesterday's fighting, said its troops had killed 400 Russians and took 40 prisoners in two encounters on the eastern fronts.

Russian Attack Repulsed

On the Karelian Isthmus the high command said there had been lively artillery activity and a Russian night attack at Kirvesmaki, in the Taipale sector, which was repulsed.

In one eastern front attack, northeast of Lake Ladoga, the Finns reported the Red army beaten back with 150 killed. A second Soviet drive at Suomussalmi was said to have been repulsed at an enemy cost of 250 dead and 40 prisoners.

Finnish commanders reported that the Russians failed in another attack at Aittojoki.

A night of incessant Russian artillery barrages against the Mannerheim Line in the Karelian Isthmus strengthened opinion here that the war of the next two months would be fought in that area.

Finns Tight-Lipped

The Finnish general staff never took seriously the Soviet campaign in the Petsamo district above the Arctic circle. The staff insisted a campaign there was impossible in winter, when the temperature sinks to 40 degrees below zero.

The continued bombardment of Koivisto Fortress at the west end of the isthmus and the aerial attack on Viipuri, Finland's eastern outpost, indicated the Red army hoped to "soften" that sector for an offensive.

The Finns remained tight-lipped about their activities behind the Russian lines, but it was known they have been active both by air and land. Informed souces discounted reports that the Murmansk Railroad had been "cut to pieces" but they acknowledged that it "probably has been attacked."

Meanwhile, bitter cold settled over the country, the temperature reaching 8 below in Helsinki and 30 to 40 below in the north and east.

Dorsey Stephens, representing former President Hoover's committee for aid to Finland, returned from a tour of cities and said that at present they were taking care of about 500,000 persons.

Stephens disclosed that $300,000 had arrived so far from the United States.

Housewife Elected President of Railroad

Cassville, Mo., Jan. 5 (AP).—Mrs. Ida Gardner Dingler, a smalltown housewife these many years, is a railroad president at 68.

She was elected by the board of Cassville and Exeter, the Nation's shortest standard-guage line which operates the 4.8 miles to Exeter. Her husband, who died a few weeks ago, was president, conductor and engineer for 20 years.

U. S. Weighs 'Steps' as British Force Ship to Forbidden Port

STATE, from Page 1.

had been forced, while en route from New York to Bergen, Norway, to proceed into the area designated by President Roosevelt as a combat zone.

It brought, also, cabled instructions to the American Embassy to communicate with the master of the Mormacsun and send all pertinent facts to the department for action.

The Hull note was in reply to one from Lord Lothian, the British Ambassador, dated November 9, which Hull interpreted as "undertaking to reserve a right of your government to divert American vessels to such (contraband) bases, by force if necessarry, acting, in that respect, without regard to the municipal law of the United States or the rights, obligations, and liabilities of American vessels under that (neutrality) law."

Hull pointed out that since American ships are barred from carrying cargo to belligerent ports they will of necessity be carrying only such cargo as is shipped from one neutral country to another. He held that such cargo is entitled to the presumption of innocent character in the absence of substantial evidence to the contrary.

He added that the indicated willingness of American sip companies to cooperate with the British authorities "should be met by a corresponding degree of accommodation and flexibility on the part of the British government." He continued:

"In view of these considerations, it is difficult for my Government to foresee, as a practical matter, any occasion necessitating the entry of American vessels into belligerent ports. If, despite these considerations the British authorities should feel it necessary to compel any American vessel to enter the combat area or any of those belligerent ports which by the provisions of the neutrality law they are prohibited from entering, the Government of the United States will feel it necessary to examine carefully into all of the facts of the case and to take such further action as the results of such examination appear to make necessary or expedient.

"Meanwhile, I feel that I should inform Your Excellency that this Government, for itself and its nationals, reserves all its and their rights in the matter, and that it will be expected that compensation for losses and injuries resulting from the infraction of such rights will be made as a matter of course."

The Secretary said at his press conference that "injuries" mentioned in the note meant primarily all injuries suffered by reason of a ship being taken into a combat area. The question of a valid claim being made for injuries on account of delays would be determined by the particular set of facts in each instances.

It was pointed out in other official circles, however, that certainly if an American ship were damaged by German warcraft while being taken through belligerent waters by a British warship, the United States would demand full compensation from Britain.

In addition to the material damage that might result, they pointed to the peril in which American seamen would be placed in the combat area, a peril from which the neutrality law sought to protect them.

4 British Cruisers Believed Waiting For the Scheer

Buenos Aires, Jan. 5 (INS).—The presence of four British cruisers in the River Plate Estuary tonight gave rise to rumors that they were on the lookout for a German sea raider—presumably the pocket battleship Admiral Scheer, which is said to be operating somewhere in the South Atlantic.

British authorities in Buenos Aires, however, insisted that the heavy cruiser Cumberland and Shropshire, stationed in the River Plate off Montevideo, were there merely to relieve the lighter cruisers Ajax and Achilles while the latter refueled and reprovisioned at Montevideo and Buenos Aires, respectively.

Temperance Body Plans Mass Meet

The committee on arrangements for a city-wide temperance mass meeting on January 29 at Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church will meet this Monday night at the Central "Y" to complete plans.

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125 Years Ago

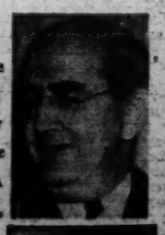
This year the annual Jackson Day Dinner takes on added significance, for it will have been exactly 125 years to the day that the famous Battle of New Orleans was fought. It was in this conflict with the British that Andrew Jackson won undying popularity . . . a popularity which was to carry him into the White House. In Sunday's Post Felix Cotten tells all about the battle and the coming dinner. No matter what your party affiliations, you'll enjoy reading this article.

The Army and Navy in 1940

In his recent message to Congress President Roosevelt stressed the importance of additional expenditures to keep our national defenses at peak fighting strength. How will the 1940 appropriations be spent? . . . on more ships? . . . an increased standing army? . . . on the coast defenses? In an interesting article in Sunday's Post John G. Norris discusses the probable allocation of the funds and gives the reasons why. Be sure to read it.

The 1940 Republican Nomination Race

As the 1940 Republican presidential nomination race enters the home stretch, interest in whose name will be selected at the G.O.P. convention has reached a new high. Who are the candidates most favored by the voters at this time? You don't have to guess. A Nation-wide study, just completed by the Gallup Poll, reveals that three men are favored by the Republican voters. See the Gallup Poll in Sunday's Post for the voters' selections.



In Sunday's Post

Russia, Bulgaria Sign Treaty

By the Associated Press

Moscow, Jan. 5.—Soviet Russia and Bulgaria today concluded a three-year trade and navigation treaty.

The treaty, which provides reciprocal application of the most-favored nation principle, was announced by Tass, Soviet official news agency.

Tass said the trade agreement provides "considerable extension of trade" between the two countries.

Under its terms, Russia will import hogs, rice, hides, tobacco and rose oil from Bulgaria and in return export agricultural machinery, ferrous metals, oil products, fertilizers, chemicals, cellulose and cotton.

The Tass announcement failed to disclose the terms of the navigation clause but there were reports that it provided for inauguration of a new shipping line between the Black Sea ports of Odessa and Varna.

China Pact Ratified

Earlier in the day the news agency announced ratification of a Soviet-Chinese reciprocal trade treaty concluded June 16, 1939, and a Japanese commercial mission conferred at length with Premier-Foreign Commissar Molotoff.

It was reported the French Ambassador to Moscow, Paul Emile Naggiar, was paying farewell calls upon Russian officials preparatory to departing for Paris January 10.

Sir William Seeds, British Ambassador, already has left on a "vacation." The Italian Ambassador left for Rome a few days ago for an unexplained reason.

Czaky, Ciano Meet Today

By Herbert L. Matthews
Copyright by New York Times

Venice, Jan. 5.—Hungarian Foreign Minister Count Stephan Czaky and Italian Foreign Minister Ciano will meet here tomorrow for a conference which is expected to place the cornerstone of a new barricade against the Russian invasion of the Denubian Basin.

Relations of Hungary with Rumania are one of the keystones of the Danube and Balkan set-up, and they are far from good at the moment. Yugoslavia must be brought into the conversations, for there can be no effective opposition to Russia without her help. Italian troops would only be able to reach Hungary through Yugoslavia under present circumstances. This talk comes a few weeks before the Balkan entente meets.

Then there is the delicate problem of relations with Germany—delicate in this case because while Italy and Hungary oppose the Russians, Germany is their ally. Hungary fears and dislikes Germany, but relations with Italy could not be more cordial or close.

Hungarians believe the Germans have guaranteed Rumania's frontier against the Russians, or, at least, have advised Moscow against a Balkan adventure.

Count Czaky arrived this morning.

Turn to the real estate section of Sunday's Post for the best home values
See Section V

Pictures . . .
Pictures . . .
Pictures . . .

The rotogravure section in this Sunday's Post is of especial interest to Washingtonians. There is a full page of pictures showing what goes on at the National Institute of Health at Bethesda, Md. Two pages of pictures take you behind the scenes with the Navy recruits who are learning to fly at Anacostia. Another page of pictures takes you through the Corcoran Gallery of Art. And, although they are not local, the scenes depicted on the page devoted to Greenwich Village will be of interest to anyone who has ever visited New York's picturesque Bohemian quarter.

In Sunday's Post

Washington, 1940-1950

What does the next decade hold in store for Washingtonians? Commissioner Hazen, Mr. Delano, of the National Parks, and Mr. Edgar Morris, of the Greater National Capital Committee, have made a few predictions, and in an article in Sunday's Post Christine Sadler tells what we may expect in the next ten years.

Winter Sports

Washingtonians are going for winter sports in a big way. The recent cold snap has brought thousands of skaters to the Reflecting Pool and there is hardly a snow-covered hill which isn't dotted by skiers skimming down the slopes. In an article in Sunday's Post Edward Ryan discusses winter sports in the Nation's Capital and also tells of the new ski trails which have been built at New Germany, the nearby Maryland resort which is rapidly growing in popularity with Washingtonians.

In Sunday's Post

Navy Seeks Ships to Lay Nets for Subs

Would Foil Undersea Attack; 60,000-Ton Battleships Favored

By John G. Norris

The Navy was disclosed yesterday to have asked Congress for funds for steel submarine nets and a squadron of net laying ships to protect the fleet, naval bases and principal harbors.

Sinking of the British battleship Royal Oak by a German submarine at Scapa Flow in October is said to be responsible for the move. Reports indicate the entrances to the harbor were not sealed by nets.

Naval experts do not regard the sinking of the Royal Oak as dooming the battleship, but rather as pointing to the need for adequately guarding naval bases, harbors and surface ships from surprise attack.

It is expected one or more large net laying vessels would be desired to operate with the fleet. These would lay barriers across the mouths of temporary advanced bases which might be used in war or even encircle ships themselves in exposed moorings.

A number of smaller ships would be needed to lay and remove nets in principal harbors of the United States, at Hawaii, the Panama Canal and other bases. One ship could service a harbor and in some cases several, it is said.

Officials noted that budget estimates before the House naval appropriations subcommittee specifically authorize the use of Bureau of Construction and Repair funds for developing the craft. Money is carried in the lump sum allotment for the Bureau of Ordnance for the nets themselves, it was said.

60,000-Ton Warships Urged

Meanwhile, as the subcommittee continued its consideration of the Navy's shipbuilding plans, including suggestions that new battleships be increased in size to 60,000 tons or more, the chairman of the group, Representative Scrugham, of Nevada, declared he favored building the "super-dreadnaughts."

"If the Navy presents any technical reasons against the 65,000-ton craft, I may change my mind," Scrugham said, "but on my present knowledge, I say let's build the larger ships."

Members of the subcommittee state that if it is decided to construct larger battleships, the two 45,000 tonners, New Jersey and Iowa, of the current program would be recast in the bigger mold. Although listed as under construction, keels of the two have not been laid, and the conversion would be simple, it is said.

Naval officials stress that the question of building 65,000-ton craft is "still in the study stage."

At the same time, it appeared that the Navy's recommendation to give the President peace-time emergency power to commandeer factories for naval construction will face great opposition in Congress.

Senator Minton, of Indiana, Democratic whip, described the proposal as "a violation of the spirit of a democratic country." Senator Borah (Republican), of Idaho, declared it "perfectly startling," while Senator Barbour (Republican), of New Jersey, said that any such grant of power "would be the beginning of totalitarian government here."

Secretary Edison, who made the proposal in a letter to Congress, said he considered it a routine part of the general preparedness plan, to facilitate ship construction in any critical period prior to a war.

Burglar Alarm for Subs

Naval officials said that several types of submarine nets might be procured if Congress provides funds for the purpose. One type consists of a mesh of heavy steel cables anchored to the bottom and held up by buoys. Submarines might use cutters to break through, but would risk entangling propellers and attract attention, it is said.

Another type is more flexible and has deadly mines attached. When a submarine strikes the web, the charge is set off. Nets equipped with burglar alarm apparatus also have been suggested.

The American Navy has never built a net layer, although Britain has two in service. They are the Protector and Guardian, 2,900-ton wide beam craft, which can put out and take up the steel nets somewhat in the same fashion as mines are handled by mine layers.

British War Chief Ousted In Dispute With Generals

Hore-Belisha Succeeded by Stanley, Board Of Trade President; Lord MacMillan, Minister Of Information, Also Dropped From Cabinet

BRITISH, from Page 1.

ley Wood, air minister, when the war secretary urged a unified command of the army and air force in France.

Hore-Belisha's penchant for the limelight and his policy of promoting younger officers and overlooking older ones—made strikingly evident at the first of his administration—also were said to have been factors that contributed to his failure to "get on" with Lord Gort, chief of the British expeditionary force.

Lord Gort was one of the younger officers whom he had pushed to the top over the heads of older veterans.

Nowhere, however, had this undercurrent of disagreement come into the open. The war secretary had carried out sweeping reforms of material and personnel of Britain's armed forces before the outbreak of European hostilities last September, and then supervised embarkation of a modernized expeditionary force for France.

Letters exchanged between the prime minister and the war minister, whose resignation provides one of the biggest political sensations of the war, provided little insight into the reasons underlying the cabinet shift.

No Difference on Policy

Hore-Belisha said he regretted that, for reasons he gave Chamberlain "verbally" early in the day, he could not accept the "important office" the prime minister had offered him. He added he was glad there had been "no difference of policy between us."

Replying, Chamberlain accepted the resignation "with great regret," and praised the "important reforms" which Hore-Belisha had carried out. He, too, was pleased, he said, that there never had been any difference between them in policy, and remarked on their pleasant personal relations.

Lord MacMillan retired with less courtliness, although he noted that the prime minister's reason for wishing to appoint a successor as head of the ministry of information was his desire to have a minister who was not impeded by rank from appearing in the House of Commons to answer criticism of his work.

MacMillan said that while he would "promote the efficiency of the ministry," he relinquished the task which he had found "most interesting" and "of late full of promise of increasing usefullness" with considerable regret.

Rank Prevented Defense

To this Chamberlain replied he hoped that upon the "foundations" MacMillan had laid it would be possible to build up the ministry of information "until it fulfills all that is required of it." He could not overlook the importance, however, of having a minister "who can put his own case to the House," the prime minister said, declaring that for that reason he was determined to submit MacMillan's resignation to the King.

Chief interest in the cabinet upheaval centered around Hore-Belisha's retirement. He has been war minister since 1937 and, before that, he was minister of transport from July, 1934.

He stepped into that cabinet post after having been parliamentary secretary of the Board of Trade and financial secretary to the treasury. Before 1931, he was a leading figure in formation of the liberal national group, of which Sir John Simon, chancellor of the exchequer, became titular head.

As war minister Hore-Belisha was responsible for transporting the British expeditionary forces to France with all its equipment and, addressing the House October 11, he said that within five weeks of the outbreak of hostilities an army of 158,000 men and 25,000 vehicles had been shipped across the Channel without mishap in spite of the danger of airplane and submarine attack.

Leaving his office late in the evening, his path lit by a soldier with a torch, Hore-Belisha replied "Good Lord, no," when asked if he wished to add anything to his letter to Chamberlain. The war minister, who has been in office continuously for nine years, will say his farewell at the war office tomorrow, and prepare to resume his place in Commons January 16 in a back seat instead of the treasury branch, on which he sat as a minister of the crown.

Friends disclosed he was completely surprised when, at an interview with Chamberlain yesterday, the prime minister suggested he relinquish the post of war minister and take over the duties of president of the board of trade.

Of all the positions involved in tonight's realignment of the government, Hore-Belisha's is the only one in the cabinet which, since the outbreak of war, is in reality the cabinet of Great Britain. Other posts, while of ministerial rank, are not included in the war cabinet. Seats in Commons will have to be found for Reith and Duncan, but the government is not expected to encounter difficulty in that regard.

Lord MacMillan, the other minister who was given the gate by Chamberlain in the fifth month of the war, became minister of information last September. It was a new cabinet post and one which was destined to attarct most of the fire of the press and public who, in a war of inaction, were avid for news which was not forthcoming.

Beaverbrook Urged Shift

The cabinet shakeup came only a week after Lord Beaverbrook's Evening Standard urged Chamberlain to "clear away the deadwood, particularly old stumps" in the administration.

Stanley, named tonight to the war minister's post, was listed by the paper as one of the administration men not possessing "the caliber for a gerat war-time administrator."

The war office, then headed by Hore-Belisha, was commended by the paper which added that "failures were equally apparent."

Stanley long has been associated with public affairs, quite apart from the position of Lord Derby, one of the last great feudal influences in England and a little king in Manchester, Liverpool and the surrounding area, where he not only has tremendous holdings, but great popularity. He also has big interests elsewhere, and the greatest horse race in the world takes its name from the Stanley title.

Stanley is 43 years old, tall and prematurely grey. In 1934 as minister of labor he was the youngest man in the cabinet. As a world war major, Stanley won the military cross and the croix de guerre.

The new war secretary is a brother of the late Lord Stanley, who was dominion secretary when he died last summer. Lord Stanley's son, the present Lord Derby's grandson, is heir to the title.

The new secretary has a reputation as a sound House of Commons conservative party man. He has been somewhat overshadowed by his wife, Lady Maureen, daughter of the Earl of Londonderry. Her father before the war was one of Reich Foreign Minister von Ribbentrop's friends and perhaps the most ardent advocate of friendship between Great Britain and Nazi Germany.

The appointment is bound to cause some criticism in left-wing circles, for Stanley is in the very center of a group, related by marriage, of financial interests which radical critics claim runs Great Britain.

Reith Once Served Here

Duncan, Stanley's successor to the board of trade, is widely known in shipping and steel circles, being chairman of the British Iron and Steel Federation. He also is a director of the Bank of England, and former chairman of the Central Electricity Board. He has had experience in Canadian affairs.

Sir John Reith is the best known of the three new appointees, for he has been almost synonymous with the British Broadcasting Corporation, which he built up from the beginning.

The son of a Scotch minister, he is an engineer by birth and training, and popular opinion credits him with all the restrictions and limitations of the British Broadcastng Corporation programs which made many people abandon it for the brighter programs broadcast from the Continent.

As head of a semi-governmental organization, the British Broadcasting Corporation, and later the semi-Government air organization, Reith had plenty of experience fighting the government departments and even the cabinet. An ironical part of his appointment is that Reith has been famous for his hatred and fear of publicity and newspapers in general. He became a major in the last war and was in charge of munitions contracts for Britain in the United States from 1915 to 1918.

French Shell Nazi Villages Behind Lines

German Troop Concentrations Draw Fire of Big Guns

By Ralph E. Heinzen.
United Press Staff Writer.

Paris (Saturday), Jan. 6.—A number of German villages 7 to 10 miles behind the Western Front were "demolished" yesterday when long-range guns of the Maginot Line let loose with an all-day bombardment against Nazi troop concentrations, military reports said.

The shelling, described as the heaviest since the first days of the war, was said to have sent German troops scattering for shelter.

The bombardment began along a 125-mile stretch of the Western Front when the fortress guns of the Maginot Line went into action and were joined later by mobile 105-millimeter guns.

The heaviest shelling was in the "triple corner" in and just east of the Moselle Valley, near the Luxembourg frontier, north of the Maginot forts at Sierck.

Patrols Storm Outpost

As the heavy guns roared, French infantry patrols stormed German outposts and were said to have wiped out six of them, killing and wounding a number of Germans and returning with prisoners.

French 75's sent a rolling barrage ahead of the patrols and held the German outposts under a curtain of fire.

In the Nied Valley and slightly westward patrol operations also occurred while other French units drove into German advance lines in the Lauter River Valley.

As soon as the French patrols struck out, German patrols tried to swarm against reinforced French outposts north of Rohrbach and Bitche in the Moselle Valley but were driven off.

Patrols Advance 2 Miles

Thursday's French patrol operations were said to have penetrated the German lines nearly 2 miles at one point.

The French expected the German guns to reply but there was only light counter-fire.

The Vosges Mountains sector was relatively calm.

The German Version

Berlin, Jan. 5 (U.P.).—The high command communique said today that "on the Western Front there was weak and, at some points, somewhat more lively artillery activity." Air force reconnaissance activity over England and France was reported.

Italy to Begin Food Rationing January 15

Fears Economic War on Reich May Lead to Shortage

By Camille M. Cianfarra.
Copyright by New York Times

Rome, Jan. 5.—The possibility of a food shortage originating from the economic war waged by England and France against Germany, induced the Italian government to announce today that food cards would be distributed to all the residents of Italy by January 15.

This unpleasant news was coupled with the announcement that limited distribution of coffee, which was prohibited since the outbreak of the European conflict, will be resumed February 1. Coffee will thus be the only commodity to be rationed for the time being.

The communique stresses that the measure is merely precautionary as no rationing or specific foodstuffs is contemplated, since Italy in good harvest years, as 1939 was understood to have been, can supply her own foods with the exception of meat, fish, coffee and to a lesser extent, oil.

Reports have persisted that England is determined to intensify her control on imports of neutrals to prevent an eventual surplus from reaching Germany.

This view is supported by press comment, which emphasized that the conflict is assuming, more and more, the character of an economic rather than a military war.

Italy, according to the best available statistics, receives about 80 per cent of her imports by sea, of which all but 10 per cent comes through British controlled Suez and Gibraltar.

Included are raw materials needed not only for civil but military purposes. Although self-sufficient in bauxite, mercury, slik, nickel, hemp, lead and zinc, Italy lacks mineral oils, copper, rubber, tin, wool, phosphates, jute and cotton, and is partly deficient in oil seeds, scrap iron, iron ore and manganese, which she must import from outside the Mediterranean despite the progress made in her self-sufficiency campaign in recent years.

Rome, Jan. 5 (A.P.).—Italians who were removed from Tunisia and Corsica during tension of the past year between Italy and France will be employed to colonize Ethiopia, it was announced today.

Lands selected for colonization are in the Galla and Aidamo regions of southwestern Ethiopia, near Gimma, where tracts of 5,000 to 20,000 hectares (about 12,350 to 50,000 acres) have been set aside for the purpose.

Pierlot Forms New Cabinet For Belgium

By L. Reid.
Copyright by New York Times

Brussels, Jan. 5.—The expected cabinet crisis finally came to a head this morning when Premier-Foreign Minister Hubert Pierlot submitted the collective resignation of his cabinet to King Leopold III, who immediately intrusted to him the formation of another cabinet.

Premier Pierlot's task was complicated by refusal of some party leaders to participate in his new cabinet. Furthermore, the Parliament had intimated that the public did not, in the present circumstances, wish to continue to pay salaries to 18 ministers.

The new cabinet was announced at 8:30 o'clock tonight. As finally constituted the new cabinet, consisting of 14 ministers, includes two technicians—Camille Gutt, as minister of finances, and Lieut. Gen. Henri Denis, as minister of war—and but one new name, Matagne, in public works.

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Evening Sticks .....$4 to $8.50

Full Wing Collar.....35c

White or Black Tie, waffle-weave cotton, ready-tied or tie yourself $1, $1.50

White Kid Gloves, button style $3.50

Black or White Dress Vests, comfortable, easy-to-adjust backless style $6, $8.50, $10

Black Patent Leather Shoes by Heywood (sketched).....$8.75

Woodshire Dress Oxfords, $5.75

Dress Jewelry of white mother-of-pearl, smoked pearl or black enamel ..... $3.50 to $20

Evening Braces in black, white or black-and-white.... $1, $1.50

Black Silk Socks, full-fashioned, pair $1

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TOILETRIES, AISLE 13, FIRST FLOOR

Goering's Power Has Increased, France Believes

By P. J. Philip
Copyright by New York Times

Paris, Jan. 5.—Marshal Goering's appointment as economic dictator of Germany, in addition to his other heavy responsibilities, is considered here almost the most significant thing that has happened in Germany since the war began.

It is regarded as an open admission of the success of the Allied blockade, and in the second of the failure of Reich Foreign Minister Joachim von Ribbentrop's plan to supply Germany from Russia.

For some time past a report has been current that a general reshuffle in Germany was in prospect and that Goering would emerge from the semieclipse in which he has lived for some time. That has happened, and Goering has now more actual power than the Fuehrer himself.

What will be the next step? There is here a very natural caution about leaping to any conclusions. It is considered enough to conclude that the effects of the Allied blockade have been, in four months, sufficient to necessitate this new dictatorship, and to note at the same time, how completely Von Ribbentrop's expectations of economic help from Russia have collapsed.

Even without the successful Finnish resistance to the Russian attack, it was always believed here that the Berlin-Moscow pact would prove eventually ineffective. Now all reports, even when discounted, serve to indicate that the Soviets need more help than they can give.

What Von Ribbentrop's position will be with Goering in control is a matter of considerable speculation, and the possibility of an attempt to camouflage the whole Nazi regime shortly is being discussed. If that and another about-face should be planned by Hitler, the French say it is not going to serve any purpose.

Montgomery's 'Earl' Is Novel Film Character

'Earl of Chicago' Scores at Capitol; 'Follies' on Stage

"THE EARL OF CHICAGO." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of a story by Charles DeGrandcourt and Gene Fowler adapted from the book by Brock Williams, adapted to the screen by Lesser Samuels, starring Robert Montgomery, with Edward Arnold, Reginald Owen, Edmund Gwenn, E. E. Clive, Ronald Sinclair, Norma Varden, Halliwell Hobbes, Ian Wolf, Peter Godfrey and Billy Bevan. Directed by Richard Thorpe. Previewed Tuesday, January 2. At the Capitol Theater.

By Richard L. Coe.

Those who ferret out the unusual for their film-going will welcome Robert Montgomery's "The Earl of Chicago" as a nugget of rare value. The Capitol's new feature is the engrossing character study of a Windy City gangster who finds himself heir to an English earldom.

Never has Mr. Montgomery been less like Robert Montgomery, slick, top-hatted playboy. Immediately, of course, one thinks of his unforgettable Danny in the superb "Night Must Fall" and while this earl is not the earlier melodrama's peer, it falls but little short of it.

Artfully the actor, who pestered M-G-M to let him play the role, has shortened his long, lean face into a selfish, satiated one, blocked by square ears and greasy black hair. Gravel seems mixed into his vocal cords and on a pasty finger gleams a flashy ring. His "Silky" Killmount was a Loop bootlegger until repeal, when he went comparatively straight, paying all his taxes, but selling his booze through gangster methods.

The only thing this man fears is a gun. His men obey him. He lives luxuriously. His love life is limited to the film's early scenes. In fact, the camera focuses only on the girl's legs, against which this sadist plays a tattoo with an elastic band. His chief henchman is an honest lawyer, played by Edward Arnold, who served seven years in Joliet for "Silky's" misdeeds.

British Tradition Triumphs

When this first-class heel, brought up as an orphan, is discovered to be heir to vast, but entailed estates, he goes to England for the money, where birthright and position receive him handsomely. After he gains an inkling of and respect for the British tradition, his lawyer-henchman avenges his years in prison and in a cold rage "The Earl of Chicago" shoots him.

It is at this point that the comedy gives way completely to the fundamentally somber story. Because of his environment, the gangster fails, but in the end the scenarists permit his hereditary breeding to filter through.

The film is intensely British, its plot founded on beliefs so thoroughly English that serious moments can become a bit humorous to an average American audience. The Earl's trial by his peers in the House of Lords is as British as the Senate scenes in "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington" were popularly said to be American. And since this film was planned for production in the Denham studios before the war began, its distinct nationalism is easy to understand.

Of course, the Montgomery role is the focus of the film. The change in character which he evolves is a subtle one, because it is brought about upon social conditions with which we in this country are not wholly in agreement, the impact is not so credible as his previous psychological study.

"Folies" Has Girlies!

Edward Arnold and Edmund Gwenn, as the faithful family butler, are competent in their portrayals and the production itself is well-mounted and shrewdly directed.

"Folies Parisienne" is the Capitol's stage revue—large, lavish and listless. Innumerable scenes and costumes, that are more off than on, envelope 75 singers, dancers, acrobats and models. Emil Boreo revives his celebrated "Parade of the Wooden Soldiers" to score a solid hand. In any so-called "Continental Revue," girls, girls, girls are the thing and Producer Clifford C. Fischer has filled the order as well as the eye.

But long after one has forgotten the pretty-pretty stage posings, Robert Montgomery's unfortunate gangster will remain in memory.

Metropolitan

"Four Daughters" become "Four Wives" with all the gentle ease usually connected with the movie maneuvers of the three Lane sisters and Gale Page, who portray the four girls and the living of their lives.

In this current episode, continuing its downtown run at the Metropolitan, there is a rash of babies. One sister adopts a baby, gives birth to twins; another finds she can never be a mother, the third gets herself a husband and the fourth finds she is to bear a posthumous child.

The latter would be Priscilla and the deceased spouse, John Garfield, who dominated the action of "Four Daughters" with his bitter philosophizing and his unforgettable posturing. He almost ruins the little gal's life until she decides Suitor Jeffery Lynn is really a fine young man. Unable to forget Mickey Borden's tortured imaginings, to remember him as anything but a pitifully tragic failure, is impossible. That is, until her composer-conductor husband finishes Mickey's unfinished masterpiece. Quite a pathological tie-up.

Rosemary Lane finds love as a Lempe sister when she annexes personable young Eddie Albert, cast as an idealistic doctor. Over all the goings-on presides bustling, fuming, cantankerous, music-loving Adam Lempe, the father, who is Claude Rains. May Robson is the aunt of the chicks.

Nothing here to upset any digestion. All the storms are mild summer gales. Good for the whole family.

The newsreels carry clips concerning recent activities of Messrs. Roosevelt, Garner, Taft, Edison and Hazen, with adequate coverage of all the New Years' Bowl games. Porky, the Pig, stutters right merrily in a Terrytoon cartoon. "Delightfully innocuous" is a phrase fitting the bill.

SALLY STROUD.

Movie Realism

Vivien ("Scarlett O'Hara") Leigh broke down emotionally after a particularly dramatic scene with Charles Laughton in "Partners of the Night," an English picture to be released in this country by Paramount.

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'Great Victor Herbert', Carnival of Song, at Earle; William Powell Resurrects 'Thin Man', Palace

Superior Cast Does Justice to Herbert Melodies on Screen; Colorful Stage Bill

"THE GREAT VICTOR HERBERT." Paramount picturization of a story by Andrew L. Stone and Robert Lively, adapted to the screen by Russel Crouse and Mr. Lively, featuring Walter Connolly, Mary Martin, Allan Jones and Susanna Foster, with Judith Barrett, Lee Bowman, Jerome Cowan and Warner Bryant. Directed by Andrew L. Stone. Previewed Wednesday, January 3. At the Earle Theater.

In no sense a biographical film, nor yet an attempt to record a chronological history of the musical compositions of one of America's master melodists, "The Great Victor Herbert," which yesterday inaugurated its Washington premiere week on the screen of the Warner Brothers' Earle Theater still is a splendid monument to the memory of the man who contributed more than any other to the glorification of operetta in the American Theater.

BELL

There will be those who will feel that the dramatic framework devised by Russel Crouse—coauthor of the Broadway hit, "Life With Father"—and Robert Lively, upon which to festoon 27 of the most melodious songs written into a long catalogue of tuneful hits by the famous Irishman whose name the picture bears, is a little too trite in spots and something less worthy than the picture's musical embellishment deserves. I cannot go along with these carpers. The story, told upon the screen in the flashback fashion, is not, as a matter of fact, too far removed from the identical devices that were employed to point the dramatic structure of such stage and screen works, say, as "Show Boat" and "Sweethearts," but it is, nevertheless, a fabrication that serves its purpose unusually well.

Employs Flashback Method

The picture opens with the first performance of a revival of a famous Herbert operetta in which, at the last moment and for no apparent reason, a very young, but richly talented, prima donna is substituted for the songstress who for years on end had been the toast of Broadway. Victor Herbert, occupying the conductor's podium on this opening night, is swarmed over by the gentlemen of the press, after the fall of the final curtain, for an explanation of "what goes on here?" The film then devotes itself to a pictorial exposition of the events leading up to the substitution of a talented daughter for her mother in the stellar role of the piece and ends with the same scene with which it opened. By no means a new approach to a typical "backstage" story, but one that serves its purpose rather better than many of its predecessors and manages to inject a powerful emotional tug into its final sequences.

Paramount, quite obviously, did not have the rights to all of the Herbert melodies that might have been woven into one of the most entrancing scores that it has ever been the sound track's privilege to record, but it held enough to make the musical setting of the dramatic action a thing of living as well as nostalgic beauty. There is romance, comedy, suspense, a bit of pathos and even a suggestion of tragedy entwined in the movement of the play.

"The Great Victor Herbert" has been cast with more than ordinary discretion. Walter Connolly was the ideal selection for the title role. Called upon to make no effort to retrace the career of a colossal figure in the American theater, he contrives to capture the spirit of Herbert and his day with extraordinary fidelity. As the pivotal feminine figure in the action, Mary Martin, looking amazingly like Claudette Colbert in many sequences, launches a career in her first picture that must inevitably lead to stardom, and Allan Jones, in the role of the egotistical and self-centered matinee idol, salvages a reputation that has suffered much in recent months. The prodigious 14-year-old Susanna Foster reveals not only unique competence as a juvenile actress, but also one of the most remarkable voices that ever added luster and distinction to a film play. Lee Bowman, Judith Barrett and Jerome Cowan stand foremost among a huge supporting cast.

Stage Returns to Earth

While the stage bill at the Earle this week pales a little in the glare of Martha Raye's triumph last week, it still has much to commend it. It is lent several intervals of striking color and ensemble skill by the Earle Roxyettes, to interlard those devoted to the stellar specialties. Among these Norman Harris and Sylvia Shore must be rated first for the subtle humor of their dance travesties—not always so subtle, at that, but unfailingly effective. Helene Faye brings a touch of virtuosity to the goings-on with her artistic violining, and Al Bernie runs dangerously close with his inimitable impersonations of a wide variety of public figures, including the President of the United States. The Four Comets are daredevils on roller skates—two men and two intrepid young women.

The newsreel and a Technicolor cartoon comedy augment a program that will send any audience out of the theater whistling the Herbert airs they have loved for more years than they probably care to count.

Inks Dotted Line In Record Time

Quickest thing on the Hollywood record is the contract which Michael Harvey, young Broadway actor, received from Jack Warner, head of Warner Bros. production.

Warner saw him in "The Man Who Came to Dinner" in New York. Next morning they had a five-minute conversation and Warner signed him to a contract.

Now he's in Hollywood and testing for "Three Cheers For the Irish."

Plays Role of Great Composer

WALTER CONNOLLY

as he appears in the character of Victor Herbert in Paramount's production of "The Great Victor Herbert," now on the screen at the Earle Theater. He plays the part as effectively as he looks it. Mary Martin, Allan Jones and Susanna Foster lead a fine supporting cast

Myrna Loy, Baby And Canine Asta Frolic in Mystery; Two Notable 'Shorts'

"ANOTHER THIN MAN." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of a story by Dashiell Hammett, adapted to the screen by Frances Goodrich and Albert Hackett, costarring William Powell and Myrna Loy, with Virginia Grey, Otto Kruger, C. Aubrey Smith, Ruth Hussey, Nat Pendleton, Patric Knowles, Tom Neal, Phyllis Gordon, Sheldon Leonard, Don Costello, Harry Bellaver, Baby William A. Poulsen, Muriel Hutchison, Abner Biberman, Marjorie Main and Asta, the smartest wire-haired terrier of them all. Directed by W. S. Van Dyke. Reviewed Friday afternoon. At Loew's Palace Theater.

"Another Thin Man" must have gotten himself into that lamentable state of anemic emaciation by overwork.

The third of the Dashiel Hammett detective mystery thrillers to reach the screen since the release of the tremendously successful original "Thin Man" follows a formula that has been copied by so many other imitative screen dramatists since, that it has become pretty thin gruel for amusement appetites that crave a substantial flavor of novelty in their entertainment fare.

Murders, to be sure, pop up right and left, comedy barges into the doings at remarkably frequent intervals and the whole mystifying business is plenty baffling, but the same ground has been gone over so many times before that it is thickly dented with familiar footprints.

It is highly probable that no casual spectator will be able to put his finger on the guilty wretches who so effectually gum up the "quiet week-end" upon which Nick Charles, his wife, Nora; his baby son, Nick, jr., and the sagacious family pet, Asta, embark, but that is an arbitrary authorial matter, even so. There is nothing inevitable about the solution of the puzzle propounded in the current feature at Loew's Palace. It is strictly a fielder's choice and the authors are the fielders.

Powell in Fine Fettle

The most notable aspect of the stereotyped adventure is that it restores William Powell to the screen after too long an absence enforced by illness, Mr. Powell is completely himself again, if anything a little more waggish than he ever has been before. Myrna Loy continues to be his perfect foil in this sort of thing and Master William A. Poulsen, a captivatingly pudgy little baby, adds a new note of interest to proceedings in which one of the prime movers is still that arch canine comedian, Asta, the pooch.

Every member of the cast, recited above in small type, plays his part nobly or ignobly, as the case may require, but, like the New Year's skeleton on the kitchen table, it is all "cold turkey."

"A Failure at Fifty," one of Carey Wilson's inspirational short subjects, based on the life of Lincoln; a FitzPatrick Technicolor excursion into "Valiant Venezuela"—which misses much that is vital in the South American country, as I remember it—and the "News of the Day" are the screen auxiliaries of a bill that less satiated palates will "eat alive."

The New Yorker

By Leonard Lyons

New York, Jan. 5.

A FEW DAYS AGO Bennett Cerf, the publisher, visited Eugene O'Neill at his California home and was shown the completed manuscripts of four new plays . . . "Why don't you have them produced on Broadway?" Cerf asked . . . "Because I'm too happy here," O'Neill explained, "and I don't feel like going to New York" . . . "Then why don't you just send them," Cerf suggested, "and let them be produced while you stay here?" . . . "Oh, no. The last time I did that," said O'Neill, "the play was 'Dynamo' and the only thing the people remembered was Claudette Colbert's legs."

GOLDMAN-SACHS and Lehman Bros. will be the next institutions to be probed by the SEC's monopoly investigating committee. They'll go to bat next week . . . Count Potocki, the Polish Ambassador, is supporting the Embassy here with his own funds—funds he brought back from Poland last year. Potocki last night stated his belief that the first real battles in the current war will start in the Balkans . . . Lepke Buchalter won't be sent to Alcatraz, but to another prison . . . "Abe Lincoln in Illinois" will be previewed at the White House.

LAST FRIDAY in Washington Mrs. Ferenc Molnar, wife of the Hungarian playwright, and Mrs. Bruno Frank, whose husband was exiled from Germany, were at a party, discussing the Christmas week in America . . . They compared the gifts each had received—and then agreed that the dream gift of all would be ten visas to bring their friends to America . . . They found their dream Santa Claus at the party—Isidor Lubin, Commissioner of Labor Statistics, who that day had cleared a visa for one of their friends abroad.

UNLESS SOME Morgan partners return the $120,000 fleeced by Richard Whitney from Mrs. Blair, suit will be brought in her behalf against the Stock Exchange . . . Mary Lewis, one of America's highest-priced women executives, will become a consultant for Sears, Roebuck & Co. . . . Ray Moley read Frank Sullivan's article, "I and Roosevelt"—which satirized Moley's book about the President—and wrote to Sullivan stating how much he liked it . . . Democratic leaders are declaring that if Justice McReynolds resigns, the President will appoint a Republican to succeed him.

MAXWELL ANDERSON and Kurt Weill vacationed at Key Largo last winter and both lost money at a gambling place there . . . "I'm going to write a play about this," Anderson promised, "and if it's a hit—well, let's say if it grosses more than $20,000 the first week—I'll return the money you lost" . . . A few days ago Weill met Anderson outside the Ethel Barrymore Theater, where Paul Muni is starring in Anderson's "Key Largo," in which that gambling scene is reproduced . . . "Kurt, here's the $115 you lost in Key Largo," said the playwright, keeping his bargain. "The first week's gross was $20,027."

ETHEL FRANKAU, of Bergdorf-Goodman, who will leave for Europe shortly on the Clipper, will write a book about that store for Random House. It will be called "On the Plaza" . . . The earrings worn by Joe Lewis during his routine at the Versailles last night were borrowed from Brenda Frazier . . . Frank Crocker, president of the Terrace Club, submitted to an unfortunate eye operation this week . . . Margaret Valiant of the National Youth Administration is touring the country collecting American folk songs. She's visited the sharecropper centers and the mountainfolk, recording their almost forgotten songs.

JANET FLANNER, who as "Genet" is the European reporter for the New Yorker magazine, wrote a letter to Lillian Hellman, author of "The Little Foxes," and said: "I had wanted to meet you in New York to tell you how much I liked 'Philadelphia Story'" . . . Miss Hellman wrote a due acknowledgment: "So sorry we missed seeing each other. I am the author of 'The Three Little Pigs.' I wanted to have you meet Mr. Philip Barry, author of 'The Duchess of Malfi in Philadelphia,' and to tell you how much I enjoy your 'Lipstick' column in the G. Haldeman-Julius Weekly."

Film Table

Earle—"The Great Victor Herbert," at 11 a. m., 1:35, 4:15, 7:05 and 9:55 p. m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:20, 6:05 and 8:55 p. m.

Palace—"Another Thin Man," at 12:05, 2:25, 4:50, 7:10 and 9:35 p. m.

Loew's Capitol—"The Earl of Chicago," at 11 a. m., 1:45, 4:35, 7:20 and 10:10 p. m. Stage shows at 12:35, 3:20, 6:10 and 8:55 p. m.

R. K. O.-Keith's—"Hunchback of Notre Dame," at 11:15 a. m., 1:50, 4:25, 7 and 9:35 p. m. "March of Time," at 1:30, 4:05, 6:40 and 9:15 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Four Wives." at 11:20 a. m., 1:25, 3:30, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Ninotchka," at 11:45 a. m., 2:15, 4:40, 7:10 and 9:40 p. m.

Little—"My Man Godfrey," at 11 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:35, 7:35, and 9:45 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts, at 10 and 11:45 a. m., 12:30, 1:45, 3, 4:15, 5:30, 6:45, 8, 9:15 and 10:45 p. m.

Tivoli—"Allegheny Uprising," at 1:45, 3:50, 6, 7:45 and 9:35 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Great Victor Herbert," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Uptown—"Babes In Arms," at 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:35 p. m.

Calvert—"Rulers of the Sea," at 1:15, 3:30, 5:45, 7:45 and 9:45 p. m.

In Hollywood

—With Hedda Hopper

Hollywood, Jan. 5.

Alan Hale's been making pictures here in Hollywood since 1915. He did "The Americano" long before Doug Fairbanks started on his way to fame via that fine picture, and though Hale's family name is MacKahin, Scotch-Irish he's one of the world's foremost dialecticians. He's played every type of character from Boer to Turk, a Scotchman in "The Little Minister," a Swede in "Destination Unknown," a Finn in "God's Country and the Woman," a Dane in "The Fall and Rise of Susan Lennox," a German in "Of Human Bondage," and an "Irishman in "The Fighting Sixty-ninth."

HOPPER

He says that it is far more difficult to make dialect balance on the screen than on the stage because you don't always get quite the same degree of dialect—and as a result it might sound like two different people unless you watch yourself very carefully. In "Union Depot" he portrayed the part of a German but the role called for some indication that he was an American gangster with a phoney German accent. In order to put that point over Hale went into a 'phone booth and uttered the only four words in the picture not in dialect "Is Zat So, Boss!" To some people that sentence might indicate another dialect—that of the east side New York gangster . . .

Hale has a wonderful memory for humorous incidents and we got to talking about ribs and ribbers. He recalled the gag Gus Bruno pulled on Joseph Cawthorne back in the rosier days of the Lambs Club. Cawthorne always wore a blue serge suit and a cane as he came from the club to his hotel and was the height of impeccability—a page out of Esquire, early Nineties edition, assuming Esquire was published then which it wasn't. Anyway, Bruno, knowing Cawthorne's routine, went to his hotel when he was sure he was out and shortened his blue pants by one-eighth of an inch—also shortening his walking stick the same proportion. He repeated this process morning after morning—and the shrinkage was so gradual Cawthorne never noticed the difference until one day he found that he almost had knee pants on and that he could no longer lower his pants sufficiently to have them meet his shoes. And when he started to walk and lean on his cane he was stooped lower than a dachshund without being half as cute!

Hale also recalled the story about Bill Mizner and Alexander Carr—who used to play cards together all the time though Alex, according to tradition, seldom had any cash with him. During the middle of the game Carr turned around to Mizner and raized the pot by putting his wallet on the table. Mizner didn't know how much cash there was in the wallet or if there was any cash at all. So turned around to Carr, took off his shoe, put it on the table and shouted triumphantly: "If you're betting leather, I'm raising you!"

The rib Alan once pulled o Martin Beck must also be listed 'mongst the classics. The Broadway producer was in his office on Forty-second street—and had his door closed. But Alan was in a room at the Knickerbocker Hotel, from which window he could look directly across the street into Beck's private office—and with the aid of binoculars could see everything going on in that cranny. One day he called him up, and with his inimitable dialect claimed he had a new invention which he wanted Mr. Beck to back. He said it was one of those gadgets that permitted a person on the other end of the wire to see what was going on in front of the other 'phone. In other words, it was sort of a preview of television applied to a telephone.

Martin Beck said "I don't believe you!" and put his hat on. "Put your hat on straight" the voice at the other end of the 'phone commanded, and Beck looked astonished as he fixed his hat. "That's better," said the voice, "now sit down!" Beck sat down and wrapped his feet on his desk. "Get your feet off the desk" he was told next. He looked around, turned white as a sheet, and whispered into the 'phone, "Say, how much do you need to put this proposition over?" A few hours later the rib exploded right in his face when he was told how it was perpetrated . . .

The greatest of the humorists, in Hale's opinion, is Joe Frisco. Joe tells about a fellow he knew who was living in the valley when the Hollywood floods came last year—and who wasn't seen after that. "I went to New Orleans the other day" J. explained to Alan, "and would you believe it I found the same guy living in the same house right there in Louisiana!" . . . When asked where he thought the Bremen was Frisco merely replied: "That's probably where they're giving a sneak preview of "Grapes of Wrath."

Louella O. Parsons

Close-Ups and Long-Shots Of the Motion Picture Scene

Chicago, Jan. 5 (INS).—I am sure there won't be any fault found with the annual awards given by the New York film critics. Vivien Leigh's performance in "Gone With the Wind" was selected as the best performance of the year, while to Jimmy Stewart went honors for giving the best male performance in "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington." John Ford got the award for the best direction in "Stagecoach." "Wuthering Heights" was the critics' choice for the best picture of the year. I am so glad that Jimmy Stewart was given this honor for I feel he deserves it and the fans all over the country wherever I have been have unanimously chosen him. Vivien Leigh's performance is one of the best I have ever seen on the screen.

LOUELLA PARSONS

Universal is so anxious to get Walter Pidgeon to play opposite both Deanna Durbin and Kay Francis in "It Happened in Kaloha" (formerly "It's a Date") that they're postponing the starting date two weeks. The trouble is that Walter is now tied up on "Dark Command" at Republic—and as you know, this picture was halted by Claire Trevor's serious illness. If Claire recovers sufficiently to finish the picture with Walter before January 15, he'll pack his makeup case over to "U" in a hurry. In the story Deanna thinks the handsome Mr. Pidgeon is in love with her, when he's really smitten with her beautiful actress-mother, played by Kay Francis.

Bet Mary Healy never thought that at this stage of her career she would be playing her own biography on the screen. Mary goes into "Twinkle, Twinkle, Little Star," playing Mary Healy, the little New Orleans telephone exchange operator who is discovered by a Twentieth Century-Fox talent scout and brought to Hollywood and movie fame. Since that is exactly what happened to Mary, I'd say she should play her scenes with naturalness to say the least. Linda Darnell and John Payne are all set for this inside story of how talent is discovered for the movies. Sidney Lanfield, fully recovered from his recent illness, directs.

Snapshots of Hollywood collected at random: The New York critics panned "The Woman Brown" to a fare thee well, which will be bad news to Bette Davis, who liked the play so much she prevailed on Warners to buy it for her; Lupe Velez, who tiffs and then makes up with Clayton Moore, was out with him again at the La Conga. He's wearing a long-hair cut—just like Johnny Weissmuller's; Gene Towne and Graham Baker will have to finish cutting "Swiss Family Robinson" on the plane to New York on account of a charity showing for underprivileged children; June Lang and James McKinley Bryant holding hands at the Cafe Lamaze; good news to hear that Mrs. Frank Morgan is so much recovered from her auto accident that she can leave the hospital soon.

Bob Woodruff, the assistant coach of the Tennessee Rose Bowl team, took Marjorie Weaver to the Lamaze; Spanish movie fans, seeing pictures again after the war, vote Shirley Temple, Deanna Durbin, Fred Astaire and Harold Lloyd as their favorite stars; just found out that Mary Pickford sent a beautiful brown-eyed cow out to Marsons farm for our Christmas present—and are excited and anxious to see her! Everybody in Hollywood still talking about the "Gone With the Wind" premiere and the huge party at the New Troc afterward; Eddie Goulding is in the Good Samaritan Hospital, victim of the flu.

That's all for today. See you tomorrow!

Columbia

There's no more efficient attention getter than a change in style. That's why one of the year's major movie sensations has been Garbo's stepping from the role of No. 1 siren of the celluloids into what is just about the position of No. 1 comedienne. That's why "Ninotchka" is going into its third week downtown, at the Columbia, and has been big box-office wherever shown.

You certainly know by now that Garbo gets "high" in this one, that she steals a Russian archduchess' boy friend, that she shelves the Revolution for love and Parisian hats. Also that the Lubitsch direction has its typical urbans facetiousness and almost incredible facility for skating at top speed over thin-ice situations. Also that Melvyn Douglas, one of the best leading men ever placed opposite Garbo, manages to steal the camera occasionally from the Swedish witch.

"Ninotchka" has been so thoroughly written up, praised and analyzed that we can't find a thing new to say about it, except that we noticed that both Garbo and Ina Claire used absolutely colorless nail polish. It seemed to us, too, that Garbo was funnier as a serious and ideology-burdened young Russian envoy than when she went gay, later.

But the Garbo genius for tragedy does pop up twice in "Ninotchka"—once in the somber finality of her words as she leaves for Russia, again in the despair of her expression when her love letter arrives completely blacked out by the censor.

In "Sky Fighters," a short devoted to wartime aviation development, occurs the miracle that doesn't happen once a year—a photographic novelty. It's a shot of the shadows of combat planes flying over Texas sand dunes. A Pete Smith short is called the "Romance of the Potato," stacks up neatly to the Pete Smith standard of amusing enjoyability.

MARY HARRIS.

Artist Signed

Dan Syre Groesbeck, noted portrait and landscape artist, has been assigned by Cecil B. De Mille to paint "visualizations" of scenes for "Northwest Mounted Police" in advance of the motion picture for the guidance of technicians in transferring the scenes to celluloid.

AMUSEMENTS

TRANS-LUX — PRES. BEFORE CONGRESS — MINN. HOTEL FIRE — CHILE BOWL FOOTBALL — HOCKEY — MOTHER GOOSE CART — SHORT SUBJECTS

Warner Baxter, Carole Lombard — POWELL · LOMBARD — MY MAN GODFREY

Constitution Hall, Sun. Aft. Jan. 14, 4 p.m. Gen. Platoff World-Renowned Non-Communist — COSSACK CHOIR — Nicholas Kostrukoff, Conductor — $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 (Plus Tax) — Mrs. Harry's 1300 G (Grocery) NA. 7181

National — Week Day Mats. Thurs. & Sat. at 2:30 — Matinees Wed. & Sat. at 2:30 — SIMONE SIMON — THREE BLIND MICE — GREEN — BRIAN — FRANCES — JEFF — WILLIAMS & JARRETT — MARY MAY · KARL OXFORD — STEPIN FETCHIT — Evgs., $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30 — Wed. Matinee, 55c, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 — Sat. Matinee, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75 — Seat Sale Now!

LAST DAY — ANN CORIO — GAYETY — Gala MIDNITE SHOW TONITE — BURLESQUE — ADDED TO OUR MID-NITE SHOW — AMATEUR NITE — STARTS TOMORROW — WAUNETTA BATES

WARNER BROS. THEATRES — NOW — EARLE — 9:30 to Noon — "The Great VICTOR HERBERT" — A Paramount Picture with — Allan JONES · Mary MARTIN · Walter CONNOLLY — on Stage — "GEMS OF 1940" — Harris and Shore · Roxyettes & Others — Victor Herbert Also Today at Ambassador

METROPOLITAN — Now — 2nd Week Downtown — Priscilla LANE · Rosemary LANE · Lola LANE · Gale PAGE — in Warner Bros. "Four Wives" with Claude Rains — 25c to 5:30 p. m.

AMUSEMENTS

Today's NEIGHBORHOOD Movies

Matinees All Theaters

AMBASSADOR 18th & Col. Rd. COL. 5595 Mat. 1 — Allan Jones, Mary Martin in "The Great Victor Herbert." At 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35. Newsreel.

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. LI. 3375. Mat., 1 P. M. — "Pride of the Blue Grass," with Edith Fellows, Gantry, the Blind Horse. At 1, 4, 6:55, 9:55. Walter Connolly in "Those High Grey Walls." At 2:35, 5:35, 8:35. Short.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 2600. Mat., 1 P. M. — Joe E. Brown in "Beware Spooks." At 1:40, 3:25, 5:15, 6:45, 8:15, 9:45.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406. Mat. 1 pm — William Henry in "Television Spy." At 1, 3:35, 6:15, 9:5. Walter Pidgeon in "Nick Carter, Detective." At 2, 4:35, 7:15, 10. Cartoon.

BEVERLY 15th & K. N.E. LI. 2300. Mat. 1 P. M. — Parking Space Available to Patrons. Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Babes in Arms." At 1:25, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30, 9:35. Also short subject.

CALVERT 2324 Wis. Ave. N.W. WO. 2345. Mat. 1 P. M. — Parking Space Available to Patrons. Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Margaret Lockwood in "Rulers of the Sea." At 2:15, 3:30, 5:45, 7:45, 9:45.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. Met. 2841. Opens 10 AM — Victor McLaglen in "Full Confession." At 10, 12:35, 3:50, 6:45, 9:40. Marx Bros., "At the Circus." At 11:30, 2:25, 5:20, 8:15. Short Subject.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500. Mat., 1 P. M. — Penny Singleton, Arthur Lake in "Blondie Brings Up Baby." At 1:55, 4, 6, 7:55, 9:45. Also Cartoon.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. AT. 3188. Mat., 1 P. M. — Conrad Veidt in "U-Boat 29." At 1, 4:10, 7:20, 10:05. John Howard, Gail Patrick in "Grand Jury Secrets." At 3, 6:10, 9. Also short.

KENNEDY Kennedy Near 4th N.W. RA. 6600. Mat. 1 P. M. — Parking Space Available to Patrons. Bob Hope, Paulette Goddard in "The Cat and the Canary." At 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35, 9:45. Cartoon.

PENN 650 Pa. Ave. S. E. LI. 2179. Mat. 1 P. M. — Douglas Fairbanks, Jr., Margaret Lockwood in "Rulers of the Sea." At 1, 3:30, 5:55, 7:55, 9:55. Cartoon.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. CO. 4968. Mat., 1 P. M. — James Cagney, Priscilla Lane in "The Roaring Twenties." At 1:15, 3:20, 5:20, 7:25, 9:30. Also short.

SECO 8344 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540. Parking Space. — Matinee, 11 A. M. — Jack Holt in "Fugitive at Large." At 12:10, 3, 5:50, 8:40. Roy Rogers in "Frontier Pony Express." At 11, 1:45, 4:35, 7:25, 10:15. Short.

SHERIDAN Ga. Ave. & Sheridan 3400 Mat. 1 P.M. — Joe E. Brown in "Beware Spooks." At 1:35, 3:45, 6, 7:55, 9:50. Short.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pk. SHep. 5500 Mat. 1 P. M. — Parking Space Available to Patrons. Joe E. Brown in "Beware Spooks." At 1:50, 3:50, 5:50, 7:50, 9:50.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4312. Parking Space — Matinee, 1 P. M. — Jean Hersholt in "Meet Dr. Christian." At 1:10, 3:50, 6:25, 9. "Kid Nightingale." At 2:25, 5:10, 7:50, 10.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COL. 1800 Mat. 1 P. M. — John Wayne, Claire Trevor in "Allegheny Uprising." At 1:45, 3:50, 6, 7:45, 9:35. Also short subject.

UPTOWN Conn. Ave. & Newark WO. 5400 Mat. 1 P.M. — Parking Space Available to Patrons. Mickey Rooney, Judy Garland in "Babes in Arms." At 1:35, 3:35, 5:35, 7:35, 9:35. Also short subject.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400. Mat., 1 P. M. — Jean Hersholt in "Meet Dr. Christian." At 1:30, 3:35, 5:40, 7:40, 9:45.

ACADEMY 2nd Perfect Sound Photoplay 8th St. & S.E. — "WHILE NEW YORK SLEEPS." Michael Whalen, Jean Rogers, Chick Chandler. Also "FRONTIER PONY EXPRESS."

WARNER BROS. THEATRES — In event of busy signal call REpublic 0600

ATLAS 2331 H St. N.E. AT. 8300 — Cont. 11 A. M.-11 P. M. — "FAST AND FURIOUS." Franchot Tone. Also on the same program, Joe E. Brown, Martha Raye, "$1,000 A TOUCHDOWN."

CIRCLE Penn. Ave. at 21st N.W. — Conrad Veidt, Valerie Hobson, "U-BOAT 29." News, Comedy.

CONGRESS 2931 Nichols Ave. S.E. Air-Conditioned — "CALL A MESSENGER" with "Dead End Kids" and "Little Tough Guys."

FAIRLAWN ANACOSTIA, D. C. — "BAD LITTLE ANGEL," with Virginia Weidler. Also Our Gang.

GREENBELT Adults 25c Free Parking — Basil Rathbone in "ADVENTURES OF SHERLOCK HOLMES." Cont. from 2:45 p. m.

LIDO 2227 M St. N.W. MI. 9580 — Double Feature: — Ken Maynard in "FLAMING HEAD," and "CALLING ALL MARINES," with Dick Barry and Helen Mack.

PRINCESS 1119 H St. N.E. LI. 2600 — Dbl. Feature, Mat 11 A. M. — Basil Rathbone, Nigel Bruce, "ADVENTURES OF SHERLOCK HOLMES." Also on the same program, "TORCHY PLAYS WITH DYNAMITE," Jane Wyman, Allen Jenkins.

STANTON 6th and C Sts. N.E. — Finest Sound Equipment — "BEHIND PRISON GATES," with Brian Donlevy and Jacqueline Wells. Also "SONGS AND SADDLES," with Gene Autin and Lynne Berkeley.

TAKOMA (Formerly 6970 Wisconsin Ave. the State) Bethesda, Md. — Double serial and free candy at matinee. Charles Starrett in "NORTH OF THE YUKON," Edith Fellows in "FIVE LITTLE PEPPERS."

FALLS CHURCH, VA.

STATE No Parking Worries. LEE — Paul Muni, "WE ARE NOT ALONE." | "HAWAIIAN NIGHTS," "KID NIGHTINGALE."

ARLINGTON, VA. Information Fa. OX. 1139

WILSON 1720 Wilson Blvd. Phone OX. 1400 — Kay Kyser, "THAT'S RIGHT, YOU'RE WRONG"

ASHTON 3108 Wilson Blvd. Phone OXford 1139 — Joe Penner, "THE DAY THE BOOKIES WEPT."

BUCKINGHAM Glebe Rd.-Pershing Dr. Phone OX. 5444 — Deanna Durbin, "FIRST LOVE"

BERKSHEIMER'S THEATERS — For additional information phone theaters direct.

JESSE THEATER 12th & Irving Sts. N.E. — Double Feature, "U-BOAT 29," Conrad Veidt, Valerie Hobson. "THE BAD LITTLE ANGEL," Virginia Weidler, Gene Reynolds. Mat. at 1 P. M.

SYLVAN First and R. I. Ave. N.W. — Double Feature, "20,000 MEN A YEAR," Randolph Scott, Preston Foster; "HERITAGE OF THE DESERT," Evelyn Venable, Donald Woods. Mat. at 1 P. M.

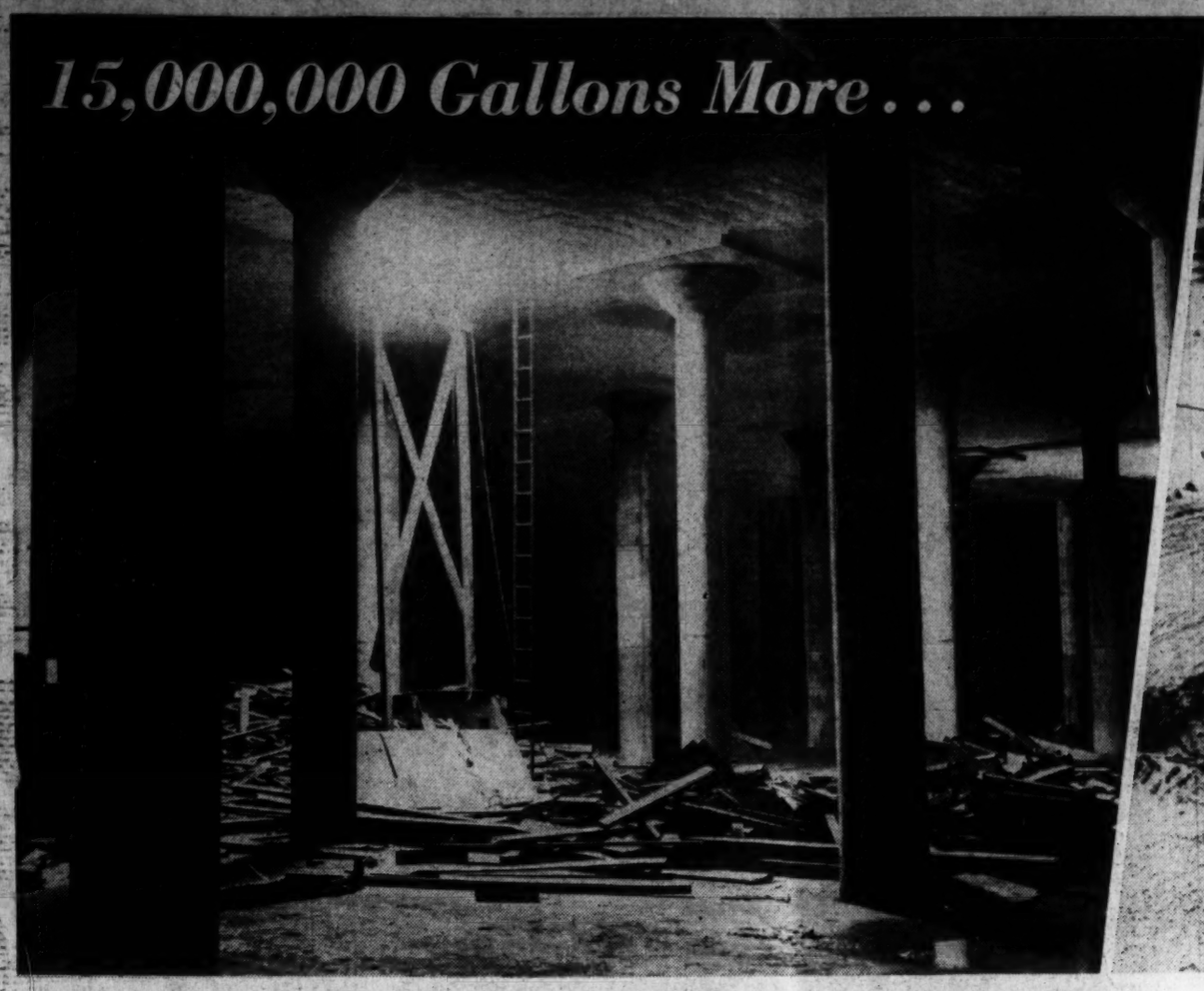
PALM THEATER DEL. RAY VA. — "FIRST LOVE," Deanna Durbin, Helen Parish. Mat., 1 P. M.

NEWTON 12th and Newton Sts. N.E. — Double Feature, "DAY THE BOOKIES WEPT," Joe Penner, Betty Grable. "TELEVISION SPY," William Henry, Judith Barrett. Mat. at 1 P. M.

BETHESDA 7101 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, Md. — WI. 2850 or BRadley 226. Free Parking. — Double Feature, Roy Rogers, "DAYS OF JESSE JAMES;" John Trent, "DANGER FLIGHT."

HYATTSVILLE Wash.-Balto. Blvd. Hyattsville, Md. — Phones GR. 0878, HYatt. 400. — Suburban Washington's New Wonder Theater — Virginia Weidler, "BAD LITTLE ANGEL," at 1:45, 3:45, 5:

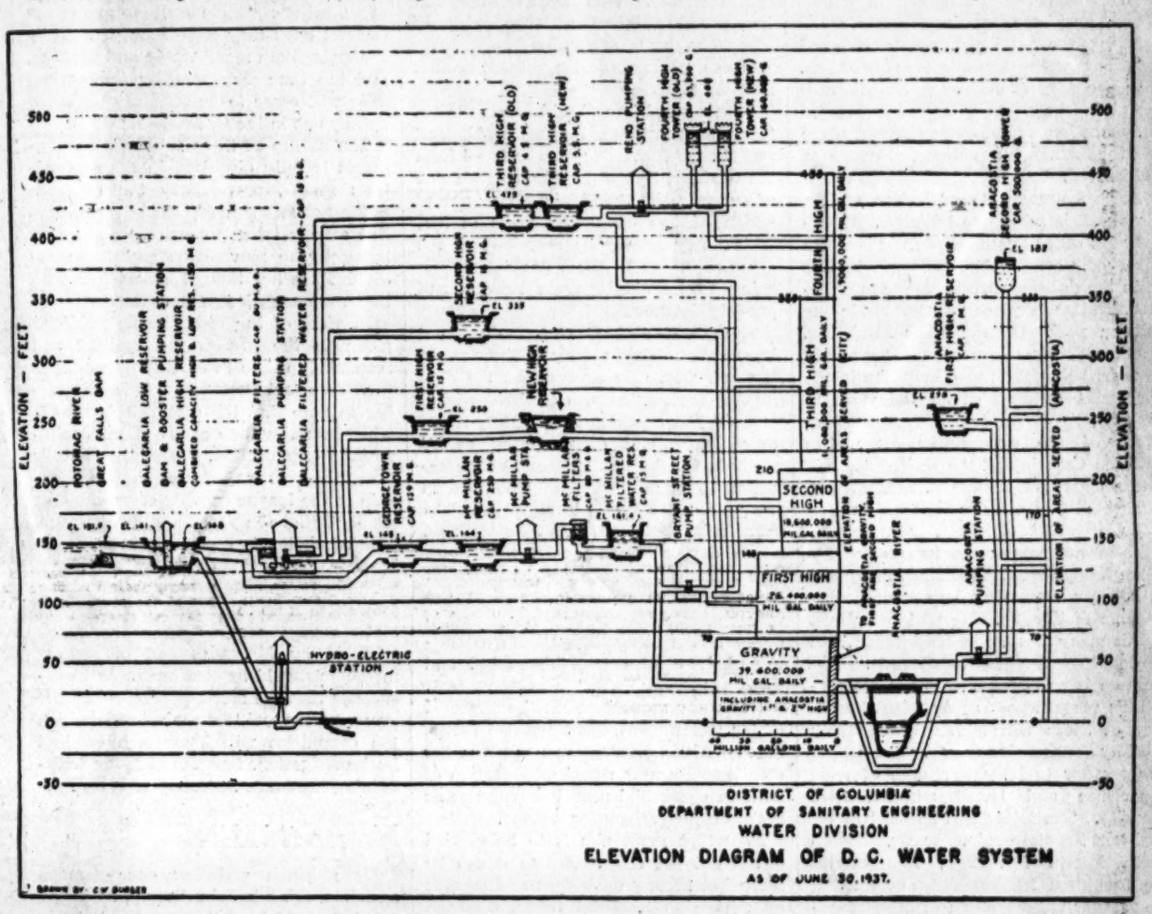
15,000,000 Gallons More . . .



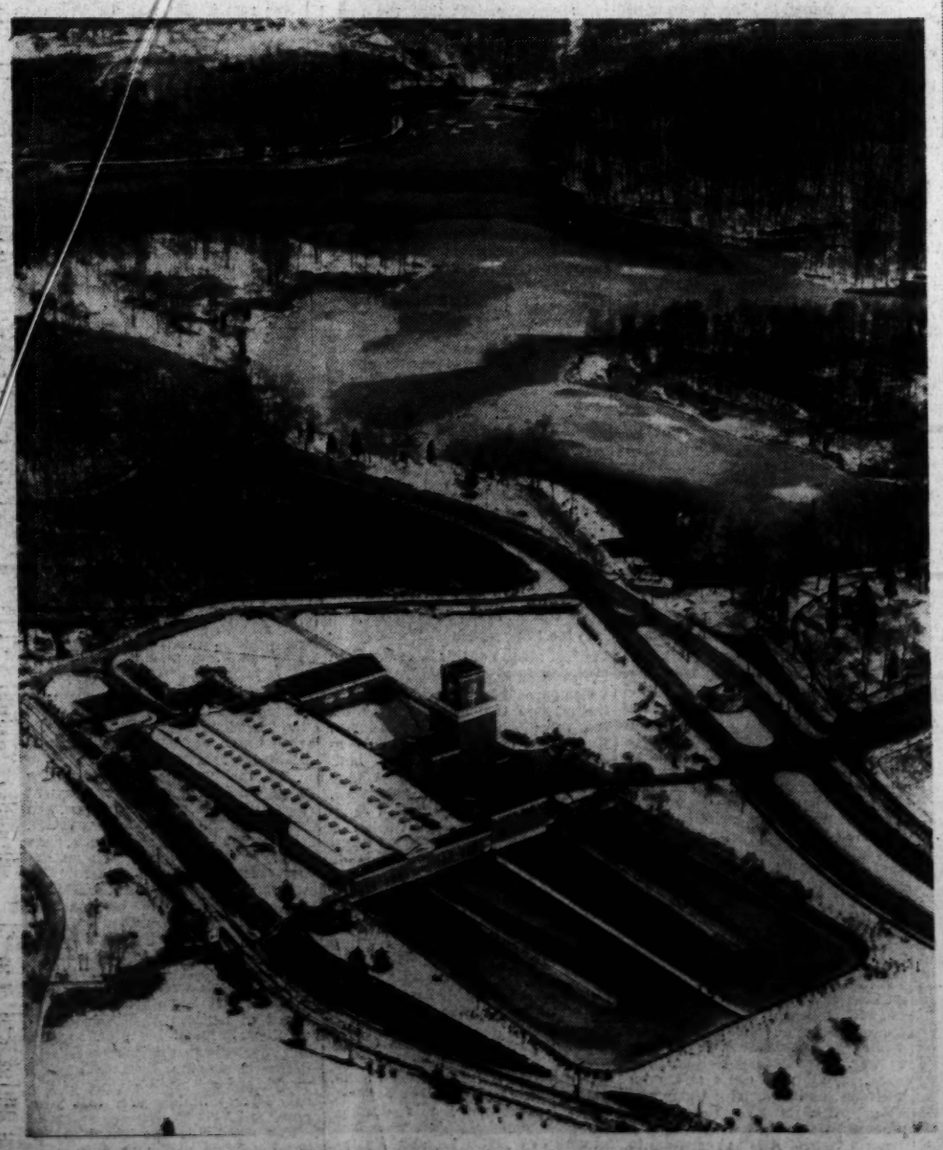
Interior of the underground reservoir under construction at U. S. Soldiers' Home

Airview showing where new 15,000,000-gallon reservoir is being built near the Soldiers' Home Hospital

The McMillan Reservoir, near Soldiers' Home, which will supply water for the new reservoir by way of a new main line yet to be built at a cost of $200,000



Key—Third High reservoirs, Old Reno, Thirtyninth and Donaldson streets northwest, and New Reno, Davenport and DeRussey streets northwest. Second High Reservoir, Forty-fourth and Van Ness streets northwest. First High Reservoir, Reservoir and Conduit roads; New First High Reservoir, Soldiers' Home Grounds; Dalecarlia Filtration Plant, Conduit road and District Line; Anacostia First High Plant, Fort Stanton Park; Anacostia Second High Tower, Naylor road and Alabama avenue southeast; Anacostia Pumping Station, Minnesota avenue and Eighteenth street southeast



The Dalecarlia Reservoir and Filtration Plant, Conduit Road and the District Line. This is a new and modern rapid sand filtration plant with a capacity of 80,000,000 gallons a day

BUILT ENTIRELY UNDERGROUND, Washington's newest 15,000,000-gallon reservoir will be ready for service this summer. The new plant, which is built on Soldiers' Home grounds, will supply residents north of L street northwest, and in the Capitol Hill area, where the elevations are between 70 and 140 feet above sea level.

These areas, which are known as the first high service, is now served by the First High Reservoir, at Reservoir and Conduit roads northwest. In past years it was discovered that the water flowing through mains from this station has lost considerable pressure. The new plant is designed to remedy the situation.

Humphrey Beckett, assistant superintendent of the department, said yesterday the concrete work at the plant is almost completed, and there remains only the restoration of the surface and general cleaning up. The work cost the District $229,000 and was performed by the A. S. Wikstrom Co., of Boundbrook, N. J.

Water will be supplied from the McMillan Reservoir by way of a new main which is yet to be built at a cost of $200,000. The work will be advertised within the next two weeks, Beckett said. The water will be pumped into the new plant via the Bryant street station.

Although the reservoir will be completed by March 1, it will be early summer before the main is finished and service begun.

Post Staff Photos From Goodyear Blimp Enterprise.

Distributing Reservoir (First High Reservoir), at Reservoir and Conduit roads, Soldiers' Home plant had been designed to remedy loss of pressure at this station in recent years

The Washington Post

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One Month. 1.00	One Month. 50c	One month. 70c

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One month. 1.10	One month. 55c	One month. 75c

Rates to Foreign Countries not listed will be furnished upon request.

Entered at the Postoffice, Washington, D. C., as second-class mail matter.

TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Saturday, January 6, 1940.

Diplomatic Shifts

The most significant diplomatic appointment in those sent to the Senate this week was, paradoxically, the one which was not made.

Although several important vacancies have been filled, our Berlin embassy still lacks an ambassador. Here is confirmation of the general impression that the Administration has no intention of resuming full diplomatic relations with the Nazi government at this time.

The appointment of James H. R. Cromwell as Minister to Canada fills a post which has been too long empty, considering the vital importance of good relations with our northern neighbor. The necessity of having a trained diplomat in charge at Ottawa has seemed the more imperative since Canada, alone of the American nations, became a belligerent.

For this reason the selection of Mr. Cromwell is subject to criticism. Whatever his other qualifications, he is not a career diplomat. And it is not in line with the desirable trend towards professionalization to place an amateur in the Ottawa post. On the other hand, Mr. Cromwell's close personal relations with President Roosevelt may help him in the successful conduct of an office which requires the more tact and finesse because of the exceedingly close ties between Canada and the United States.

The choice of George S. Messersmith to succeed J. Butler Wright as Ambassador to Cuba is excellent. Mr. Messersmith has a quarter-century of experience in the foreign service and has filled posts of steadily increasing importance with uniform distinction. He will be missed by his many friends in Washington, but the loss here is a gain for Havana.

There is no question that Mr. Messersmith's present post as Assistant Secretary of State will be most acceptably filled by Breckenridge Long. The former Ambassador to Italy is a man of wide experience and tested administrative capacity. The latter will be vital in his Assistant Secretaryship. As Mr. Messersmith knows full well, this carries the thankless responsibility of making the meager appropriation of the Department of State stretch to incredible lengths in accomplishing the vital and ever-increasing duties which fall upon it.

A Good Example

Only $1,000,000,000 of the approximately $8,400,000,000 of estimated total expenditures recommended by the President in his budget message are to be used to meet the operating costs of the regular departments of government.

This is a comparatively small sum in view of the complexity and multiplicity of the activities and functions carried on by the regular governmental agencies. No doubt the President is warranted in asserting that if further savings are to be made in these operating costs, Congress will have to order the elimination of many of the functions now performed by the Federal Government.

The Department of State provides an outstanding example of restraint in keeping down operating expenses, despite the multiplying duties and increasing responsibilities which it has assumed. It is, indeed, surprising that this department, which constitutes our first line of defense in dealing with other nations, should be so little affected by the greatly expanded outlays for national defense purposes. Instead of obtaining a share of these increased defense appropriations for its own use, the departmental estimates for the coming fiscal year, 1941, are slightly below the modest appropriations of the current fiscal year.

The decline in total appropriations for 1941 is, to be sure, entirely attributable to reduced allowances for international obligations, commissions, congresses, etc. Slight increases in outlays are recommended for the office of the Secretary of State and for the foreign service, but they are insignificant increases; considering the new and difficult problems that confront the department at home and abroad in these critical times. Moreover, a survey of the detailed recommendations contained in the budget message indicates that each item of expense, however small, has been entered only after careful weighing of needs.

If the same conscientious effort to keep governmental costs at an irreducible minimum were in evidence in all other branches of the Government service—especially the emergency agencies—the task of bringing the budget into balance would be greatly facilitated.

Concerning War Aims

Lord Lothian's address to the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations was a wholly admirable analysis of the issues behind and arising out of the present European conflict.

The British Ambassador spoke, of course, as the representative of a nation at war. Some, therefore, will automatically tend to regard his speech as propaganda. But not many will so designate what was in actuality an honest, straightforward and illuminating statement of the British point of view. The American people are in no danger of being led astray or hurt, they can only be benefited, by frank expositions. As Lord Lothian points out: "The truth is never propaganda; it is the very staff of public life. The mark of a good citizen in a democracy is his or her capacity to distinguish between truth and error."

In his address, the British envoy did not waste much time on the question of war guilt. By his words and actions Adolf Hitler has made that unnecessary for Allied spokesmen. Instead, the Ambassador devoted much of his remarks to a consideration of the task facing his nation and France and of the ultimate goals they have set as the basic aims of the war.

He made it very clear, for instance, why peace talk at this time is not likely to get very far. Neither Great Britain nor France wanted war. They strove desperately to avert it. But now they are in it the first task before them is to win the war. And winning the war involves liquidation of that spirit of arrogance and aggression and brute violence which made the present conflict inevitable.

"The central issue," said Lord Lothian, "is no longer whether the people of Poland and Czecho-Slovakia are to be freed from the Gestapo, though that is certainly one of our war aims. It is the larger one of which of two conflicting ways of life, which may loosely be described as the democratic and the totalitarian, is going to be dominant in Europe and possibly in the world."

The British Ambassador does not ignore the mistakes made at the close of the last war. He agrees that the dual task of creating a form of international organization capable of preventing resort to violence, and of providing pacific methods for the just settlement of international disputes, was badly bungled in the years after 1918. That job must be grappled with anew. But before that can be done, as Lord Lothian points out, "the primary task is to resist and defeat the totalitarian aggression against the values of our democratic world," and to prevent "the dictatorships from extending their empire over the mind and spirit of man by force."

Obviously speaking with the approval of his government, Lord Lothian insists that an Allied victory must result in the creation of a new world organization of which an essential aspect must be some system of federalism for Europe.

How that great aim is to be carried out is not yet clear. Before it can be carried out many dark days and months may have to be lived through. Lord Lothian is himself of the opinion that by next spring Hitler will launch a terrific land, air and naval attack on the Allies.

But he looks beyond this and properly asks whether this country also is concentrating attention on the post-war world and what it proposes to contribute to a civilization in which, as President Roosevelt emphasizes, isolationism is impossible.

Courts And The NLRB

Three decisions handed down by the Supreme Court on Monday define limits beyond which the courts cannot go in reviewing action of the National Labor Relations Board. Persons aggrieved by a final order of the board have a right to present their cases to the Circuit Courts of Appeals. But the act makes no provision for judicial review of NLRB orders concerning employe elections to choose representatives for collective bargaining purposes.

The findings in these cases do not rest upon the Constitution but upon the national labor relations act. By examining the statute and its legislative history the Supreme Court concluded that Congress did not intend to permit court interference with employe elections conducted by the NLRB. The right of review arises only after an election has been held, and after the NLRB has ordered an employer to take some action predicated upon the results of the election.

Presumably the opinion does not preclude court review of election procedure when and if such a question arises in the appeal of an employer who has been accused by the NLRB of unfair labor practices. It simply gives the board a free hand in setting up collective bargaining machinery through employe elections.

While thus basing its decision on technical requirements of the act, the court pointed out that in the case of the West Coast longshoremen the effect of the NLRB's action was to deprive the employes of some companies "of opportunity to secure bargaining representatives of their own choice." The board had certified as a single unit for bargaining purposes all of the longshoremen hired by members of the employer associations doing business on the Pacific Coast. As a result an affiliate of the C. I. O. became the bargaining agency for West Coast longshoremen. The A. F. of L. complained that its units operating in this field were denied rights guaranteed by the act.

Such protests, the Court said in effect, should be addressed to Congress. Therefore the decision will probably intensify efforts to amend the labor relations act so as to limit the discretion of the board in designating collective bargaining units. That is an extremely complicated issue because of the existence of rival labor organizations. Insofar as is compatible with protection of minorities, however, Congress should leave the question of the size and type of bargaining agencies in the hands of the employes themselves.

The Dies Report

Even those who have been sharply critical of the procedure employed by the Dies committee in assembling evidence of un-American activities, and there is little doubt that its procedure was not always what it should have been, will find much to commend in the comprehensive report which the committee has now issued.

It is, by and large, a wholly admirable document—reasonable, judicious and restrained. To be sure, the committee, in some instances, claims full credit for achievements in which only partial credit is due Congressman Dies and his associates. On the other hand, the report is no witch-hunting screed.

It carefully avoids exaggerating the present menace of communism and nazism. These movements, it says, have been "severely crippled." The Communist Party, the Silver Shirts and other similar organizations "have fallen upon the darkest days they have seen yet. They are losing both membership and prestige, and the time may speedily come when they will cease to be seriously regarded by any one in the United States."

The nature of these subversive movements is fully discussed in the committee's report, particularly the evidence linking them with foreign governments. But care is taken to make a distinction between the movements and those individuals who, though associated with them, are regarded as mere dupes.

In view of the unjustifiable publicity given to the Washington mailing and membership list of the American League for Peace and Democracy, it is interesting to note that the committee's report, while branding the league a "Communist-front" organization, candidly admits that "the vast majority of the membership of the league consists of people that simply believe in peace and democracy." This admission is somewhat belated. It is nonetheless welcome on that score.

The question of the continuation of the committee is up to Congress. The report gives cogent reasons why the work initiated by Mr. Dies and his fellow members should be continued. With assurance that the spirit manifested in the present report will be the spirit in which the committee will henceforth conduct its investigation, few would favor withholding the funds necessary to carry on.

House Of Mirth

Flora Finch and her once famous associate, the late John Bunny, belonged to what could be called the movies' age of innocence, when they were still something of a novelty like pay-as-you-enter street cars and detachable soft collars. It is a pretty safe bet that if one of Miss Finch's risible-rubbing two-reelers were shown to a present day audience it would provoke no more than a few wistful smiles on a few middle-aged faces.

But Miss Finch's heyday was the joyous heyday of the turkey trot, the New Freedom, the $100,000 infield, Oscar Hammerstein, Senator Vardaman, women's rights, the White Hope, perforated cotton underclothing, the Bull Moose, the Carlisle Indians, Happy Hooligan and the Great American Novel. Then people—or at any rate the kind of people who frequented the nickelodeons and the cut-price vaudeville houses—laughed on little or no provocation and with great abandon.

Whenever a picture with Miss Finch and Mr. Bunny was shown they laughed so violently that the theater manager would make a note on his cuff to remind the carpenter to see how many of the screws that fastened the seats to the floor had been shaken loose. If the Bunny-Finch pictures had been as long as films nowadays, the architects might have had to increase their calculations of stress by at least 30 per cent.

After we had finished laughing at the drolleries of the horizontal Mr. Bunny and the perpendicular Miss Finch we were in the proper mood to weep copiously and cheerfully over the vicissitudes of the Biograph Blonde (Miss Blanche Sweet) or to sigh enthusiastically over the masculine grandeurs of Mr. Francis Xavier Bushman. Thus we were able in the space of two hours and at a cost of from 10 to 25 cents to achieve a complete emotional purgation and to attain that blessed state which now requires at least a six months' session with a hard-working psychoanalyst.

But that, of course, was before we knew very much about the facts of life. Most of us thought, if we thought at all, of war as something in which only soldiers could get killed and of revolutions as something which happened only in Latin America; or else as something vague and remote that strange people like Emma Goldman and Alexander Berkman were fond of chattering about.

Dig In Boys!

Letters To The Editor

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

Communist Viewpoint

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The United States Government today is treading on dangerously thin ice. In complete violation of the spirit of American "neutrality," we are shipping instruments of war to the Allies and to Gen. Mannerheim, spearhead of the Anglo-French drive against the Soviet Union.

After more than 20 years of barbaric oppression of the workers of Finland, Mannerheim—dubbed "The Butcher" by the Finnish workers after he slaughtered some 30,000 of them in their attempt to achieve independence—is being played up today as the "savior of democracy," the "hero" of the Finnish "war of independence."

Each day the press pursues without shame its clear-cut policy of vilifying the only Workers' Republic in the world, the U. S. S. R. Each day we read one amazing horror story after another, each reeking with the unmistakable odor of falsehood. Stories of the bombing of civilians, hospitals, ambulances poison-gas attacks on non-combatants and so forth, by the Red army—all these remind us only too well of the atrocity stories of the first Imperialist War.

In all this madhouse of lies and Wall street propaganda, let us not forget how during the first World War factories in the United States ground out thousands of atrocity pictures supposedly taken in Europe. These helped unquestionably to drag us into the horrors of that war.

Let's remember, too, the role of the present "defenders of democracy" when Ethiopia, Spain, Austria, Czecho-Slovakia, China, Albania, Memel and Poland were threatened with aggression. We must never forget that the U. S. S. R. alone of all the great powers came to the aid of these victims of attack, that in the moribund League of Nations (now revived to serve its chief stockholder, Great Britain) it was only the Soviet Union that fought for a genuine policy of collective security!

One hundred and thirty million Americans have no use for the anti-Soviet war. American unions and democratic leaders are demanding that we keep out of the imperialist war. Our first adventure against the Soviet Union was a complete fiasco; the workers back home refused to load arms for the White Guards, and the workers in uniform mutinied, refusing to fight their fellow workers in Russia.

The Communist Party calls upon American workers and farmers, to rally around the slogan "The Yanks are not coming;" our program for jobs, peace, relief, public health and housing, and civil rights is a program which all decent Americans approve. We need no foreign agents to show us the way to a decent life!

C. GILBERT,
Educational Director,
District Communist Party.
Washington, Jan. 4.

Low-Cost Housing

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Quite frequently, in the columns of your paper, you have devoted considerable space to Washington's horrible housing situation. I know that I am only one of your many readers who hope that you will continue your efforts to better the living conditions of the people of our community.

What can be more disgraceful than in the Capital of the most prosperous Nation on earth, thousands of people are forced to live in slums and tenement dwellings that seem strangely out of place in the twentieth century?

With Congress undoubtedly intending to vote more and more funds for national defense, it seems to me that under this heading of national defense, they should not neglect the houses in which the American people live. A people that are well fed, well clothed, and well housed are a strong and healthy people, and constitute a very powerful factor in nullifying the plans of any possible aggressor. Furthermore, construction of houses not only gives homes to the American people, but jobs to the American people.

A WASHINGTONIAN.
Washington, Jan. 2.

"New" New Deal

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: At last from the New Deal issues an address with a sensible note—the one delivered before Congress by President Roosevelt January 3.

No effort was made to fan resentments, invite enmity; to scuttle in advance any hope of national recovery. The demons always seen by the New Deal in previous major oratorical efforts have fled the scene. Opponents have not been flayed in the style of Harold Ickes, or condemned in biting phrases preforged in the brain section of the speech laboratory.

Mr. Roosevelt admits that recovery is now needed to give the remarkable reforms a chance to work. It is an admission that the former chief foe of domestic tranquillity now recognizes its need. Economy talk is also revived—this time with the hint that the "administration of action" will follow talk with action. If this is done the proposal to meet reasonably increased defense needs out of new taxation can meet little objection.

Reform, therefore, is indicated where most needed—within the Deal itself. It will no longer take the side of the most votes in class warfare. It is willing to become less of a hindrance to the comeback of business.

All this may be just a show of election year contrition—none the less welcome because long overdue—or may mark a permanent improvement in policy. Such a hope is contained in the contrast between this address and the one delivered at this stage of the 1936 campaign. If the new spirit holds the Deal has come a long way on the road back to sanity.

WALTER BAHNSEN.
Washington, Jan. 4.

Robert Fechner

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Robert Fechner put aside the things of this world at the close of an old year when the advent of 1940 was lifting each heart a little with the thought that it offered a new chance, an opportunity to start life anew on a better basis, to correct last year's mistakes and rise above its disappointments. From how many a soul must have arisen to the Throne of Grace a paean of thanksgiving for the life and work of this great and simple man.

Surely many a heart has asked in all humility that it might possess in the new year more of those pure virtues which characterized his gracious personality. And even while the senses ache with the knowledge that he is not there in his place guiding and directing, there come in swift succession remembrances of the things that he said and did which made him the beloved figure that he was.

Indeed, all who came under his influence, and especially those who were young, must have found his life heart-warming, encouraging and inspiring. And it is not possible to be entirely sad that he is dead because really he lives!

STENOGRAPHER.
Washington, Jan. 4.

Church And State

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In The Post of January 3 appeared letters from representatives of two religious bodies which, in setting forth viewpoints that would be entirely proper as opinions of private citizens, venture definitely beyond bounds of propriety in speaking for organizations. Separation of church and state requires that neither shall meddle in, nor attempt to dictate, the policies of the other.

Should legitimate need ever arise for diplomatic relations with the Vatican City-state, it would constitute wanton extravagance to install another staff in a city where the United States is already represented by an embassy. From all accounts the transportation facilities of Rome are reasonably adequate; and in times such as these, with Treasury deficits leaping skyward by billions of dollars, the taxpayers are entitled to demand that our representatives use the street cars and avoid senseless duplication of embassy staffs.

As to the proposed inquisition into personal religious beliefs through the Federal census, it seemed to this correspondent that the repeal of the most sacred eighteenth amendment constituted a sufficient rebuke to the professional minders of other people's business to discourage future snooping. An early issue of our paper money bore the legend: "Mind Your Business."

Well might this be restored to all of our currency, side by side with the motto "In God We Trust." If religious bodies want statistics on church membership, they themselves should bear the expense and do the work of gathering them.

From sheer appreciation of their privileges and freedom, if nothing else, churches should scrupulously respect the rights and private lives of those who dissent from their own particular creed. Thank goodness the Census Bureau rebuffed the inquisitiveness of those in search of "statistics!"

BAPTIST
(With Reservations).
Washington, Jan. 4.

Map Of Delaware

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: As a patriotic Delawarean, I hereby publicly protest against the map of our beloved little State in the new Congressional Directory just released. This map is not correct. For a correct map of Delaware, look into the Congressional Directory for the first session of this Seventy-sixth Congress on page 689.

Compare this correct map with the map in the new directory for the third session dated January, 1940. This incorrect map fails to show specifically that strip of land known as the Delaware Wedge which comprises about 800 acres. This wedge carries with it a story representative of the great spirit of our State.

The great and mighty Commonwealth of Pennsylvania once claimed this area. But the farmers in this area were loyal to Delaware. Finally, in 1921, the Supreme Court of the United States declared this wedge to be on Delaware territory. Delawareans look upon this wedge as telling the story of Americanism better than any other. We are a Federal union.

In Europe, force of arms would have decided this question. But here in America, it was decided in the statesmanlike chambers of a great court. Furthermore, this dispute proved how loyal a little group of farmers can really be, and loyalty to Delaware is one of the chief traits of Delawareans.

HENRY STONER.
Newark, Del., Jan. 4.

The Post Impressionist

Kelly Miller

The Nation, as well as Washington, lost a noble man when Kelly Miller passed on as the old year neared its end.

I knew him well and am proud to say that during 1935-36, when his eyesight was failing, he called upon me to assist in writing his autobiography, which I did on two or three days a week, by asking questions and placing his answers on paper.

This work was nearly completed when a cataract made him nearly blind and he was compelled to undergo three operations. When he recovered, his sight was dim and he was not able to complete the story of what he named "My Span of Time."

Kelly Miller escaped being born a slave by six months. At the age of 6 years, clad only in a tow shirt, he was sent to a one-room school by parents who could neither read nor write, but were curious to know what it was. Within a week their curiosity was satisfied in a measure when Kelly brought home a copy of McGuffey's First Reader, and proudly showing them a picture he spelled the word C-A-T.

One year later he had his first smoke. He filled an old pipe of his father's and kept puffing until the bowl was empty. Then the world turned upside down while he rolled in anguish between rows of cornstalks. That smoke lasted him all his life.

And the one drink of ardent spirits which he took while a freshman at Howard University also was his only draught of liquor. He never possessed a watch, nor a fountain pen and never owned an automobile. The radio he accepted as an educational asset and he considered a piano for his daughters in the same light.

Headquarters for the Miller family was a two-room shack on a South Carolina farm owned by a former Confederate soldier and worked by Kelly Miller, sr., as a sharecropper. Two girls slept in one of the rooms with mother and father; seven boys slept in a corncrib which was delightfully cool in summer and warm in winter when filled with cotton.

Mornings, the boys, clad in tow shirts, would scamper over to the shack, pulling tufts of cotton from their hair as they went, then sit upon boxes drawn up to a table where fried bacon, cornpone and 'lasses awaited them.

Early in life young Miller proved himself a prodigy in mathematics. Later, during his student life at Howard he was given private instruction in astronomy at the U. S. Naval Observatory, and when he was graduated from college he took a postgraduate course in higher mathematics at Johns Hopkins University.

A New England missionary society paved the way for Miller to enter Howard, by paying his expenses to Washington and giving him a $10 bill. Thus, on his own, he was compelled to work his way as many other young men have done.

It was the missionaries' plan that he should study for the ministry, but during the preparatory course, which Miller cut down from three years to two, he made visits to the Library of Congress, where he read Darwin and Huxley and arrived at the conclusion that he would not be good material for the pulpit; and so he matriculated in the academic course.

Lack of money worried him greatly, not because of personal comforts which he must forego, but he feared that death might claim someone back home and he would be unable to attend the funeral.

One day—it was during Grover Cleveland's first administration—he saw a placard in a window that caused him to take an examination under the new civil service law. When summer came he got a job as waiter in a Massachusetts seaside resort. He was standing with a tray filled with dishes when someone said: "Kelly, here's a telegram for you."

Miller, trembling with anxiety concerning the old folks, said: "Open it and read it to me. My hands are full."

A second later the tray fell on the floor and Kelly Miller, hatless, bolted through the kitchen, out the rear exit and ran to the waterfront where a steamer was due to leave for New York. He worked his passage, happier than ever before in his life, for he carried in his pocket the notice that he had been appointed a clerk in the Pension Office, salary $600 a year. Arriving in Washington as helper to a truck driver, he told the dean of men of his good fortune and an arrangement was made by which he could continue his college course by attending night courses after serving the Government in daytime.

After his postgraduate course at Johns Hopkins, Miller returned to Washington and became instructor of mathematics in the public schools. A year later his alma mater called him to become a member of the faculty. First, professor of mathematics, then professor and subsequently dean of sociology, he was retired for age as dean emeritus of Howard University.

Notwithstanding his many activities as instructor and writer, Miller found time to deliver lectures to both white and colored audiences from coast to coast. His last public appearance was in 1937, when he stood on a platform once occupied by Theodore Roosevelt and delivered the Founders' Day address at Tuskegee Institute.

By the written word and by speech Miller played a prominent part during political campaigns, and doubtless influenced many voters. When Landon was nominated he said, "We need more than an expert accountant for President." He was an admirer of Eleanor Roosevelt and expressed the opinion that, by her own works, rather than her association, she had won the right to the title, First Lady of the Land.

The crowning achievement to Kelly Miller's well-spent life came during the last two years when the board of trustees of Howard University approved his plan for an anthropological exhibit and archives, dedicated to the Negroes of the world, and set aside a wing of the new library building for that purpose.

The dean, his eyesight blurred, but his brain active as ever, was working out details for his plan when the clock sounded finis to his span of time.

C. H. WETMORE.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

The Newspaper Guild

THE NEWSPAPER business has made a mistake in attempting to treat as a private affair its dealings with the organization of employes most of them white-collar workers, known as the American Newspaper Guild. So little has been published in the daily press about the nature of the guild and the progress of the dealings between the guild and the companies that, practically speaking, the whole fight, as it must be called, has been kept secret. Meanwhile the labor problems of other industries have received their full due of print. I am sure that the guild itself has not tried to avoid publicity, so my conclusion is that the publishers have been the bashful ones. Whatever the reason or excuse, the result has been suppression or censorship of this news, and the newspaper industry has suffered as much as the guild from its reticence.

A full statement of the case from the beginning down to date would have apprised the public of an attempt by the radicals, particularly the Communists, in the guild leadership and membership, especially in New York, Chicago and San Francisco, to create a condition in which the guild would be empowered to censor the entire American press. That would be the ultimate effect of a Nation-wide closed shop in the editorial department. And no more alarming proof of the character of the news coverage and treatment which could be expected under such a closed shop can be found than is provided by the guild itself in its own weekly organ, the Guild Reporter.

Uses All Tricks Of The Nazi Press

THIS UNION paper employs all the characteristic party-line tricks of the Communist and Nazi press, and newspapermen and women in the membership—even enthusiastic radicals among them—admit that the Guild Reporter is a grievous reproach to any group professing to stand for fair, objective treatment of news.

The Reporter persistently misrepresents issues and indulges in abuse of individuals who dissent from guild policies or criticize its communistic officers and politicians. Conservative members find themselves unable to justify or even apologize for the the publication of such an organ by a group of journalists who claim the right to criticize the publishers of the daily papers for shading or suppressing news.

Certainly there is no daily newspaper in the country, except the Communist press, which so brazenly abuses the tricks of emphasis, evasion and omission. Hearst, at his worst, was a model of correct editorial behavior by comparison with the Guild Reporter, whose editors persistently have played into the hands of their opponents, the publishers, by demonstrating that the American press would lose all and gain nothing but shackles if it were placed under guild editorial direction through adoption of the closed shop.

Attacks Interests Of Own Members

THE ORIGINAL purpose of the guild was to improve the economic condition of editorial employes, but that purpose has been subordinated to the political aims of the Communists and the New Dealers almost from the beginning.

In fact, the guild has aggressively attacked the economic interests of the members by attempting to destroy newspapers which provided employment. As to whether it has been successful in destroying jobs there may be some argument. But in the case of the Chicago Herald-Examiner, the Guild Reporter, week by week, reported, with malicious glee, the amount of economic damage that it was inflicting on the paper.

Eventually the Herald-Examiner folded up, and when that happened the Guild Reporter tossed off a suggestion that the paper was bound to die soon, anyway. The non-guild journalists and the mechanical men of the A. F. of L. unions who opposed the strike were very sore at the guild for destroying all those jobs, and many guild members saw no profit for newspapermen and women in the abolition of employment. And certainly, on the score of journalistic ethics, the Guild Reporter was in no position to cast aspersions on the Herald-Examiner or any other daily paper.

Bitterness Created Between Newspapermen

NOT THE WORST achievement of the guild, but one of its bad ones, nevertheless, has been the creation of a spirit of bitterness between newspaper workers themselves. Those who refused to join or joined only under economic pressure and still resisted guild policies were deemed to have no rights that must be respected, and first-class writers and reporters have been exposed to malicious abuse by unioneers who are not newspapermen or women at all.

The party line of the Communists is given away in the preferred treatment which the guild gives the Communist Daily Worker. The Muscovite paper is not even organized or required to live up to any of the conditions which must be met by other publishers, and the only excuse is that the party which attacked Finland is fighting the battle of the workers.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

A Blind And Uncontrolled Budget

THE PRESIDENT would not find himself complaining irritably about the criticism of his budgets if his own philosophy of public finance were coherent and if he had made that philosophy plain to the people. The fact of the matter is that his budgets are blind and unintelligible; though a man spent months conscientiously studying the 1,100 pages of the new budget, he would not find there the information needed for a disinterested appraisal of our financial position.

As for the message which accompanies the budget, it is deplorable; instead of offering the greatly bewildered public a sober and careful analysis of the meaning of the budget, the message is a self-justifying political harangue. Therefore, it will merely increase the confusion of partisan apologists and of partisan critics alike, and thus postpone the day when a lucid understanding of the realities will make it possible to bring public finance once more under effective control.

It is obvious, for example, that in the decade of the thirties the level of Federal expenditure has been more than doubled and that the gross Federal debt has been more than doubled also. The President is well aware that an accounting is called for. But though a proper accounting would strengthen his own position somewhat and clarify the real issues greatly, there is no systematic explanation, though there are vague and partial hints, of why the Federal budget and the Federal debt have doubled in the thirties.

Local Government Services Taken Over

A SYSTEMATIC explanation would show, in the first instance, that a substantial part of the increase in the Federal budgets of the thirties is due to the assumption by the Federal Government of obligations and services rendered during the twenties by State and local governments. I cannot give the exact figures; they ought to be in the budget message but they are not there. The figures would show, I think, that during the Coolidge era of the twenties when the Federal debt was being reduced, the total debt of the States and localities was being doubled, rising from something over eight billions to well over 17 billions. The depression stopped local borrowing, and in the thirties the Federal Government assumed the burden which local governments were no longer carrying.

That accounts for several billions of the New Deal deficits, and in a just judgment has to be taken into consideration. It leaves us however with the grave conclusion that one of the principal effects of the depression has been to impair the self-reliance of local government, and it should lead us to ask how soon and by what means this ominous drift towards centralization can be arrested.

The next item in a systematic explanation would be an intelligable showing as to what part of the new expenditures is due to new social services. I am sure a budgetary expert could get these figures out of the budget. I cannot, and if the Administration wishes the public to understand its fiscal policy, it ought to have made those figures plain to the ordinary layman. For only on the basis of such figures would the people be able to judge correctly the burden and the value of the new social services.

How Much Is Due To Armament Race?

THE NEXT ITEM in a systematic explanation would show how much of the increase in expenditures is due to the fact that in the twenties there was a substantial movement to disarm whereas in recent years we are compelled to enter a race of armaments. There should be an item to show how much of the increase of expenditures is due to new subsidies obtained by organized groups of voters. There should be an item to show how much the mere growth of the population has increased the ordinary expenses of government. There should be an item to show how much of the expenditures of government are in reality loans that in other times would have been made by the private banks.

If we knew all these things, we should know how far the Federal Government is replacing local government, how far it is replacing the private banks, how much it is rendering new services, how much it is paying out to the pressure groups, and how much it is paying out because the world is in a state of anarchy.

Having got this side of the picture clearly in our minds, we could then begin to make clear to ourselves the meaning of the other side, namely, the income that covers the outgo.

Invisible Taxes Take 2 Billions

WE SHOULD THEN be on the alert to see the real weakness and the real danger in the budgetary situation. On this point the figures are fairly intelligible. In the year 1940 the Federal Government is disbursing above nine billions. Of this huge amount it obtains a little more than two billions from the income and estate tax and another 800 millions from direct taxes on employers and employes. In other words about one-third is covered by taxes that are visible to the taxpayers, and the bulk of these visible taxes are levied on a relatively small number of persons.

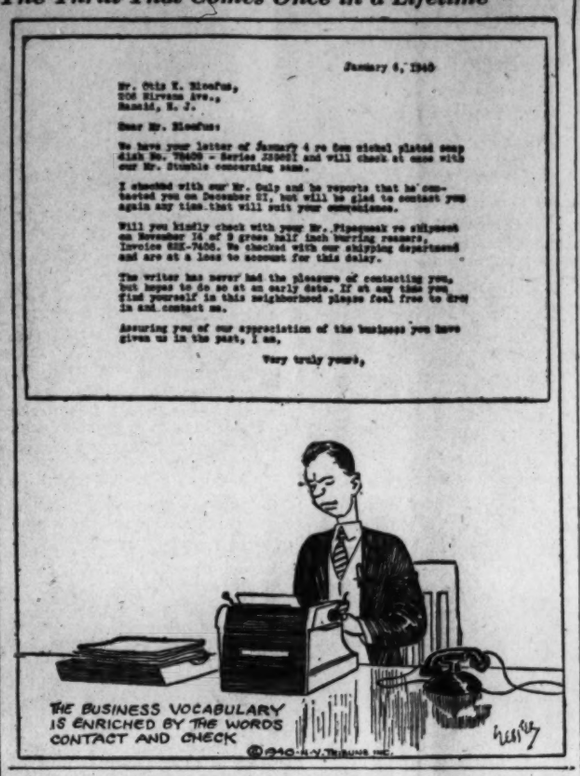
Another two billions are obtained from invisible taxes on consumption. And most of the remainder of the income is derived from the invisible and painless sale of bonds in the money markets. The indirect taxes are heavy but are unseen; the deficit financing is large but, though alarming to the sophisticated, it is politically the easiest money imaginable.

Spending Control Is The Acid Test

THERE CAN be no doubt that in spite of retrenchment, the expansion of Federal expenditure will be uncontrollable as long as direct taxes are levied only on the well-to-do, as long as the poor are taxed but their taxes are hidden, as long as deficits can be covered by bank credit and not by real saving and real investment. For while it is politically so simple to raise money, there will be no permanent and no effective resistance to the increase of expenditures. The Federal Government will, as Macaulay once predicted, be all sails and no anchor.

The acid test of the insight and the sincerity of the budget reformers is not in how loudly they complain about the total expenditures. Nor is it in how drastically they propose to retrench on specific items. The acid test is whether they are willing to bring expenditure under control, first by making it intelligible, then by making taxes visible, finally by insisting that in a period of prosperity deficits shall be financed by savings and not by inflated bank credit.

The Thrill That Comes Once in a Lifetime


January 4, 1940
Mr. Otis K. Bloofus,
1026 Elfreana Ave.,
Hamsid, N. J.
Dear Mr. Bloofus:
We have your letter of January 4 re ten nickel plated soup dish No. 79409 - Series X19601 and will check at once with our Mr. Stumble concerning same.
I checked with our Mr. Culp and he reports that he contacted you on December 17, but will be glad to contact you again any time that will suit your convenience.
Will you kindly check with your Mr. Pipesmoak re shipment on November 14 of 2 gross half inch burring reamers, Invoice 82X-7450. We checked with our shipping department and are at a loss to account for this delay.
The writer has never had the pleasure of contacting you, but hopes to do so at an early date. If at any time you find yourself in this neighborhood please feel free to drop in and contact us.
Assuring you of our appreciation of the business you have given us in the past, I am,
Very truly yours,
THE BUSINESS VOCABULARY IS ENRICHED BY THE WORDS CONTACT AND CHECK
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Government Investing

By Mark Sullivan

It Was 'Spending' in Hoover Term

THE BUDGET situation, as affected by President Roosevelt's message, had best be looked upon in the light of Mr. Roosevelt's past attitudes on the same subject.

The record begins when he was first a candidate for the Presidency, in 1932. He then denounced the failure of Mr. Hoover to balance the budget (during the later years of Mr. Hoover's term) in phrases so strong as to suggest that Mr. Roosevelt attached the highest importance to balance of the budget. Over and over he cried out in the spirit of the following passages:

"I accuse the present Hoover Administration of being the greatest spending Administration in peace times in all our history . . . the most reckless and extravagant. . . . Let us have courage to stop borrowing. . . . Stop the deficits!"

For himself, Mr. Roosevelt, in speech after speech, promised rigid economy, as at St. Louis, October 21, 1932: "It is my pledge and promise that this dangerous kind of financing shall be stopped and that rigid governmental economy shall be enforced by a stern and unremitting administration policy of living within our income."

Launched Economy Move For Few Months

THIS PROMISE, Mr. Roosevelt, when President, started to carry out. Six days after he was in office, he sent a message to Congress saying: "The members of the Congress and I are pledged to immediate economy. . . . We must move with a direct and resolute purpose now . . ."

In that spirit Mr. Roosevelt asked Congress to give him power to cut Government expenditures. Congress gave him the power. Mr. Roosevelt cut some Government salaries 25 per cent, some 15 per cent. He reduced some veterans' benefits and pensions, abolished others.

After a few months, however, Mr. Roosevelt abandoned economy—eventually practically every cut he had made in early 1933 was undone. He accepted the ideas of persons who believed that great Government borrowing and spending was the path to recovery. This policy Mr. Roosevelt adopted and continued.

Yet at the same time he kept the hope of balancing the budget. Each year for five years, in messages to Congress and other statements, he expressed expectation that the budget would be balanced, either "within a year," as he said in 1933, or within the near future. Continuously he carried hand in hand the practice of heavy borrowing and spending, and at the same time the hope to balance the budget.

Phrase To Justify Unbalanced Budgets

WHEN 1939 CAME, it was plain Mr. Roosevelt could not balance the budget before the end of his term—his record would be an unbalanced budget each year for eight years. In this situation, Mr. Roosevelt, in his message to Congress a year ago, January, 1939, did an unusual thing, having the nature of self-justification.

He invented, or received from some New Deal associate, a new phrase which, it is safe to say, he had never used before; almost certainly it had never appeared in any message of a President to Congress before. The phrase was "Government investing." Government investing Mr. Roosevelt pictured as a useful and desirable thing. Yet the thing which was now condoned as "Government investing" was in part the same thing which, six years before, when Mr. Hoover did it, had been described as "Government spending," and had been condemned.

In that same address to Congress a year ago there was another innovation, having the effect of excusing the large Government debt, Mr. Roosevelt added together the public debt—that is, the debt of the Government, and the private debts, the debts of private corporations and individuals. This combined debt Mr. Roosevelt spoke of as "the entire debt of our national economic system, public and private together." This, Mr. Roosevelt said, "is no larger today than it was in 1929." The fallacy of that computation hardly needs to be pointed out.

New Deal Practices Retarded Business

THAT BRINGS US to the present. The message this year in part condones borrowing and spending, but in greater part lays emphasis on the desirability of a balanced budget.

In all this there is one important point, one factor which weighs more than any other in the prospect of actually reaching a balanced budget.

When Mr. Roosevelt during five years carried hand in hand a policy of borrowing and spending, and at the same time the expectation of balancing the budget, he was not as inconsistent as might superficially appear. Borrowing and spending, "pump priming," if done with other conditions right, and if done with restramt and wisdom, can help toward recovery, and by helping recovery can help toward a balanced budget.

What prevented Mr. Roosevelt from balancing the budget was not, exclusively, the borrowing and spending. What has prevented the balancing of the budget has been, mainly, certain practices of the New Deal outside the field of finance. By this is meant, practices which put brakes on business. With these removed or modified, with business able to operate at full speed and capacity, the profits of business will yield such a quantity of tax revenue to the Government as will go far toward balancing the budget.

The Children Return

By Phyllis Warner

Reason For Drift Back

Special Correspondence of The Post

London.

THE GREAT evacuation experiment is a failure. Reluctantly one admits it, in face of the unabated stream of children back to the cities.

To Birmingham alone they are returning at the rate of 1,000 a week; in London the figures are even higher. The authorities still stand by their refusal to open the schools in the evacuated areas, but it can only be a short time before they are forced to yield.

Children of all ages have been running wild in the streets for months, so that exasperated public opinion will soon enforce the opening of schools. But once this is done the drift back from the country will gather new speed, and complete the wreck of the scheme.

WHAT ARE the reasons? Primarily, of course, the absence of the air raids that were the raison d'etre of evacuation. Secondly, this great scheme allowed too little for human factors. Devised by a small group of executives in a Whitehall office, it was perfect as a short-term plan. The actual evacuation excited the admiration of all by its complete orderliness and calm. Anticipating an evacuation under bombs the administrators had insured a rapid and systematic emptying of the cities. As a measure intended for a month or two, it could have withstood all criticism.

Unfortunately, teachers, social workers, settlement officers and others were not consulted. They could well have foreseen the immense difficulties of decanting city dwellers into the country, and then informing country-folk that they had to entertain their guests for three years or more. They could have foretold the inability of slum mothers to deal with the difficulties of shopping, cooking and social life in a village billet.

Imagination might have suggested the plight of the deserted husbands. Teachers would have envisaged beforehand the trials of several depleted schools with several principals all sharing one inadequate building, probably never meant for a school at all. If London had been devastated, if the emergency had been for a few weeks, these would be pinpricks; as it is they are gaping wounds.

EVEN IN the first shock of war parents were surprisingly apathetic to the scheme. Only 49 per cent of London's children were ever evacuated, and in most cities the proportion was much less. In Leeds, for example, it was only 26 per cent. So that in the huge evacuable areas 75 to 50 per cent of the children have been running wild since the first of September. In the extensive "neutral zones" which lie between the evacuation and the reception areas, schools have been refused permission to open until they have air-raid shelters adequate for all their pupils who are in the building at any one time.

As the deep dugouts are slow and costly in building, and labor and materials are difficult to obtain, most of these schools have not opened. Many of them have adopted such expedients as having one class at a time for 30 minutes or so and using this period to set them work to be done at home. It is brought back next day to be corrected and graded by the teachers, and in this unorthodox manner education proceeds.

This is education as provided in the neutral areas.

In the evacuation zones it is nonexistent except for those traveling teachers who are being sent round to gather children into twos and threes and teach them something in their own homes. But it is in the reception areas that the difficulties shriek.

All the schools are working on a shift system, usually local children in the morning and evacuees in the afternoon, but even so, there are not nearly enough buildings to go round, and every kind of church hall and empty house has been snatched up. Here in ludicrously inadequate accommodations, famous schools (and less famous ones) are struggling to work as usual, often without books or equipment, these being still held up by transport difficulties. Of course, some schools have been more fortunate, but many a teacher now knows what it is to teach a couple of months without books of any kind. Yet in school both teachers and pupils seem pretty happy.

IT IS in the billets that the chief difficulties arise—and one's whole sympathy goes out to the billeting officers. They have the worst job in this war. Their task is getting steadily harder, as the householder's irritation at the perpetual presence of an unwanted guest and the evacuee's sense of being unwelcome and forlorn become greater, not less.

To date, the meeting of town and country has been in many ways a salutary shock. Country cousins have realized vividly at last what metropolitan slum life is like—it is interesting to note how the adjective "lousy" has gone out of favor since those who glibly used it have realized just what it means.

From more than one part of England has come the well-authenticated story of the receiving family, who sent their evacuee children to bed at 7, but looking in later could find no sign of them. Search revealed them sleeping under the bed. They explained that they always slept that way at home, as the bed was occupied by the grown-ups. Other children arranged themselves obligingly across the foot of the bed.

On the morning after "evacuation day," one headmistress was awakened because a child of 6 had walked a mile and a half to see her. He was bursting with the news that he had slept in a bed! There are endless stories of children who refused ordinary wholesome food and demanded beer, "fish and chips," canned salmon, margarine instead of butter, and so on.

I TALKED to one householder who had two charming children billeted on her. One day they went for a walk and came back with arms full of cauliflowers, brussels sprouts, peas, beans, etc., which they joyfully explained they had found "growing wild."

Another gave her evacuees half-a-crown (60 cents) to do some shopping. They came back with the goods and the money, explaining that they always "pinched" things at home. Another householder received a mother with four children, and they lived together amicably for some weeks. One evening the evacuee mother was out for an hour or two, and on her return causually told her hostess that she "had made £1". The latter, horrified, was on the billeting officer's doorstep next morning.

One could produce many of these stories, and easily give a false impression. Not all the faults are on the side of the evacuees, who could tell hair-raising stories too, but who are usually less articulate. Of course the majority of both householders and evacuees are decent, kindly, law-abiding people, who are willing to cooperate and make real sacrifices—but who are beginning to doubt the necessity of doing so indefinitely.

THE EVACUATION of the hospitals has come in for sharp criticism too. At first the government was determined to have 300,000 beds ready for casualties, and the hospitals were cleared for action. For weeks they stood completely empty (except for urgent blackout cases).

The government now allows 20 per cent of their accommodation to be used normally, but 80 per cent of beds and staff are condemned to idle waiting. It is paying the hospitals $25 a week for each of their beds kept empty. Junior residents who were working hard for $500 a year are now paid $3,000 by the government for doing nothing, whilst famous surgeons who were earning $100,000 are now equally useless for a government salary of $3,000.

Bitter resentment will force Whitehall to make radical changes in this scheme, but it is still haunted by the nightmare that one raid on London may produce 20,000 casualties in an hour.

IT IS EASY to abuse a scheme which has never been tested by the emergency it was designed to meet. At least the government's measures gave calm and confidence to meet the bombing threat. One need only imagine bombing raids for which the great cities were unprepared to envisage the furious censure which would have been unleashed.

We have suffered anxiety and inconvenience uncompensated by any sense of military achievement, but we might have suffered ruin and mutilation, accompanied by serious civil defeat. Nor should one overlook the credit side. Whatever the faults of the billeting scheme, thousands of slum children have had their first country holiday, and have been well fed and well clad for the first time in their lives.

Whatever the chaos in education, thousands of pupils have had the best education of all—adjustment to totally new environment. But the scheme was too cut and dried for long-term application. As this grows clearer every day, it would seem better to accept a complete return to the cities, and meet it by the construction of air-raid shelters adequate to city populations, adults and children alike.

The expense would be frightful, but no greater than that of three years (or more) of evacuation, which means under present arrangement the maintenance of millions by the government. Such a plan would certainly receive a heart-felt welcome in town and country alike.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Hubby Hitler

("Adolf Hitler is married, according to a national magazine." News item.)

Wife—Well, it certainly looks as if you had got yourself into a fine jam!

Adolf—There you go again, just because I've had a few reverses!

Wife—I warned you not to get into a war.

Adolf—Now listen to me . . .

Wife—I'm the only person who doesn't HAVE to listen to you!

Adolf—I find you very annoying at times, my dear.

Wife—I wish I could be as moderate as that in my reply.

Adolf—Please keep quiet. I've got a lot of problems to figure out.

Wife—I'll say you have! If you take my advice you'll grab at these peace hints.

Adolf—Germany can never be defeated! I shall fight to the last drop of my blood! The Nazis are a superrace! Their cause is just

Wife—Oh, Adolf, be yourself! That baloney is all right when you're outside, but you're talking to your wife now.

Adolf—You're just like any other woman; if this war was a big success for me you'd claim all the credit.

Wife—I always knew there would be no credit in this one. You had everything about where you wanted it and were sitting pretty when you had to go and drag England and France into a war with you.

Adolf—How did I know they weren't bluffing?

Wife—I told you they weren't bluffing.

Adolf—The same old I-told-you-so stuff! Stop harping on it. And get this straight, England and France can't scare me.

Wife—Be yourself! You know very well you haven't had a good night's sleep in three months.

Adolf—I'm just nervous, that's all. I'm going to win this war.

Wife—I wish I thought so.

Adolf—The Allies will crack first.

Wife—That's what Wilhelm thought.

Adolf—Anyhow, if you can't give me encouragement keep your mouth shut.

Wife—You can't talk like that to me. I'm not Poland.

Adolf (sternly)—Silence. You're exhausting my patience.

Wife—That same old gag! Please try a new one.

Adolf—I've a good mind to scuttle you.

Wife—Listen, if your disposition gets any worse I'll scuttle myself.

(And so into the night.)

Race Chart Stuff

Scrappy Miss....Hard to handle.
Assist..... Little help last time.
Bow and Arrow
Aiming too high with this one.
Open Door
Took slamming last time.

Dramatic Reviews by a Cash Customer

"Key Largo" may be consequential;
But Muni keeps it confidential;
It's something about a state of fear—
But two rows back I could hear.

Back Home Stuff

Dear Hi: If you got 75 cents or even a half a buck for suping at the Old Hyperion, of blessed memory, there must have been a purge of backstage management, or something.

A classmate and I went on there in the gay '90s in support of Sadie Martinot (and I mean support, for we carried her onto the stage in a sedan chair) in a play called "La Pompadore." Wilton Lackaye was in that cast also, as was Robert Hilliard. There were but the two of us acting as supers and we, and incidentally the action of the play, had a tough time of it when our presence was noted by the large college audience. Our half a buck salaries had to be donated to the local stage manager who hired us.

Tops in "A Good Time Was Had by All" was scored by a group of men who went on as Phylistines, headed by the late U. S. District Court Judge Bill Runyon, in support of the elder Salvini. All went well until Salvini started after them with the jawbone of an ass. His expression was so terrifying that they really "scrammed," and did not stop until they hit the alley, outside the stage door. I never heard whether they got their half bucks.

You would mention the old Hyperion. —Henry C. Allen.

F. V. Murphy Renamed

The Commissioners yesterday reappointed Frederick V. Murphy a member of the Board of Examiners and Registrars of Architects. The term is for five years. His reappointment was recommended by Nathan C. Wyeth, Municipal Architect.

States Report Venereal Disease Control Services

Every State has certified that it is now providing venereal disease control, Surg. Gen. Thomas Parran, of the Public Health Service, announced yesterday.

Since January 1, all States utilizing Federal funds for this type of work have begun to comply with seven general provisions standardizing laboratory services, aid to the indigent, dispensing of free drugs to physicians, and other procedure.

Approximately 103,000 patients were discharged from clinics as cured or with syphilis arrested in 1939, compared with 78,000 in 1938.

Dr. Parran said the money appropriated by Federal, State and local governments, plus private funds, "does not yet approximate the estimates considered by medical experts to be necessary for the most effective campaign."

Wire Companies Pay 568 Officials $10,000 or More

The Federal Comunications Commission reported yesterday that 568 telephone and telegraph officials received salaries of $10,000 or more in 1938, the same number as in 1937.

Using titles but not names, the report listed 123 American Telephone & Telegraph salaries of $10,000 or more, headed by the President's $206,250 Other A. T. & T. salaries of $50,000 or more included:

Vice President and director, $100,000; vice president and general counsel, $75,000; vice president and chief engineer, $75,000; vice president and director, $66,000; vice president, $66,000; vice president, $55,000; vice president and chief engineer, $55,000.

The highest telegraph salary reported was $85,000, received by the president of Western Union. The chairman of the board received $50,000.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"There's no sense in blowing the horn, the way our motor is knocking."

Postoffice Lists Assets Which 'Went With Wind'

Still listed as an asset on the Postoffice Department's balance sheet is $37,277.06 which went with the wind of Civil War days, the Comptroller General's annual report revealed yesterdey.

The funds, the report explained, were postal service moneys on deposit with the Assistant Treasurer of the United States at New Orleans, and in Government depositories at Savannah, Galveston and Little Rock. They were seized by Confederate States' authorities in 1861.

The Comptroller General asked Congress in 1935 to remove the total from the Post Office statement, but no action was taken. The funds are listed as "unavailable cash."

3 Congressmen to Speak At Baptist Church

Three members of Congress will address the United Government Employes at 3 p. m. tomorrow at Shiloh Baptist Church, Ninth and P streets northwest, on "Security and Advancement for Government Employes." The speakers will be Representatives Dirksen (Republican), of Illinois; Ludlow (Democrat), of Indiana, and Burdick (Republican), of North Dakota. Edgar G. Brown will preside.

Self-Help Group Work Described At Luncheon

Activities of the Washington Self-Help Exchange were described yesterday at a luncheon meeting of the Washington Round Table in the National Press Club.

Mrs. Henry Grattan Doyle, president of the Board of Education and executive secretary of the exchange, appealed to merchants for new and used clothing for the Self-Help group.

Citizens Group To Meet Tonight

The regular meeting of the Federation of Citizens Associations will be held in the board room of the District Building, Fifteenth and E streets northwest, at 8 p. m. today, President Harry N. Stull announced yesterday.

Committee chairmen, he said, have been urged to expedite their work to permit the federation's calendar to become current.

Realty Firm Chartered

Richmond, Va., Jan. 5 (AP).—The State corporation commission issued a charter today to Sherwood Farms, Inc., Front Royal. Maximum capital, 040.000. Aubrey G. Weaver, president. To deal in real estate.

Buchalter Loses Fight to Avoid State Charges

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Louis (Lepke) Buchalter, racketeer, today lost his fight to keep out of State court where he faces charges in connection with the bakery and flour trucking rackets.

Federal Judge Bondy, after an extended argument, dismissed a writ of habeas corpus issued yesterday by Federal Judge Hulbert which would have prevented Buchalter's appearance in State court.

Power Boat Group Will Meet Today

The annual meeting of the Central Atlantic Region of the American Power Boat Association will be held at the National Press Club at 6:30 p. m. today, President John A. Remon announced yesterday.

At Julius Garfinckel's

Resort-bound New DRAPER

Classic tailored felt with stitched brim to flip as you like. Heaven Blue, White, Beige, Navy, Brown, Black. $5

Better Millinery, Street Floor

Resort Fashion Show Tuesday!

At 3:30—tickets available in Sports Shop, Third Floor.

Loyal Month Will Start At Emory

Dr. Cromer to Preach On 'These Walls' And 'These People'

Loyalty month will be inaugurated tomorrow at Emory Methodist Church, Dr. Horace E. Cromer delivering an appropriate message at 11 a. m. on "These Walls." His evening theme will be "These People." The official board will sponsor a fellowship hour after the latter service.

Corrine Overby will lead the Junior High League at 7 p. m., discussing "Asking Father and Mother," and Mary Lou Garvin will lead the Seniors on "What Is the Difference Between Right and Wrong?" The Box Bible class will hold its monthly business sessions on Wednesday at 8 p. m.

Woodside. The sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered at 11 a. m. Dr. Ralph Dela Smith will preach. Dr. Smith will speak on "The Book of Psalms" at 8 p. m.

Foundry. Dr. Frederick Brown Harris will preach at 11:00 a. m. on "Hold Your Ground," and at 8 p. m. on "Keeping the Past." Music appropriate to the new year will be rendered by the choir, with Tera Bartley Sells as guest organist at the morning service and Paul Gable, of the First Congregational Church, at the evening service.

Enrollment for the new "Interest Groups" of the Foundry Forge will begin at 5 p. m. preceding the fellowship tea and social hour for the young people

Mount Vernon Place. Dr. John W. Rustin will preach at 11 a. m tomorrow on "Not the Righteous, But Sinners" and at 8 p. m. on "Goodness Not Enough," with the young people of the congregation assisting at the latter service.

Trinity. The Rev. E. B. Wilcox announces the following sermon topics for January:

January 7—8 p. m.. "Liberal Religion: Its Attitude."
January 14—11 a. m., "The Growing Christian"; 8 p. m., "Liberal Religion: Its Beliefs."
January 21—11 a. m., "Life's Greatest Treasure"; 8 p. m. "Liberal Religion: Its Bible."
January 28—11 a. m., "Spirituality vs. Religion"; 8 p. m., "Liberal Religion and Young People."

Metropolitan. Holy Communion will be administered at 11 a. m., the Rev. W. A. Keese being assisted by Dr. A. B. Portof, of American University. Ritual music will be sung by the choir.

Wesley. The Rev. J. Luther Neff will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Church's Self-Respect."

Eldbrooke. "God In the Midst of Chaos" will be the sermon subject of Dr. Walter M. Michael at the morning service.

Baptism will be administered and new members will be received.

The pastor will preach at the evening service on "The Simplicity of Christ's Evangelism."

Petworth. The Lord's Supper will be administered at 11 a. m. by Dr. Frank Steelman. It will be "Young People's Night" at 8 o'clock, with Murrell Lank presiding. The guest speaker will be Dr. R. Steinmeyer, of the University of Maryland. The University Glee Club, under the direction of Harlan Randall, will sing.

The Intermediate and Senior Leagues will hold their evening services at 6:30 and 7 o'clock.

Calvary. The special series of sermons on "The Will to Be Christian" will be continued by the Rev. Orris G. Robinson at 11 a. m.

Dr. Belmont Farley, director of publicity of the National Education Association, will be the speaker at the evening forum at 8 o'clock. His subject will be "Education and Our National Life."

Waugh. Holy Communion will be celebrated tomorrow at 11 a. m. The evening service will be under the auspices of the missionary societies of the church. Dr. and Mrs. Walter C. Lowdermilk will show pictures and describe their world tour.

McKendree. Holy Communion will be administered at 11 a. m. The Rev. Samuel E. Rose will discuss "The New Sacrament."

Chevy Chase. The Rev. Edward Gardiner Latch will have "Learning How to Pray" as his theme at the 11 a. m. service.

Osmund L. Varela has recently been named leader of the Intermediate Group of Young People.

Contee A. M. E. Zion Church (colored). The Rev. Abraham C. Duffie will speak from the subject, "He Came and Dwelt in a City," at 11 a. m.

Dr. Johnson to Speak

Dr. Mordecai W. Johnson, president of Howard University, will address services in Andrew Rankin Memorial Chapel there tomorrow at 11 a. m.

Looking Ahead:

Many Activities Scheduled for January After Brief Respite From Busy Season

Monday Night Bible Classes to Open Jan. 8 At Central 'Y'

After a brief respite from the holiday activities, Washington churches soon will swing back into action, with Bible courses and other features on the January calendar.

P. S. Pinchik

The Monday Night Bible Class sessions will open on January 8 at the Central "Y," while during the same evening a concert will be given at the Washington Cathedral by E. Power Biggs, well-known English-American concert organist.

The following Monday will find the Southeast School of Religious Education starting and the Washington Section of the League of Laymen's Retreats staging a testimonial dinner to the Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, Archbishop of Baltimore and Washington.

Mrs. Roosevelt and Protestant, Catholic and Jewish leaders will lead a panel discussion on the contribution of religion to world peace achievement at the Willard Hotel on January 16, and Cantor P. S. Pinchik, world-famous cantor, will officiate at services at Ohev Sholom Synagogue on the 26th, 27th and 28th of this month.

Topics Listed

Led by Miss Mabel Nelson Thurston, Bible teacher, author and lecturer, the "Y" course will be a weekly exposition of the International Sunday School lesson. It will run until March 25, with sessions from 7:30 to 8:30 each Monday in Room 217.

Topics will be as follows:

"The Problem of Forgiveness," January 8; "A New Standard of Greatness," January 15; "Jesus Dramatically Proclaims His Messiahship," January 22; "Holding Life Sacred," January 29; "The Perils of Rejecting Christ," February 5, and "Good Citizens and Good Neighbors," February 12. Page McK. Etchison, president of the District of Columbia Organized Bible Class Association, is religious work secretary of the "Y."

Rev. B. I. Barnes

Archbishop Curley

Scheduled for 8:30 p. m. Monday, the Cathedral concert program will be given under the sponsorship of the local chapter of the American Guild of Organists, and will include the following program:

Concerto No. 2 in B flat.....Handel
Three Chorale Preludes.....Bach
"Sheep May Safely Graze."
"Rejoice, Beloved Christians!"
"In Quiet Joy."
Prelude and Fugue in G major.....Bach
Noel Grand Jesu et Duo.....Daquin
Pastorale.....Franck
Variations on an Old Christmas Melody
Fantasy for the Flutes.....Sowerby
Scherzo in E major.....Gigout
Toccata in F sharp minor.....Mulet

Courses Announced

The Southeast School of Religious Education, a phase of the Southeast interchurch project, will convene on Monday and Wednesday nights of January 15, 17, 22, 24, 29 and 31, at Metropolitan Presbyterian Church, Fourth and B streets southeast, with the Rev. Bernard I. Barnes, pastor of North Carolina Avenue Methodist Church, as dean, and Arthur H. Purcell as registrar. Registration fee will be $1.

Courses and leaders will be as follows:

"Personal Religious Living," the Rev. Edward Gabler; "Story Telling," Mrs. B. I. Barnes; "Understanding Our Pupils," Miss Catherine Lantz; "Christian Worship," the Rev. Ralph W. Loew; "New Testament," the Rev. Arthur P. Wilson; "The Church and Social Work," the Rev. John L. Mixon, and "Guidance in Christian Home Making," the Rev. Warren D. Bowman.

Testimonial Dinner Planned Jan. 15 for Archbishop Curley

Mrs. Roosevelt

Hamline Methodist Church's School of Christian Education will convene January 16, 17, 22, 29 and 30 with Dr. Eddy L. Ford, religious education director at Foundry Methodist Church, as dean.

More than 1,000 men and women are expected to attend the banquet for Archbishop Curley at the Willard Hotel, according to Dr. M. D'Arcy Magee, president of the local retreat unit.

The discussion in which the First Lady will participate will be heard during the two-day meeting of the Atlantic Coast Institute of Human Relations. Dr. Frank P. Graham, president of the University of North Carolina, will be chairman.

Now on tour of the United States, Cantor Pinchik will conduct services at the Ohev Sholom sanctuary, Fifth and I streets northwest, on January 26 at 6 p. m. and the following day at 9 a. m. On Sunday at 7 p. m. he will lead the Mariv rites, followed by a concert featuring traditional Hebrew melodies, liturgical music, Yiddish and internationally-famous folksongs.

Cantor Pinchik will be assisted by a choir. Jacob Bass, president of the Ohev Sholom Congregation, has extended an invitation to the public to hear the programs.

New Council To Be Installed At Grace

Epiphany to Be Celebrated at Morning Services

The new church council will be installed at tomorrow morning's services at Grace Lutheran Church.

They are Hugh V. Keiser, president; Marvin Bumgarner, vice president; John J. Jory, secretary; Leon Chatelain, treasurer; Harvey Anderson, financial secretary; Earl Haislip and Ona R. Hoover, trustees; Frank Stutz, Sunday school superintendent; Robert Handwerk, legal adviser and LaFour Raymond, deacon. The group's first business session is set for Monday at 8 p. m., when the Women's Guild also will meet.

Dr. L. M. Zimmerman, pastor emeritus of Christ Lutheran Church, Baltimore, Md., will assist Dr. Gerhard E. Lenski in the Communion rites at 11 a. m. Epiphany will be celebrated.

Incarnation. The Epiphany season will be celebrated with Holy Communion at 8:30 and 11 a. m. tomorrow. The Rev. Henry Manken, jr., is pastor.

St. Mark's. The Rev. J. Luther Frantz will administer Holy Communion at the 11 a. m. service. The annual congregational meeting will be held Monday evening, with a dinner being served at 6:30 p. m.

Atonement. The Rev. Howard E. Snyder will preach on "The Childhood of Jesus," at 11 a. m. At 8 p. m. the Rev. James T. Powers will preach on "The Third Mile."

The regular Luther League meeting will be held at 7 p. m., at which time the Rev. Mr. Powers will speak to the young people.

The annual congregational meeting will be held on January 9, at 8 p. m., in the Parish Hall.

Reformation. Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder will preach thrice at the Lutheran Church of the Reformation tomorrow. At 8 p. m. he will begin a series of sermons on "Translating the Beatitudes Into Modern Life," using as his first subject, "Blessed Are They That Mourn: How Much Should One Cry Over Spilt Milk?" Dr. Blackwelder will speak on "The Four-fold Life," at 11 a. m., and on "Seeing Our Way Through," at the Matin Service.

Luther Place. The Lord's Supper will be commemorated at 8:30 and 11 a. m. Dr. Carl Rasmussen will speak on "The Lord's Voice" at the latter service. He will be assisted by the Rev. Frederick J. Eckert.

St. Matthew's. Holy communion will be observed tomorrow morning. The Rev. Theodore P. Fricke will preach the preparatory sermon, "Our Reasonable Service."

St. Stephen's. At the 11 a. m. service the Rev. Sam H. Kornmann will have for his sermon subject, "My Father's Business."

St. Paul's. Dr. Henry W. Snyder will officiate at morning and evening services tomorrow.

Georgetown. "The Christian's Business" will be the subject of the Rev. Harold E. Beatty. The Holy Communion will be administered.

Christ. Christ Lutheran Church will commemorate the festival of the sacrament of the altar at 10:20 a. m. The Rev. J. Frederic Wenchel will preach.

Epiphany Feast To Be Observed

Churches throughout Washington today and tomorrow will celebrate the Feast of the Epiphany. It falls officially today.

Also known as Twelfth Day, the occasion commemorates Christ's Manifestation to the Gentiles, or, more expressly, to the Three Wise Men of the East following His birth.

National Memorial

The Rev. Seth R. Brooks' sermon theme for tomorrow at 11 a. m. at the Universalist National Memorial Church will be "What Can We Bring to the New Year?" Miss Martha Gerber, executive secretary of the D. C. Consumers' Cooperative League, will address the Adult Forum at 10 a. m.

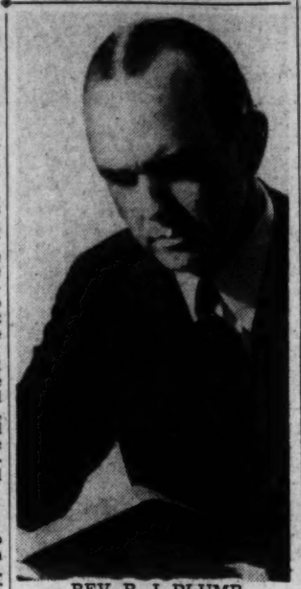
French Rites at St. John's

The French Congregation of Washington will meet tomorrow at 4:30 p. m. at St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette Square, with the Rev. Andre Poulain preaching.

Church of the Week

St. Mark's to Welcome New Rector, Rev. R. J. Plumb

Will Be Successor to Rev. W. R. Moody Who Took Baltimore Post



REV. R. J. PLUMB

Historic St. Mark's Episcopal Church on Capitol Hill, once pro-Cathedral, tomorrow will roll out the welcome mat for its new rector, the Rev. Robert J. Plumb.

Successor to the Rev. William R. Moody, who left several months ago to accept a Baltimore pastorate, Mr. Plumb comes from the Trinity Church of Branford, Conn., where he has been rector since 1930. He has served as president of the Connecticut Church Mission of Help and was New Testament lecturer at the State Young People's Conference during that time.

Native of the Nutmeg state, and son of a clergyman, he is a graduate of Trinity College, Hartford, and the Virginia Theological Seminary, Alexandria, Va. He was ordained to the diaconate in 1927, and to the priesthood in 1928. His formal installation to the local pulpit will take place in the near future.

Have 4 Children

It was in 1927 that Mr. Plumb became curate of All Saints' Church and vicar of St. Michael's Mission, Worcester, Mass. In the same year he married Mary Barksdale Gregory, of Durham, N. C. They have four children.

Among Washington's oldest and most interesting congregations, St. Mark's was founded in the late 1860's through the efforts of the Rev. Mark S. Olds, then associated with the mission of Christ Episcopal Church, Navy Yard.

Actual organization took place in 1869, with the Rev. A. Floridus Steele as first rector. He served for about 25 years. During his ministry the location of the church was moved from Second and Maryland avenue northeast to its present site at Third and A streets northeast.

Accompanied by a staff of promising young clergymen, the Right Rev. Henry Yates Satterlee came to St. Mark's in 1897, it having been designated as the pro-Cathedral—forerunner of the present edifice on Mount Saint Alban's.

Included Bishop Rhinelander

Those youthful clerics, who later became prominent in the Episcopal denomination, included the late Canon De Vries, of the Washington Cathedral, and for several years rector of St. Mark's; Dr. Charles H. Hayes, later professor at the General Theological Seminary, New York City, the late Bishop Philip M. Rhinelander, who served for 13 years as Warden of the College of Preachers of the Washington Cathedral.

Others included Dr. C. R. Stetson, later rector of St. Mark's and also of Trinity Episcopal Church, New York City; the Rev. Enoch M. Thompson, rector of Nativity Parish here, and the Rev. Edward D. Johnson, now rector of Old St. Anne's Church, Annapolis. Bishop Satterlee was one of the leading figures behind the present Cathedral project.

Organized in 1884, the boys' choir of St. Mark's is among the oldest in the city, and for some 30 years has been conducted by Samuel Wood. Presidents of the Woman's Auxiliary, Daughters of the King and Young People's Fellowship are, respectively, Mrs. Mary C. Sherrif, Miss Lula Beyer and Miss Elizabeth Ellington.

The vestry consists of Maj. Joseph H. Wheat, senior warden; Morris E. Marlow, Sherman W. Frazier, E. Taylor Papson, David E. McCoy, Charles L. Hutchinson, Henry P. Blair, W. Edward Frazier and John N. Robertson. A junior wardency vacancy now exists.

New York Ave. To Present 100-Voice Choir

25 Instrumentalists To Accompany Singers In Handel's 'Messiah'

The New York Avenue Presbyterian Church choir of 100 voices, accompanied by 25 instrumentalists of the Washington Civic Orchestra, will present Handel's "The Messiah" tomorrow at 8 p. m.

Charles Dana Beaschler is leader of the choir, while Irene Lerch and William O. Tufts, jr., will be pianist and organist, respectively, for the occasion. Solo parts will be taken by Verona Fulton, contralto; Max Cain, tenor and Fague Springman, baritone.

A brief meditation on "The King Is in the Audience" will be given by the Rev. Peter Marshall, pastor, at 8 p. m. He will preach at 11 a. m. on "A Study in Sin."

"The Messiah" was given at the church on December 17 but hundreds were turned away.

Metropolitan. Dr. J. Lowrey Fendrich's sermon topics for the month of January follow:

January 7—11:00 a. m., "Is Christianity Possible?" 7:45 p. m., "The End of the World!"
January 14—11:00 a. m., "Making God Real!" 7:45 p. m., "Your Pit of Lions!"
January 21—11:00 a. m., "Breaking the Moral Codes;" 7:45 p. m., "Miracles for the Asking."
January 28—11:00 a.m., "Why Trouble Crushes Us;" 7:45 p. m., "Your Pet Fear?"

Tomorrow at 6 p. m., the monthly young people's forum will be held in the recreation room. The Anacostia Glee Club, under the direction of Eva Henderson, will sing. Dr. Fendrich will speak on "Your Power—Use It."

Chevy Chase. A special communion service for the men of the church and congregation will be held tomorrow at 8 a. m. Dr. J. Hillman Hollister's subject at 11 a. m. will be "Grow On."

Westminster. The Rev. Harry V. Porter, will conduct the morning worship service and preach on "Alone With God." In the evening there will be a young people's communion service led by the pastor at which the noted poem by Francis Thompson, "The Hound of Heaven" will be presented.

Gunton-Temple. "The Lure of the New Year" will be Dr. Bernard K. Braskamp's sermon at 11 a. m. tomorrow.

Sheppard Aide To Talk at 9th St. Christian

D. R. Potter, secretary to Senator Sheppard, of Texas, will lead a discussion on "Present American Political Trends as They Affect Our Religious Life" before the Philo Christian Endeavor Society of Ninth Street Christian Church tomorrow at 6:30 p. m. Mr. and Mrs. Harry Jacquiss will lead devotions.

The Rev. Clifford H. Jope, pastor, is scheduled to preach at 11 a. m. on "Why Must They Die?" and at 7:45 p. m. on "The Cost of Discipleship."

Park View. "The Old and New" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. J. Lloyd Black at 11 a. m., and at 8 p. m. he will speak on the subject, "Doing the Possible."

National City. "The Return to Old-Fashioned Religion" will be the subject of Dr. Raphael H. Miller's sermon for tomorrow morning. The evening session of young people's and adult meetings will be resumed at 6:30 o'clock.

Columbia Heights. The Rev. A. P. Wilson will preach at 11 a. m. on "Essentials of Evangelistic Victory," marking the beginning of the pre-Easter Evangelistic crusade.

Third. The Rev. C. N. Williams will speak at 11 a. m. on "Great Expectations," and at 8 p. m. on "Two Moral Men." Communion will be observed at the earlier service.

Fifteenth Street. The Rev. Leslie L. Bowers will launch a series of sermons on "The Bible and Today" at 11 a. m., discussing "The Bible—Its Message for Today."

Christian Science Topic on 'God'

"God" is the subject of the lesson-sermon in all the Churches of Christ, Scientist, tomorrow, at 11 a. m. Everyone is invited to attend the services including the Wednesday evening meetings at 8 o'clock.

The Golden Text is from Joel 2:27. "Ye shall know that I am in the midst of Israel, and that I am the Lord your God, and none else."

Among the citations which comprise the lesson-sermon is the following from the Bible: "I am the Lord: that is my name: and my glory will I not give to another, neither my praise to graven images." (Isaiah 42:8.)

Ingram Memorial To Greet Pastor, Rev. F. J. Bishop

The Rev. Frederick J. Bishop will be greeted tomorrow morning as new pastor of Ingram Memorial Congregational Church, Tenth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast.

Rev F. J. Bishop

Formerly leader of the First Congregational Church of East Longmeadow, Mass., Mr. Bishop is a native of Britain, entering the ministry shortly after the World War, following Y. M. C. A. work in Chicago. For several years after coming to America he was engaged in the tea and coffee business.

He studied at Union Theological College and Chicago Seminary in the Windy City, was ordained in 1922 and served pulpits in Illinois, later traveling abroad.

Mount Pleasant. "Creative Christians" will be the sermon subject of Dr. Fred Sherman Buschmeyer at 11 a. m.

At the church school service at 9:30 a. m. the Rev. George Ackerly will discuss the Syrian Christians of South India and the early Catholic missionaries to India. The church school announces the following changes in its staff for the winter months: Mrs. Fred J. Morgan will teach the life of Christ in the intermediate department and Miss Florence Maitland will lead the junior department in a joint discussion on "India and Its Faiths."

Cleveland Park. The Rev. Paul W. Yinger will preach tomorrow at 11 a. m. on "The Ageless Quest for God and Freedom."

David Barker's class of boys will have charge of the church school worship service at 9:45 a. m. The young people will meet in the church parlor under the leadership of Robert Featherstone, at 6:30 p. m. The men will meet for an informal luncheon meeting at the Iron Gate Inn at 12:30 p. m. on Monday.

First. Handel's oratorio, "The Messiah," will be sung by the Washington Missionary College chorus of 100 voices as a Diamond Jubilee event tomorrow evening at 8 o'clock. Prof. George W. Greer will direct the production.

"What will you do with your life?" is the topic selected by the Rev. Howard Stone Anderson for his sermon at 11 a. m. communion rites.

Inner Mission Society

The Lutheran Inner Mission Society will conduct services tomorrow at Gallinger Hospital, with Mrs. Fred G. Umhau, Miss Eleanor Lang and A. W. Cummings teaching the Sunday school classes. Youths from Reformation Lutheran Church will lead services at the Receiving Home for Children. Miss Frances Dysinger will speak at the Workhouse for Women.

Dr. Pierce to Preach

Dr. Ulysses G. B. Pierce will begin a series of sermons on "The Gospel for a Healthy Mind" at the 11 a. m. services tomorrow at All Souls' Unitarian Church, with "The Signs of Spiritual Health" as his first topic. Thomas K. Streit will discuss the "Union Now" movement before the Current Problems Class at 10 a. m.

Dr. Hart's Topic On 'Facing The New Year'

Dr. Oliver J. Hart will preach tomorrow at 9:30 and 11 a. m. at St. John's Episcopal Church, Lafayette Square, on "Facing the New Year." The choir of men and boys, directed by Arthur Howes, organist-choirmaster, will sing "And the Glory of the Lord," by Handel. Holy communion is set for 8 and 11 a. m. The Business and Professional Women's group will hold its monthly corporate communion at the earlier service.

St. Thomas. In addition to the usual services tomorrow an adult class for the study of the Bible, the church, and the prayer book will begin to meet in the north transept at 9:45 a. m. and a young people's society will be organized in the parish house at 7 p. m.

The men's club will meet on Wednesday at 8 p. m. in the Army and Navy Building, Seventeenth and Eye streets northwest. Robert Lincoln O'Brien will speak on "Our Presidential Lottery." All men interested in St. Thomas' Church are invited to attend, but definite acceptance must be made to the church office.

Washington Cathedral. The Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, will preach at the people's evensong service tomorrow at 4 o'clock.

At the close of this service the monthly organ recital will be played by Paul Callway, organist and choirmaster.

The preacher at the service of Holy Communion and sermon at 11 a. m. will be the Rev. William M. Bradner, canon precentor.

Because of the monthly organ recital tomorrow there will be no pilgrimage after the people's evensong. A pilgrimage will follow the 11 o'clock service, led by pilgrim aides and members of the Cathedral Brotherhood.

Epiphany. Services tomorrow will be as follows: Holy Communion at 8 a. m. and church school and Junior Bible class at 8:30 a. m. At 10 o'clock the Adult Bible class will begin the study of the Book of Isaiah, under the leadership of the Rev. Christian Martin Young. There will be Holy Communion and a sermon at 11 a. m.

Grace. The Epiphany season will be marked tomorrow by a "service of lights" at 8 p. m., arranged by the Rev. Meade Bolton MacBryde, rector. The church will be lighted entirely by candles, each choir member bearing one. During one part of the rite, all candles will be extinguished except one over the altar, from which all will be relighted. This symbolizes Christ as the source of all Christian light. The Rev. F. C. J. Vurpillot will be guest preacher.

St. Luke's (colored). Holy Communion will be celebrated at 7 a. m. tomorrow, the church school will meet at 9:30 a. m. and a choral observance of communion is scheduled for 11 a. m. The Rev. Josiah E. Elliott is rector. The Feast of Epiphany will be celebrated at 7 a. m. today, and the Feast of Lights at 8 p. m.

Rev. C. B. Austin to Mark Anniversary

The Rev. Charles B. Austin tomorrow will commemorate the seventeenth anniversary of his pastorate at West Washington Baptist Church, preaching at 11 a. m. on "Marks of Christian Discipleship" and at 8 p. m. on "How to Live in 1940."

The congregation has made great strides during the ministry of the Mr. Austin, also president of the District Baptist convention.

He will preside over the mid-week service Thursday at 7:30 p. m., with "The Acknowledgement of the Lordship of Jesus Christ Over the Whole of Life" as the topic.

Fifth. Returning to his pulpit after a protracted illness, Dr. John R. Briggs will preach at 11 a. m. on "This Year Also." New members will be welcomed, and Holy Communion celebrated. The Rev. George S. Hixson will be guest preacher at 8 p. m.

First. Dr. Edward H. Pruden will preach at 11 a. m. on "Journeying With Jesus," and at 8 p. m. will inaugurate a series of sermons on "Planning Marriages That Last," with "Wholesome Friendships" as the first topic.

Calvary. Dr. William S. Abernethy will preach at 11 a. m. on "Consider Jesus Christ" and at 8 p. m. on "Congratulate Me." The Vaughn Class will hold a New Year's "At Home" tomorrow from 5 to 7 p. m.

Metropolitan. Dr. John Compton Ball will discuss "Our Motto for 1940" at the 11 a. m. service.

The Rev. Robert C. Savage, assistant pastor, will lead a song service at 7:45 p. m., and preach on "A Paymaster to Avoid."

Chevy Chase. The monthly communion service will be held at 11 a. m., new members will be greeted, and the Rev. Edward O. Clark will speak on "The Word to the Penitent Thief."

Second (colored). The Rev. J. L. S. Holloman will preach at 11 a. m. on "The Conquest of War."

BAPTIST

TAKOMA — Piney Branch Road and Aspen St. N.W.
11:00—"Christian Idealism."
7:45—Monthly Songfest.
WILLIAM E. La RUE, Pastor

CHEVY CHASE
5761 Western Ave.
EDWARD O. CLARK, Minister
11:00 A. M.—Communion Service: "The Second Word From the Cross."
8:00 P. M.—"Our Motto for 1940," All Welcome!

FIRST Baptist Church
16th & O Sts. N.W.
Rev. Edward Hughes Pruden, D.D., Pastor
11:00 A. M.—"Journeying With Jesus."
8:00 P. M.—"Wholesome Friendships." First in a series of five on "Planning Marriages That Last."
9:30 A. M.—Sunday School.
6:45 P. M.—B. Y. P. U.

UNITARIAN

All Soul's Church
Sixteenth and Harvard Streets
Ulysses G. B. Pierce, D. D.
9:45 A. M.—Church School.
10:00 A. M.—Adult Classes. Thomas K. Streit on "Union Now"
Rabbi Harry Silverstone on "The Apocrypha"
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship. 'THE SIGNS OF SPIRITUAL HEALTH' First in a course of sermons on "The Gospel for a Healthy Mind"
5:00 P. M.—Bach Music
5:30 P. M.—"Sam Walter Foss" George A. Warren
7:30 P. M.—Motion Picture Hour, "JUAREZ."

Episcopal
Rock Creek Church
Founded A. D. 1719
Rock Creek Church Rd. & Webster St.
Rev. F. J. Bohanan, D. D., Rector
Services 8:30 a. m. and 11:00 a. m.

Church of the Epiphany
1317 G St. N.W.
The Rev. Z. B. Phillips, D.D., LL. D.
The Rev. Duncan Fraser, B.A.
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Church School and Junior Bible Class.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon by Dr. Phillips.
6:30 p. m.—Young People's Fellowship.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon by the Rev. Mr. Fraser.

ST. JOHN'S CHURCH
16th and H Streets
8:00 a. m.—Holy Communion.
9:30 a. m.—Morning Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
9:30 a. m.—Church School.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Dr. Hart.
8:00 p. m.—Evening Prayer and Sermon. Preacher, Rev. Mr. Acton.

Washington Cathedral
Wisconsin and Massachusetts Avenues and Woodley Road.
7:30 and 9:30 a. m.—Holy Communion.
11:00 a. m.—Holy Communion and Sermon. Preacher, Canon Bradner.
4:00 p. m.—People's Evensong and Sermon. Preacher, The Bishop of Washington.
Organ Recital by Paul Calloway.

St. Paul's Church
23rd Street Near Washington Circle
7:30—Holy Communion
11:00—Eucharist and Sermon
8:00—Evensong and Adoration

Presbyterian
COVENANT FIRST CHURCH
Presbyterian
Conn. Ave. at 18th & N Sts.
Albert Joseph McCartney, D. D.
William Henry Denney, Ministers
Morning Worship—11:00 A.M.
Sacrament of the Lord's Supper
Sacramental Address by Dr. McCartney
"CHRIST AT THE DOOR"
Sunday School for all Departments—9:45 A. M.
Vesper Services Thursday—5 P. M.
SUNDAY NIGHT AT 8 O'CLOCK at Westmoreland Hills
Dr. McCartney will begin a series of three Sunday evening services, conducted in the Self Realization Fellowship Chapel, 4748 Western Avenue, near Westmoreland Circle. He will be assisted by the quartet of the Covenant-First Presbyterian Church. A special invitation is extended to residents in that neighborhood.

CENTRAL PRESBYTERIAN
Southern General Assembly
Intersection of 15th, 16th and Irving Sts. N.W.
Rev. James M. Taylor, D. D., Pastor.
11:00 A. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.
7:00 P. M.—Christian Endeavor.
8:00 P. M.—Sermon by Dr. Taylor.

SHERWOOD
Rhode Island Ave. at 22d St. N. E.
3 CHURCH SERVICES—9:50 A. M., 11 A. M., 8 P. M.

Church of the Pilgrims
On the Parkway at 22d and P Sts. N.W.
Gift of the Presbyterians of the South to the Nation's Capital.
Rev. A. E. Bird, D. D., Minister
Divine Worship, 11 a. m. and 7:45 p. m.
A Cordial Welcome to All

NEW YORK AVENUE CHURCH
13th & N & N. Y. Aves. N.W.
DR. PETER MARSHALL
DR. ALBERT EVANS
9:30 a. m.—Church Bible School.
11:00 a. m.—"A STUDY IN SIN," Dr. Marshall preaching.
6:45 p. m.—Young People's Meetings.
8:00 p. m.—"THE MESSIAH" by Handel. 100-choice choir, 25 instrumentalists.

CHRISTIAN

THE NATIONAL CITY CHRISTIAN CHURCH
Thomas Circle
Raphael H. Miller and Ivan H. Duran of Ministers
9:45—Bible School.
10:50—Morning Service. "The Return to Old Fashioned Religion"—Dr. Miller.
6:30—Young People's Meetings.

COLUMBIA HEIGHTS
1431 Park Road N.W.
Arthur P. Wilson, Minister
11:00 a. m.—"Essentials of Evangelistic Victory."
7:30 p. m.—"Pay Off." Sound Movie presented by the W.C.T.U.

LUTHERAN
We Invite You to Attend
ATONEMENT LUTHERAN CHURCH
Maryland Synod—U. L. C.
North Capitol St. and Rhode Island Ave.
Morning Service—11:00 A. M.
Evening Service—8:00 P. M.
Sunday School—9:40 A. M.
REV. HOWARD E. SNYDER, PASTOR.

CHURCH OF THE REFORMATION
Opposite Folger-Shakespeare Library
212 East Capitol Street
Dr. Oscar F. Blackwelder, Pastor
Dr. John Weidley, Pastor Emeritus
Rev. Ralph W. Loew, Assistant Pastor.
8:30 a. m.—Matin Service. Sermon, "Seeing Our Way"—Dr. Blackwelder.
9:30 a. m.—Sunday School.
11:00 a. m.—Morning Service. Sermon, "The Four-Fold Life"—Dr. Blackwelder.
6:45 p. m.—The Luther Leagues.
8:15 p. m.—Evening Service. Sermon, "Crying Over Spilt Milk"—Dr. Blackwelder.
The Public Is Cordially Invited.

FRENCH CHURCH
SERVICE FRANCAIS
Eglise Francaise de Washington a l'Eglise St. John
16th and H Streets N.W.
Pasteur, A. F. Liotard (absent).
Pasteur Honoraire, Dr. F. Vurpillot.
Dimanche a 4 h. 30: sermon par M. Andre Poulain.

UNIVERSALIST
Universalist National Memorial Church
Cor. 16th and S Sts. N.W.
Rev. Seth R. Brooks, D. D.
10:00 a. m.—Church School: Adult Forum.
11:00 a. m.—Worship. Topic: "WHAT CAN WE BRING TO THE NEW YEAR?"
7:00 p. m.—Y. P. C. U. National Capital Choir.
A Genuine Welcome to All.

CONGREGATIONAL
Mount Pleasant Congregational Church
1410 Columbia Road
Fred Sherman Buschmeyer, Minister
11:00 A. M. "CREATIVE CHRISTIANS"

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
• Christian Science •
Churches of Christ, Scientist, Branches of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.
First Church of Christ, Scientist. Columbia Rd. and Euclid St.
Second Church of Christ, Scientist. 111 C St. N.E.
Third Church of Christ, Scientist. 13th and L Sts. N.W.
Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist. 16th and Oak Sts. N.W.
SUBJECT "GOD"
SUNDAY, 11 a. m. and 8 p. m.
SUNDAY SCHOOL, 11 a. m.
WEDNESDAY EVENING MEETINGS 8 o'clock
Radio Programs
Sunday, 10:45 a. m., WJSV.
2nd and 4th Fridays, 12:45, WRC.
READING ROOMS
FIRST CHURCH, 730 17th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9, except Wednesdays, 9 to 7, and Sundays and holidays, 2:30 to 5:30.
SECOND CHURCH, 111 C St. N.E.—Hours, 12 to 5:30 week days, 2:30 to 5:30 Sundays and holidays.
THIRD CHURCH, Colorado Building, 14th and G Sts.—Hours, 9 to 8 (except Wednesdays, 9 to 7:30; Sundays and holidays, 2 to 6 p. m.).
FOURTH CHURCH, Riggs Bank Bldg., 3300 14th St. N.W.—Hours, 9 to 9 weekdays, Wednesdays, 9:30 to 7; Sundays, 9:30 to 5:30; holidays, 2:30 to 5:30. All are welcome to attend our church services and use our reading rooms.

The Methodist Church

Eldebrooke
Wisconsin Ave. and River Rd. N.W.
Rev. Walter M. Michael, D.D., Minister.
Worship, 11 A. M. and 8 P. M.

Foundry
16th St. Near P St.
"The Church of the Stars"
Frederick Brown Harris, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"Hold Your Ground."
8:00 A. M.—"Keeping The Past."

Wesley
Connecticut Ave. and Jocelyn St.
Rev. L. Luther Neff, Minister
Worship—11:00 A. M.

Union
20th St. South of Penna. Ave. N.W.
JOHN R. EDWARDS, D. D., Minister
Worship—11 A. M. and 8 P. M.

Woodside
8814 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.
Rev. R. D. Smith, Ph. D., Minister
11:00 A. M.—Morning Worship.

MOUNT VERNON PLACE
The South's Representative Church
Massachusetts Avenue at Ninth St. Northwest
Dr. John W. Rustin, Minister
11:00 A. M.—"NOT THE RIGHTEOUS BUT SINNERS"—Dr. Rustin.
8:00 P. M.—"GOODNESS NOT ENOUGH"—Dr. Rustin.

Little Stories about GREAT HYMNS

"PANGE LINGUA"

"Sing, my tongue, the Saviour's glory
Of His Flesh the mystery sing:
Of the Blood, all price exceeding,
Shed by our immortal King,
Destined for the world's redemption,
From a noble womb to spring."

The "Pange Lingua" is preeminently the hymn of the Most Blessed Sacrament. It is the most beautiful of the great Eucharistic hymns of the St. Thomas of Aquin. Dr. Neals says, "This hymn contests the second place among those of the Western Church with the Vexilla Regis, the Stabat Mater and the Dies Irae."

Contributed by
DEAL FUNERAL HOME
4812 Georgia Ave. N.W.
816 H Street NE. Branch Home

Mary Haworth's Mail

Woman Loves Winter Sports, but Is Hard of Hearing; Would She Have Dull Time at Mountain Resort?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I am a woman in my mid-thirties, and for three years I have been employed by the Government here in Washington. I have made good at the job and have been promoted and now my ambition is to go somewhere in the mountains for at least a week of winter sports, but here's the rub: I am very hard of hearing and wear a hearing aid, and therefore cannot take part in conversations, unless with one person at a time who knows me well.

Although I look much younger than my years, dress modishly and wear my hair becomingly (so that I can honestly say I attract attention wherever I go), I lack self-confidence and social poise and become confused and agitated when thrown with a group where conversation is the principal diversion. My eyes mirror my feelings and as I must use them for lip-reading, I am terribly mortified at revealing my innermost feelings to others. I've tried to force a veiled look, but it doesn't seem to help, as many persons turn sharply away from my gaze, which upsets me further.

I am athletic and love the out of doors and would love the skiing and tobogganing at a winter resort, but I am shaking in my shoes at the prospect of long winter evenings in the company of strangers. I have no relatives near here who might go with me and it isn't possible to have a girl friend go along, as those I know either can't get off at this time or can't afford the trip. I have thought of hiring a traveling companion but I cannot afford it.

Another difficulty about going alone is that I can't hear over the telephone, and if I were to be detained or laid up on the trip, I would be cut off from telephone communication with friends here. Furthermore, I always make things harder for myself through not knowing the correct thing to say and do, and I have never learned to talk well. The other person does most of the talking, generally, and I just listen.

Yet in spite of all this, I want to live a more abundant life, including travel, winter sports, etc. I have a kodak and take excellent snapshots, and I have a flair for the artistic, which always makes a trip an interesting experience for me. I might add that when I am "doing things" in the company of others, I am unself-conscious and fully competent—both at work and at games. My hearing handicap is my real stumbling block, and I wonder if you can tell me how to overcome it. TRAVELLER.

Dismiss Phantom Fears Of Being Social Flop

DEAR TRAVELLER: My advice to you is to substitute constructive thinking in place of all those phantom fears of being a social flop that you are so busily inventing. Just remember that you wouldn't be going to a mountain resort at this time of year for the primary purpose of making conversation with strangers during "long winter evenings." You would be going to spend exhilarating, carefree days at your favored sports of skiing and tobogganing.

Remember that you are invariably "unself-conscious and fully competent" when participating in group activities; that you are a born sportswoman, so far as enthusiasm and aptitude are concerned; that you are good looking, with the means and style sense to dress smartly; and that if you don't force yourself on others, conversationally, they cannot hurt your feelings and you cannot bore or disappoint them.

Go in strenuously for sports during the daylight hours, and be prepared to spend your evenings with a good book, if necessary (and I make the suggestion literally, not sardonically), either in your own room or in a cozy corner of the public lounge. And take along some smart woolen lounge clothes of the "for-winter-evening-resort wear" variety. (See Vogue, by the way, for tips).

If you show to advantage at snow sports in the day time, you probably won't lack for conversational overtures in the evening. And if some amiable fellow guest saunters up for a verbal exchange, don't spar around pretending you hear everything he (or she) says. Be frank, at the outset, about your hearing handicap. Don't be wistful or unduly apologetic. Strike a light note, such as, for instance, "I've got a tin ear and a gadget here that goes with it. If you shout loudly enough, we may make connections. Or if you prefer talking in whispers, I also read lips."

If you have a talent for friendship with women, you might join forces with some jolly girl who would be glad to act as your interpreter, so to speak, in group conversations around the fireside at night. (I've seen it done and have done it myself). If you have a "smooth" appearance, give evidence of being a person who really knows and enjoys outdoor sports, and conduct yourself with amiable serenity (neither grabbing after nor timorously avoiding companionship), any well bred group of talkative persons would gladly give you a place as an agreeable sideline sitter.

In my opinion, it should be to your advantage, rather than the reverse, to go without a relative, "girl friend" or paid companion in attendance. To equip yourself with such readymade companionship is to label yourself something of a charge; whereas to go alone, taking the hearing handicap in your stride and calmly meeting such social emergencies as it seems to create, will cause everyone to admire your spunk.

It is absurd to anticipate trouble because you cannot hear well over the telephone. In the event of being "detained or laid up," you have the alternative of telegraphic communication, not to mention the enviable opportunity of asking some fellow sportsman to do your talking for you, if telephone you must. Remember that nothing so warms the heart of the average person as the opportunity to be of passing service to a lady in distress; and that the behavior experts tell us, "when you want a person's friendship, ask him to do you a favor that it is with in his power to grant." M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Light Carpets Gain Popularity With Women

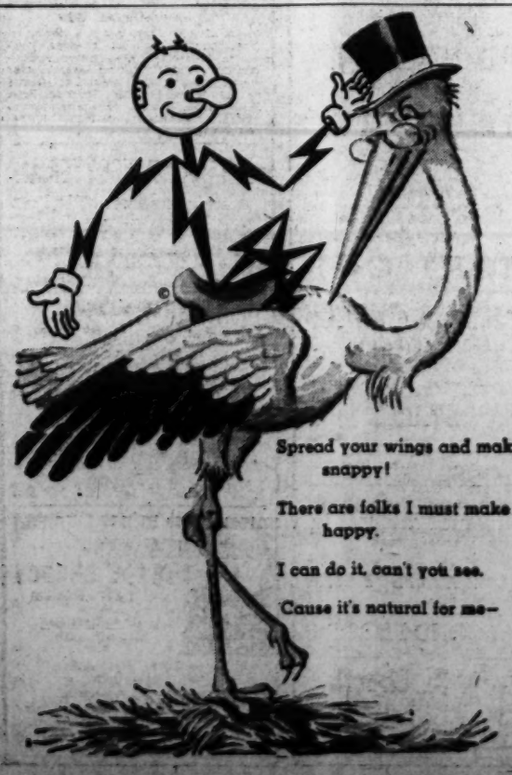
Women are outgrowing their fear of light colors on their floors. The advance showings of carpet styles for spring and summer show more light and medium shades than ever before. New carpet designs always are based on reports of women's preferences in the preceding few months. Thus if some particular color proves not to be liked by most women, it is dropped from the next season's designs.

Light shades help to make a room look larger. Furthermore, they do not show footprints as dark colors do.

However, they gather dust as rapidly as any other shades do, so with them, as with all others, methodical use of the vacuum cleaner is the wisest way of keeping them spic and span.

Oil-Cloth Pattern

Amusing and bright is a new oil-cloth pattern in squares with flowers and products of the different States for the motif in each. It's called "48 States."



Patio Frock for Vacationers

As cheerful as the gay young thing wearing it is this "at home" costume, recently introduced by a local shop for its resort clients. Virginia Barry, student at Dumbarton College and a talented dancer on the side, wears this trouser-skirt with its high-riding cummerbund accenting her tiny waist and neat curves. The whole ensemble is very tropical looking since the shantung shirt is of brilliant citrous yellow, the big pocketed skirt of tomato red and white cotton print. Amusing corset hooks and eyes fasten the cummerbund. The little girl yoke is collarless and naive

A Woman's New York

By Alice Hughes.

Happy Domestic Couple Starred in Play 'Life With Father'; Trained Seal Helps Entertain at Ritzy Debutante Party

New York, Jan. 5.

THE HAPPIEST theatrical event in our midst this winter is that brilliant comedy of New York home life in the eighties, "Life With Father." And side by side is probably the happiest domestic event, inasmuch as Dorothy Stickney and her husband, Howard Lindsay, co-author of the heart-warming hit, play opposite each other in the leading roles.

Alice Hughes

These two charming workers in the theater met at the famed summer playhouse in Skowhegan, Me., in 1925 and were married two years later. It has been a true and very happy partnership in their chosen work, and today they are especially content, as you would learn if you could look into their comfortable brownstone house on the northern brink of Greenwich Village. Dorothy is blonde and slender, with curly bangs—Lindsay is stocky, and wears one of the finest face brushes, in the form of a mustache, now visible in America. It is perfect for the play.

In "Life With Father" the existence of the fabulous Day family, with its mamma, papa and four growing boys, may fairly be called stormy. Father Day is opinionated and gruffish, and much of a family martinet. Mother Day, or "Vinnie," is the yielding, "helpless" wife of the last century—on the surface. In reality, she is the ruler of the roost, with far more understanding than father knows, and what Oliver Herford so brilliantly called "a whim of iron." Housemaids came and went in the Day family like a long parade. How different with the Lindsays, their stage creators. They have had the same cook for eight years, and now she has been promoted to the post of Dorothy's maid at the theater.

What happy, enviable people—perfectly mated in the real world and in the make-believe of the theater. I certainly wish all of you could get a look this season at Dorothy Stickney and Howard Lindsay—both on and off!

GIRL ABOUT TOWN—My biggest laugh this week came with word that Livingstone Short and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Goode had engaged a trained seal to help entertain the guests at the joint Hotel Pierre party at which they were presenting two debutantes to the local social lionesses. A trained seal at such an affair seemed about the last word in novelty to most local observers. Novelty? Lord bless your dear little hearts, what do you suppose all the people who come to such parties are? Frankly, if I were a circus-trained seal at such an event, I'd give one last despairing toot on my tin horn and then flip my way out a window, for sheer envy of my human co-guests!

Messrs. Mortimer Lahm and Harold Stone, operators of a chain of five-and-dime stores, were once active in Broadway theatricals. In their new field they haven't forgotten the dear old Ziegfeld days. So they have hired a group of elegant professional models to teach their salesgirls, carefully picked for good looks, how to be graceful and gracious under pressure, and how to face six flustered customers with all the regal calm of a duchess at a fireman's ball. Thus does the ten-cent store move into a world compounded of beauteous Broadway showgirls each waving a gem-handled lorgnette!

BUSY with the usual activity of lapping the seasons, the bigger stores are already showing advance spring fabrics to the fashion scouts of the press. I saw a collection the other morning. Among the noteworthy things I beheld were a lot of extra-bright prints—often used in conjunction with dusty pastel wools, and very beautifully. This particular show is being repeated for New York women who run up their own clothes—and there are plenty such, friends!—in order that they may lay early plans for getting together a wardrobe for late March.

This Method Makes Washing Of Woolens Easy

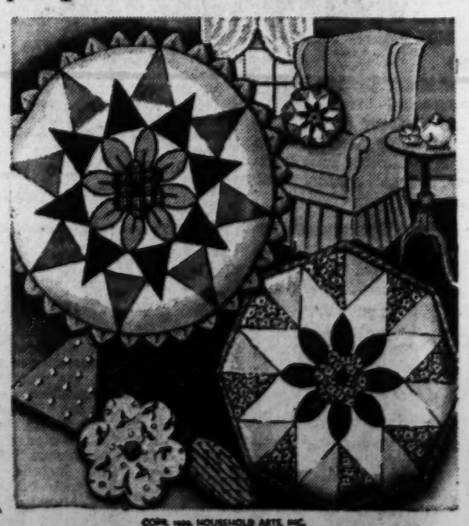
Snug as a bug in a rug, the children set out for an afternoon in the snow, mittened and muffled and with warm, comfortable snow suits tucked into galoshes. And snug as a bug in a rug they come in for supper, cheeks like apples, appetites ravenous—and oh, so dirty! But no need to let that take the joy out of winter play, when washing snow suits and sweaters and woolen frocks is easy.

Here is the recipe for washing of winter woolens: Lukewarm water (soft or softened); two to four cups mild soap; three lukewarm rinses (soft or softened). Empty all pockets and turn them wrong side out. Test for color fastness by washing an inconspicuous corner in lukewarm water for 3 to 5 minutes. If the water is only slightly discolored, go ahead with an easy mind.

Fill your washer with lukewarm water and add soap to make a 4-inch standing suds. You will need twice as much soap for woolens as for cottons. When soap is entirely dissolved, add the garments and run the machine 3 minutes, no longer. Overwashing will mat woolen fibers, shrink them and make them harsh.

After washing, rinse thoroughly in three lukewarm waters. Remove as much water as possible by using the centrifugal dryer on the machine or by folding the garments evenly and running them through the loosened rolls of the wringer.

Three Simple Patches Form Applique for Pillow



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PATTERN 6573

THESE applique pillow tops are made of just three easy-to-apply patches. Use up odds and ends of material! Pattern 6573 contains a pattern of a 14½ inch cushion and one 18 inches and applique pattern pieces; color schemes; illustrations of stitches; materials needed.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to The Washington Post Household Arts Department, 259 West Fourteenth street, New York, N. Y. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

Your Figure, Madame!

'Best Figure for Shorts,' Title Bestowed on Paulette Goddard

Gets Exercise in Sports; Likes Milk, Eschews Candy

By Ida Jean Kain

BEING asked to name the star with the best figure in Hollywood—where the competition is a sight brisker than in any other beauty center—does not put me on the spot at all. Paulette Goddard has it.

Paulette is 5 feet 4½ inches tall, with 115 pounds of curves. Her measurements total perfection: Bust, 32 inches; waist, 24½ inches; hips, 34½ inches; thigh, 20½ inches; calf, 12½ inches; ankle, 8 inches.

But statistics never sound like superlatives! A glimpse of Paulette in shorts is much more convincing . . . Did you ever wonder why it is that so many of the film beauties, who are under contract to keep their measurements perfect, look better in slacks than they do in shorts. It's because beautiful thighs are scarce—even in Hollywood! Paulette has unusually beautiful thighs.

She Enjoys All Sports

There are connoisseurs who claim that the thighline is the real barometer of figure loveliness. That isn't always true. Dancers, as a group, have exceptionally lovely thighs and yet many of them have too scanty a chest development for their figures to be called perfect. On the other hand, screen and stage beauties who realize they must have tiny waists and firm, high bustlines, and slim hips, forget about the thighs. They can be covered up. Dancers excepted, the beauty who looks beautiful in shorts is one who gets an unusual amount of exercise. That's Paulette Goddard!

Except that she doesn't think of of it as exercise, exercise is her hobby. She loves to dance. But most of her leisure time is spent out of doors. She swims, of course . . . and if you would swim for half an hour, three times a week, you wouldn't have to bother with specific exercise! She plays golf in the low 90's. She plays tennis. She fences. She skiis.

As a result of these activities she can eat about as she pleases and as often. But that does not mean she splurges in calories! She drinks a quart of skimmed milk a day, which contains only half as many calories as whole milk, but just as much calcium. She likes cold chicken—a low calorie protein. She likes plenty of salads, which contain vitamins and minerals. And her dietary indulgence happens to be cucumber sandwiches—she hates candy!

Likes to Do Right Things

I don't believe Paulette Goddard planned her exercise and diet program so efficiently. I think she is one of those very rare people who happen to like doing the right things. But she is an illuminating example of the results that can be achieved by planning!

If you can get your exercise out-of-doors, by all means do it! It can be fun. Swimming, skiing or fencing can be just as much fun as playing bridge! And infinitely better for your figure!

We are not nearly as harum-scarum as we like to believe . . . whether or not you admit it, you are already making plans for next year. If those plans include a great deal of sitting, you're going to be hippier If they include more exercise, you're going to be slimmer. What is this next year going to do for you?

PAULETTE GODDARD

The Gentler Sex

Malvina Lindsay's column, "The Gentler Sex," appears in the Sunday woman's section of The Post instead of on the Saturday woman's page.

Biedermeier Furniture Offers Style, Comfort

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykin.

Until the twentieth century Germany did not exercise a very important influence on the story of furniture, but there were certain so-called "little periods" in the development of the decorative arts that we hear talked about and which have significance because of recent revivals by decorators and because of what they explain about later style trends.

One of these was known as Biedermeir and is actually a German interpretation of French Empire fashions in furniture.

And yet, though French in origin, the style became, like most artistic importations, utterly German in translation. To be sure, the lines were classic and simple, sometimes curved, sometimes rectangular, and from time to time you will see a classic motif with a French accent. But for the most part the painted details, the plainly carved chair-backs and the inlaid chest-fronts were a perfect reflection of the German middle-class taste of the time. Usually it was made of fruitwood and so had a warm light tone. It fit beautifully into rooms with dark walls and lots of elk and deer horns! Some of it seems stuffy and overdone, but yet there were many pieces that had a clean flow of line and a restrained individuality that we respect today and find almost modern.

This furniture was called Biedermeier because it was considered to be such a good reflection of the substantial comfort and satisfaction of the times, a spirit also expressed in a popular cartoon character known as Papa Biedermeier. Although Biedermeier furniture is rarely reproduced commercially today, there are a good many authentic old pieces to be found about.

Make Perfumes At Home

DOES IT astonish you—the idea of making your own favorite perfumes, household scents?

Ladies of yesterday were accomplished in this charming art. And thanks to its revival you too can make delightful sachets, pomanders, perfumes, other fragrances right at home.

Your ingredients? Many you can prepare yourself. Or all may be bought—from chemist, drug-store or herb shop—ready to combine in simple formulas.

Deliciously fragrant in your clothes closet, or as a table decoration, are pomanders—and they cost next to nothing.

To make one you need only a thin-skinned orange and cloves. Using a darning needle, punch holes over the entire surface of the orange and in the holes insert perfect whole cloves. But don't place the cloves in a straight line or hold the orange too tightly. The skin will split.

When you've finished, you may leave the pomander to dry as it is. Or you may sprinkle it with equal parts of powdered orris and cinnamon. Wrap in paper for a week and it's ready to use.

Make sachets too for your purse, bureau drawers, writing paper. A delightful sachet mixture is one ounce each of rosewood powder, cedarwood powder, sandalwood powder and ten drops of rose synthetic.

And your own special perfume—could anything be more enchanting? Do you like a vivacious, piquant perfume? A warm, romantic type?

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Ellen Flowerree Honored at Party Given by Uncle, Clarence Hewes

Debutante Unable to Stay All Evening, However, Because of Recent Illness; Decorations of Smilax and Moss Match Dress

IN THE SOFT LIGHT of hundreds of white tapers, Washington society danced until almost dawn today at the large party given by Clarence Hewes in honor of his debutante niece, Miss Ellen Hewes Flowerree. The ball brought to a climax one of the gayest seasons of holiday entertaining Washington has ever known.

The only flaw in an otherwise perfect party was the fact that Miss Flowerree, who has been ill with grippe, could not spend the entire evening at the dance. However, she received with her uncle and her mother, Mrs. Robert Flowerree, of New Orleans.

The usual decorations of Southern smilax and gray moss had been planned especially to harmonize with the debutante's frock, which was just like something out of "Gone With the Wind." Fashioned of billowing white tulle, with a three-tiered scalloped skirt, it had a sprig of silver roses across the fitted bodice. The pretty blonde deb carried a cluster of white orchids. Her mother had chosen silver lace, with a corsage of lavender orchids.

The walls of the club were festooned with the moss and smilax, which had been sent from Florida for the occasion. In the ballroom the festive atmosphere was further enhanced by baskets of white flowers, and the ledges of the staircase were covered with roses, chrysanthemums, and carnations, all in white.

To the music of Sidney's Orchestra, over 400 friends of the host and his niece danced in the ballroom, while others gathered in the long hall to talk or clustered about the bar, where champagne flowed freely. There was also a "milk bar" for teetotalers, and this was well patronized.

Mr. Hewes, who is famous as Washington's leading bachelor host, offered his guests a buffet supper as delicious as are his carefully planned dinners for far smaller groups. There was creamed lobster, spiced Virginia ham, hot soup, aspic salads, cold turkey and other delicacies galore spread out on the long table in the dining room.

Mrs Wallach Merriam, who has been chaperoning Miss Flowerree during her visit to Washington, was here, there and everywhere during the evening, generally assisting and with a weather eye out to see that none of her charges got "stuck."

Binghams Entertain Before Dance

Prior to the dance former Senator and Mrs. Hiram Bingham were hosts at a dinner party in honor of Miss Flowerree. The guests included Mrs. Bingham's two daughters, Mrs. Phillips Clarke and Miss Elise Hill, the latter wearing white satin with rhinestone clips; Miss Patricia Prochnik, in the stunning white gown with a white bird stuck jauntily in her curls; Miss Rose Chatfield-Taylor, Miss Peggy Houghteling, Miss Ruth Meyer, Miss Patricia Hurley, Miss Marilynn Himes, Bill Buckland, Alexander Shields, Mr. Clarke, Randall Hagner, Frederick Bugher, Dean Rucker and Robert Flowerree, brother of the young guest of honor.

Numerous other dinners preceded the ball. Mr. and Mrs. James Clement Dunn, Mrs. Francis Whitten, Mr. and Mrs. Jouett Shouse, who entertained 16 at their home in Georgetown; the First Secretary of the British Embassy and Mrs. Millar, and Mr. and Mrs. Harold Sims, also of the embassy, were among the hosts.

Early arrivals at the dance were Senator and Mrs. Millard Tydings, who are still receiving compliments on the successful party they gave on Tuesday at the Sulgrave. Mrs. Tydings was striking in a black taffeta robe de style trimmed across the top of the bodice and around the hem of the skirt with black sequins.

Mrs. Whitten Gives Dinner

Mrs. Whitten's dinner, originally planned for 22, finally ended up with 18, as many people seem to be down with the 'flu or too much holidaying, or both. This party was held at the 1925 F Street Club, and the hostess looked stunning in an imported gown of stiff taffeta, in changeable shades of gold and green, with a design of trees running up the front. It was full-skirted with a very tight waist.

There were many unusual and handsome frocks seen last evening. Mrs. Snowden Fahnestock's was of lame, in a plaid effect, with green and black predominating. Mrs. Otis Chatfield-Taylor, of New York, whose father used to do the scenery for the old Russian ballet, had designed the frock worn by Mrs. Hugh O'Donnell, made of black crepe with coq plumes around the top and tiny magenta hooks up the front.

Equally stunning was the cream-colored satin Balenciaga model worn by Mrs. Lloyd Moore, who topped off her ensemble with striking black lace gloves and a black mantilla.

Elizabeth Hawes, who in a lecture here last month said that women dressed to attract men's attention, must have influenced many of the guests last night. Among the "attention-getting" outfits was Mrs. George Pulver's, bright red with a monkey jacket. Mrs. Pulver came from her home in Southern Pines especially to attend the dance, and went to the Shouse dinner beforehand. Mrs. Shouse wore gold brocade.

Mrs. C. Mathews Dick, Mrs. Foulke Dewey and Mrs. S. Kent Legare, the latter recently returned from the South, were another stunning trio. Also present was Mrs. Dewey's former husband, Albert Dewey, who is now making his home in New York.

Deborah Kirk Wears White

Mrs. Anthony Rumbold, the pretty young wife of the British embassy secretary, had chosen white satin gown, simply made, with a very full skirt. Also in white was Debutante Deborah Kirk in satin and tulle, which she wore at Buckingham Palace. Her sister, Miss Marian Kirk, returned from a skiing trip to St. Sauveur in time to attend the party.

Another guest with an enviable skiing tan was pretty Peggy Townsend, whose tulle-skirted frock in autumn shades of rust, green and yellow had a bodice of gold lame. Miss Joan McKenna, another deb, wore her debut dress of pale green satin and tulle, while her older sister, Miss Bambie McKenna, had chosen gold crepe.

The party was a pleasant mixture of young and older people, and there were several entire families present. Mrs. Joseph Leiter was among the guests, and Miss Nancy Leiter whirled about on the dance floor. The Countess of Gainsborough, who is wintering in Washington, was accompanied by her daughter, Lady Maureen Noel.

Miss Rosemary Merrill, another debutante of the season, was accompanied by her house guest, Miss Anne Fay. Others present from the younger set included Miss Beatrice Phillips, daughter of the United States Ambassador to Italy and Mrs. William Phillips; the Misses Marie, Cecilia and Eleanor vom Rath; Miss Anne Sperry, the Misses Anne and Joan Wilkinson, Miss Helen de Limur, Miss Angelica Lloyd, Miss Jane Acheson, Miss Jane Eustis and Miss Josephine Boyle.

Many Celebrities Attend Party

The Netherlands Minister and lovely blonde Mme. Loudon, Mr. and Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss, Mr. and Mrs. George A. Garrett, Mr. and Mrs. Russell Sard and Mr. and Mrs. David Finley were others present. The State Department, with which Mrs. Hewes was connected, was represented by Mr. and Mrs. J. Pierrepont Moffat, Mr. and Mrs. Seldon Chapin, Robert Coe and many others.

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Wyeth, Mr. Jasper DuBose, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Houghteling, Mrs. Robert Low Bacon, Mrs. Harry Black, Mrs. Eldredge Jordan, Mrs. Noyes Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. Eugene B. Roberts were others present. Mrs. Emmons Smith, in gold crepe, and Miss Anne Perin, in black net with white flowers on the skirt, also was glimpsed.

The "stag line" included Joseph Alsop, Richard B. Washington and Thomas C Washingtonn, Steven Morris, Winthrop Crane, Cully Darlington, Angus Malcolm, Christopher Bramwell, Count Leone Fumasoni-Biondi, James Beck, Aurel de Alth, Arthur Bradley Campbell, of New York, who is here for a stay at the Hay-Adams House; Tinsley Adams, Harry Covington and Glen Abbey.

Saturday 1 P. M.
"MURRAY-GO-ROUND"
Fashion Show Luncheon
Featuring
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FOR MEN AND WOMEN
IN THE
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Arthur Murray Teachers and Men and Women Models
Reservations . . . Nat. 3810
Luncheon, $1.00
The HOTEL RALEIGH

Betrothal Announced

Harris & Ewing

MISS BARBARA KENT,

daughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Kent, of Asheville, N. C., whose engagement to Guy von Keller, of Zurich, Switzerland, is announced by her brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Mirick Graham, of Takoma Park, Md. The bride-elect is now visiting another sister, Countess Carlo di Robilant, in Venice, Italy, where the wedding will take place. Miss Kent was graduated from the National Cathedral School and attended Vassar College. Mr. von Keller is associated with the Dutch Air Line

Lecture Series Draws Notables

Prominent members of Capital society are among those who have reserved season tickets for the sixth series of Town Hall lecture discussions, the first of which will take place on Sunday evening, January 12, when Dr. Julian Huxley will speak on "Science, War and Reconstruction."

Mrs. Paul V. McNutt, wife of the Federal Security Administrator, is among those who will gather at the Shoreham at 8 o'clock that evening to hear the distinguished British scientist and author. Mrs. Richard V. Oulahan is again serving as director of the series, and Mrs. Frank Bohn is associate director.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss have made reservations for the series. Other ticket holders include Mrs. John Dougherty, Mrs. Wilbur Hubbard, Miss Laura Harlan, Canon and Mrs. Albert Lucas, Miss Katherine T. Andrews Roy C. Potts, Admiral and Mrs. Charles E. Riggs and Andrew Wylie.

Maintenance members of the Town Hall, many of whom will be present on Sunday, include Mr. and Mrs. Duncan Phillips, Mrs. Emilie Berliner, Mr. and Mrs Christian Heurich, Mr. and Mrs. William A. Julian, Miss Bessie Kibbey, Mrs Jacob Leander Loose, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Myer and Mr. and Mrs. R. W. Norton.

In addition to its Sunday Evening series, the Town Hall is also sponsoring several lectures of special interest to women. These talks will take place on Friday mornings, beginning February 11. Among the speakers will be Mrs. Roosevelt, Margery Wilson, authority on charm; Elizabeth Hawes, fashion expert, and Dr. Louis K. Anspacher, philosopher and dramatist.

Dr. Huxley's lecture is arousing special interest because many here made his acquaintance when he was in Washington last month to lecture before the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Winton Brown To Be Married

The engagement of Miss Eliza Evans Crannell, of Pittsburgh, Pa., to Winston Brown, formerly of Washington, was announced at a cocktail tea given recently at the home of the bride-elect's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Earle S. Crannell, of Roslyn place, Pittsburgh.

Miss Crannell was presented to Pittsburgh society in the 1935-36 season and was graduated from the Ellis School and Carnegie Institute of Technology, where she received the degree of B. S. and M. S. in chemistry.

Mr. Brown is the son of Maj. Gen. Arthur Winton Brown, retired, and Mrs. Brown, of Washington. Gen. Brown was the judge advocate general of the Army before his retirement in 1938. Mr. Brown is a fellow at the Mellon Institute of Industrial Research, Pittsburgh, and was graduated from Western High School here and Massachusetts Institute of Technology, class of 1934. The following year he received a master degree from the same school.

The wedding will take place after Mr. Brown has received a Ph.D. degree from Pittsburgh University.

Sra. de Munilla Entertains for Sra. Baimon

Senore de Munilla, wife of the Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy, entertained at luncheon yesterday in her apartment at 2400 Sixtenth street in honor of Senora Luis Baimon.

Senora Biamon, wife of Dr. Biamon, Puerto Rican physician, will leave in a few days for a visit to her native country, Venezuela. Among the guests at the luncheon yesterday were Senora de Arcaya, Senora de Valdez, Dr. Minerva Bernardino and Senorita Estrella Amores.

Parents Honor Miss Clement With Luncheon

Miss Catherine Clement, a student at Bryn Mawr College, was guest of honor at a luncheon given yesterday by her parents, Capt. and Mrs. Donald C. Bingham. The party took place at the Chevy Chase Club.

Guests included Miss Peggy Burke, Miss Margaret Houghteling, Miss Margo Mink, Miss Georgianna Flather, Miss Catherine Compton, Miss Louise Stillwell, Miss Muriel Maddox, Miss Elizabeth Fish, Miss Ann Peter, Miss Ann Huidekoper, Miss Mary Chew, Miss Catherine Hambley, Miss Anne Wotherspoon, Miss Margaret Wotherspoon, Miss Edith Huntington, Miss Lila Deyo and Miss Katherine Hill.

Alice Barry Gives Cocktail Party

Entertainment in honor of three of this season's debutantes, Miss Alice Barry gave a cocktail party at the home of her parents, Maj. and Mrs. David Barry, yesterday afternoon from 5 until 7 o'clock.

It was strictly a young set party and guests of honor were Miss Deborah Kirk, Miss Peggy Houghteling and Miss Nancy Glover.

Dr. A. C. Coulter Goes to Baltimore

Dr. A. Barklie Coulter, director of the Bureau of Tuberculosis of the District of Columbia Health Department, left Washington yesterday for Baltimore, where he attended the Baltimore Assembly last evening.

He will be a house guest over the week-end of Charles Carey and will return to Washington on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Teague Are Visiting Capital

Mr. and Mrs. Charles C. Teague, of Santa Paula, Calif., are making their annual midwinter visit in Washington and are at the Mayflower, where they lived when Mr. Teague was a member of the Federal Farm Board.

They plan to be in town for about two weeks, and probably will go to New York before returning West.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The President and Mrs. Roosevelt have issued invitations to a reception, Thursday at 9 o'clock, in honor of members of the Senate and House of Representatives.

Yesterday Mrs. Roosevelt was honor guest at a luncheon given by Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, wife of the Secretary of Agriculture, in her apartment at the Wardman Park. There were 12 in the party.

Senator and Mrs. Joseph C. O'Mahoney, of Cheyenne, Wyo., have returned from a stay at Sea Island, Ga.

Representative and Mrs. Laurence F. Arnold, of Newton, Ill., have returned to their apartment at the Wardman Park. Their daughter, Miss Carole Arnold, is a student at Arlington Hall, and their son, L. Lane Arnold, is in his second year at Harvard Law School.

Mrs. Edward J. Noble, wife of the Undersecretary of Commerce, and her daughter, Miss June Noble, will return next week to their home here after a stay at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York. Mrs. Noble gave a luncheon at the Sert Room there on Thursday for Miss Noble, and later attended a matinee of "The Man Who Came to Dinner."

Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Lansdale Buckley will be at home after the first of February at 6600 Fourteenth street. Mrs. Buckley is the former Miss Frances Johnson of this city.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Gabriel Murphy have announced the birth of a daughter, Elizabeth Ann, December 29 at Garfield Hospital. Mrs. Murphy is the former Miss Marie McIntyre, daughter of Gen. Frank McIntyre.

Mrs. Amelia Thouron, of Devon, England, and her daughter, Miss May Thouron, are at the Wardman Park for several months.

Mrs. Oliver Holmes, of New York, is spending the week-end here with Mrs. Detlow Marthinson. Mrs. Holmes is the former Miss Marjorie Daingerfield and has many friends in Washington.

Miss Jeanne Barry left Washington yesterday for New York, where she will visit her father Robert Barry for an indefinite stay.

Mr. and Mrs. Jenning Alton Snider will entertain on January 13 at their Sixteenth street apartment in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur H. Langenberg, who are celebrating their twentieth wedding anniversary.

Dr. and Mrs. Edwin H. Silver will return to their home today after a vacation in Mexico City.

The McClures Dine Friends On Wild Duck

Fowl Bagged by Host Is Served at Burning Tree Club

Mr. and Mrs. John McClure entertained at a wild duck dinner at the Burning Tree Golf Club last night.

The ducks had all been bagged by the host, who spent the last three days of the season hunting.

Decked with fragrant spruce boughs, the club was a festive sight. Guests were seated at one long table adorned with pink poinsettias. Mrs. McClure wore a lipstick red crepe dinner frock with a bodice embroidered in gold.

Among the ranking guests were the newly appointed Attorney General and Mrs. Robert Jackson and the Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. Louis Johnson. Senator and Mrs. Scott Lucas were in the company, as were Senator Arthur Capper, Judge and Mrs. Samuel E. Whitaker, Judge and Mrs. Peyton Gordon and Judge and Mrs. James M. Proctor. To mention a few more at the party, the Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and Mrs. Marriner S. Eccles, Dr. and Mrs. Stanley K. Hornbeck, Gen. and Mrs. Frederick Coleman, Mr. and Mrs. Garland Ferguson, Col. and Mrs. Charles March and Mr. and Mrs. Emil Hurja.

Bostroms Head Patrons for Finnish Benefit

The dean of the Diplomatic Corps, Wollmar Bostrom, and Mme. Bostrom head the list of diplomatic patrons for the joint musicale to be given on Thursday, January 18, at the Sulgrave Club by Henriette Bagger Plum, Danish mezzo-soprano, and Reino Luoma, young Finnish-American pianist, for the benefit of the Finnish Relief Fund and the American Red Cross.

The Finnish Minister, Hjalmar J. Procope, is a patron, as are the Norwegian envoy and Mme. Munthe de Morgenstierne and the Danish Minister and Mme. de Kauffmann.

The committee on arrangements for the concert includes Mrs. Frederick H. Brooks, Mrs. Nelson Perin, Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman, Mrs. William McClellan Ritter, Mrs. A. H. Ely, jr., Miss Anna Mitchell, Miss Helen B. Page, Mrs. Vincent Miles, Miss Alma H. Ruggles, treasurer, and Mrs. Emil Hurja, chairman.

Among the patronesses are Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, Mrs. Henry Morgenthau, Mrs. Charles Edison, Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. Burton K. Wheeler, Mrs. Key Pittman, Mrs. Warren Austin, Lady Chalkley, Mrs. Robert Woods Bliss, Mrs. Gist Blair, Mrs. George A. Garrett, Mrs. Henry Leonard, Mrs. Alanson B. Houghton, Mrs. Charles M. Lee, Mrs. George Marye, Mrs. Randall Hagner, Mrs. Reginald Huidekoper, Mrs. Sherman Flint, Mrs. Harold Sims, Mrs. Newbold Noyes and Mrs. George Hewitt Myers.

Also Mrs. Francis Whitten, Mrs. John R. Williams, Mrs. Philip Coffin, Mrs. Patrick Hurley, Mrs. Dean Acheson, Mrs. Lee D. Butler, Mrs. McKee Dunn, Mrs. Charles B. Henderson, Mrs. Woodson Houghton and Miss Mary Howry.

Luncheon Today In Opera Drive

The Civic Grand Opera Association will hold its opera drive luncheon this afternoon at the Chastleton at 1:30. Mrs. Franceska Kaspar Lawson will be guest of honor and will have as her guests Mrs. William H. King and Mrs. Harvey Wiley.

Mme. Amelia Conti, musical director of the association, will present a musical program featuring Ethel Carson, contralto, Fague Springman, baritone, and John E. Landry, tenor. Maybeth Garvey, pianist, will accompany the singers.

Others attending the luncheon will include the Secretary of the Egyptian Legation and Mrs. Andre Cattaui, Mrs. Arthur J. Seaton, Mrs. Howard Blandy, Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Smith, Mrs. Lane Schofield, Mrs. Robert C. Horner, Howard Moore, Mrs. Edith Hoffman Jones, Mrs. Joseph Crockett, Mrs. Samuel B. Hill, Mrs. Mabel Woodward Johnson, Mrs. Florence Peak, Mrs. Prescinda Woolley, Mrs. Aileen Evanson, Mrs. Agnes Inwood, Miss Mary Vagnoni, Mrs. Dolores Florea, Mrs. George Kandzie, Mrs. Evangeline Tully, Mrs. E. D. Spencer, Miss Elizabeth D'Aigle, Miss Anne Davison, Mrs. Lorraine Bentley, Mme. Rose Arnold, Mrs. Helen Robichaux, Miss Oba Jan Gibson, Mrs. Roy Palmer, Miss Roberta Wakefield, Mrs. Harriet Barley, Miss Edith Berman, Mrs. Luis Guzman, Mrs. Elizabeth Hogue, Mrs. Gertrude Hite, Downer Duffy, Miss Mildred Alter, Miss Cora Lipscomb, Mrs. Ida B. Sirkis, Mrs. Frank Morrell and Mrs. Francis Craven.

Birthday Balls Committee Holds Dinner Tonight

Keith Morgan, of New York, will preside at the dinner to be given tonight at the Carlton by the National Committee for the Celebration of the President's Birthday, and the guests will be welcomed by Commissioners Melvin C. Hazen and George E. Allen.

Speakers will include Mrs. Roosevelt, who will be honor guest; Basil O'Connor, of New York, president of the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis; Dr. S. D. Kramer, of the Michigan health department, and Dr. George Eli Bennett, of Johns Hopkins University.

Guests will include prominent women leaders from all over the country, who will attend the tea to be given by Mrs. Roosevelt this afternoon for members of the committee.

The Hunt Country

By Nina Carter Tabb

Mr. and Mrs. A. Smith Bowman To Entertain Field After Fairfax Hunt

FAIRFAX HUNT will meet at 11 o'clock this morning at Sunset Hills, the home of the Master of Hounds and Mrs. A. Smith Bowman. A large field is expected and after the hunt Mr. and Mrs. Bowman will entertain the field, as well as a number of other friends, at a hunt breakfast. Stewart Preece, joint master, will be out. Among the guests will be Mr. and Mrs. George Benoit, of Fredericksburg. Mr. and Mrs. Benoit will entertain members of the Fairfax Hunt January 27 at a luncheon at their home, Snowden, near Fredericksburg, after the meet, when they will start at Colvin Run.

Mrs. Felix duPont, of Wilmington, and her sister, Mrs. James Mills, of New York, will return to their home at the Plains this week to resume hunting. They have been visiting their family for the holidays. Mrs. Harold Talbott will return from New York today and will be the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Norman de R. Whitehouse for the rest of the foxhunting season.

Miss Mary Katherine Fred, of Chattanooga, Tenn., arrived in Middleburg on Thursday to visit her father, T. Walter Fred, and Mrs. Fred for a few days. She will come to Washington later where she will be the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Samuel McReynolds, before entering Moun. Vernon Junior College for the winter. Mr. and Mrs. Frank C. Littlejohn, jr., gave a dinner party in honor of Miss Fred Thursday night at their home near Middleburg.

HOWARD KAYE returned to Yale University yesterday after spending the holidays with his mother, Mrs. Jack Skinner, in Middleburg. He had as his guest in Middleburg for the New Year a classmate, Robert Brooks.

Casanova Hunt, Miss Dorothy V. Montgomery, M. F. H., entertained the landowners over whose farms they hunt, at a breakfast after a drag on Thursday of last week. The warehouse at Meetze, where the party was given, was decorated for the occasion and there was music by a hillbilly band. The feature of the party was a square dance.

Mrs. Victor Froment and her son, J. North Fletcher, of Warrenton, left on Monday for Camden, S. C., where they have taken a house for the winter. Mr. Fletcher has shipped his string of horses to Camden. Mr. and Mrs. William Poindexter Montague will close their home in Middleburg today and leave for their place in Charleston, S. C., for the remainder of the season.

SAMMY MARSHALL, Jr., of Middleburg, and Bill Emory, jr., of Warrenton, have returned to V. M. I. but will come to Warrenton shortly for a week-end with the V. M. I. Hunt, who have been asked by Amory S. Carhart, M. F. H., to come here for a day of sport with his Warrenton pack.

Hunting Log—Today's Meets

Blue Ridge Hunt, Springsbury, 10 a. m.

Casanova Hunt, for time and place of meet call Warrenton 189-W or 164-W-11.

Middleburg Hunt, Glenwood, 11 a. m.

Warrenton Hunt, for time and place of meet call Warrenton 318.

The Fairfax Hunt, Sunset Hills, 11 a. m.

Old Dominion Hounds, for time and place of meet call the Kennels, Marshall 94-F-3.

Green Spring Valley, Hereford Farms, 2 p. m.

New Diplomat Arrives

The newly apointed Third Secretary of the British Embassy and Mrs. R. F. H. Amory have arrived from London and have taken an apartment at the Shoreham for the season.

Mrs. La Gorce And Mrs. Smith Bade Good-by

Luncheons Honor Women Leaving for Southern Resorts

Two Washington women who will leave soon to spend the remainder of the winter in Florida were feted at farewell luncheons here yesterday. Mrs. John Oliver La Gorce, who with Dr. La Gorce will be off tomorrow for their home in Miami Beach, where they will remain until April 10, was guest of honor at one luncheon.

Mrs. Bruce Donald Smith, who will leave January 15 to join her husband at their home in Coral Gables, Fla., was honored at a luncheon by Mrs. Wesley Sturges in her apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mrs. William O Douglas was ranking guest at the luncheon. Others there were Mrs. Thurman W. Arnold, Mrs. Samuel O. Clark, Mrs. Justin Miller, Mrs. Roscoe Steffins, Mrs. Norman Baxter and Mrs. Richard Joyce Smith, of Southport, Conn., who is visiting her parents, Capt. and Mrs. Wilfred Alexander.

Meanwhile, the luncheon in honor of Mrs. La Gorce drew the same number of guests. The hostess, who prefers to remain "anonymous," had invited in to say good-bye to Mrs. La Gorce, the following: Mme. Hurban, Mrs. William E. Borah, Mrs. Arthur Vandenberg, Mrs. William P. MacCracken, Mrs. William A. Morgan and Mrs. Bulkley Griffin.

Mrs. Elonza Tyner Returns to Capital

Mrs. Elonzo Tyner has returned to her apartment at the Shoreham after spending a month at the St. Regis in New York, where she went to attend the opening of the opera and concert season.

Guest of honor at a number of teas and parties, Mrs. Tyner also was among the guests at Mrs. Frank Vanderlip's New Year's party. She spent Christmas with friends in Connecticut.

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BEAUTIFUL COATS

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FINE PERSIAN OR SILVER FOX

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Lovely materials, black wools, beautified with the fine furs which make your coat an ever-prized possession. The quality you love, assured by our name. Sizes 12 to 48.

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SHOES . . . RIGHT OUT OF STOCK

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$5.95 $7.95 $11.95

Many sale groups. Fine quality footwear ready for your choice at savings of unusual interest to women and misses.

ALL SALES FINAL

SECOND FLOOR

F at Fourteenth

Congressional Club Members See New Kitchen at First Reception

Underwood & Underwood

Polly put the kettle on—Mrs. Edward R. Burke (left), wife of Senator Burke, of Nebraska, and president of the Congressional Club, with Mrs. Clyde Smith, of Maine (center), and Mrs. Robert Rich, of Pennsylvania, members of the club board, inspecting the equipment in the new kitchen of the clubhouse, New Hampshire avenue at U street

Addition Provides Space for Pantry And Storage Room

By Jessie Ash Arndt.
The Post Club Editor.

Members of the Congressional Club were introduced to their remodeled clubhouse yesterday at the first reception of the New Year—and liked it.

The kitchen was the center of interest, for the need of cooking and serving facilities prompted the plan for the addition to the building, at the corner of U street and New Hampshire avenue.

"Isn't it lovely?" "Why, I'd like to cook right here myself." These were some of the comments of the Congressional wives as they entered the large, light kitchen and pantry, with ivory walls, ample shelves, ceiling-high refrigerators, hotel-sized stove, sink and tables. The housekeeper, Miss Edith L. Young, who was supervising the serving of the tea, and the cook and maids in the kitchen were all smiles as members of the hostess committee conducted guests through.

Hardiest Visit The Old Kitchen

The reason for their evident enjoyment of the new kitchen was obvious after a look at the old one—which several of the more hardy guests viewed by means of a trip up two flights of "attic" stairs.

What is now the stair landing on the second floor had served as the pantry before the addition. A dumb waiter brought food from the fourth floor kitchen which was entirely inadequate for luncheon or dinner parties. Storage space and the janitor's room now are on that floor.

The reception was delayed a few minutes yesterday while the last of the blue satin draperies were hung in the ballroom. Mrs. Edward R. Burke, wife of Sentor Burke, of Nebraska and club president, greeted the early guests downstairs, entertaining them there until the final details of the upstairs decorations had been completed.

The addition gives space on the first floor as well as above, providing a lounge at the north end, furnished with an India rug in tones of rose and blue and with other pieces carrying out the same colors; a large cloak room, a powder room, and, in the rear, living quarters for the housekeeper and secretary, Miss Justine Billik.

On the second floor, the ballroom, where the receptions are always held, remains as it was, except that it opens into a large dining room at the northeast end.

Two Cabinet Wives Attend the Party

Guests yesterday, including Mrs. Cordell Hull and Mrs. Henry A. Wallace, the two Cabinet wives who attended, looked around the pillars at the top of the stairway, expecting to see the receiving line there as usual. Instead, it stood before the fireplace at the opposite side of the room, facing the stairs. The fireplace was banked with palms and ferns, and above were the colorful State flags—always an artistic part of the decorations. The Marine Orchestra (formerly accustomed to much arrower quarters), had ample room to play in the small room adjoining the ballroom at the southeast. This was previously the dining room.

All the club officers who received were in black, but their flowers and accessories dispelled any impression of monotony. Mrs. Burke, who headed the line, wore a gown of crepe, made with a bustle effect, and the square neck of the blouse was decorated with an ornament of gold, set with turquoise. Mrs Ernest Lundeen, third vice president, wife of Senator Lundeen, of Minnesota, wore a gown with a double row of deep fringe forming the skirt, and the blouse made with a high neck. A corsage of violets was at her belt. Mrs. John Murdock, of Arizona, recording secretary, was in black crepe, simply made, with a shoulder corsage of gardenias.

Mrs. Robert Rich, of Pennsylvania, corresponding secretary, wore a frock of black figures with sprays of pink rosebuds and Mrs. Clyde Smith, of Maine, treasurer, was in a gown with a yoke of lace, and wore a corsage of gardenias at the point of the V-shaped neck.

The tea table was set in the dining room, which, like the ballroom, had blue satin draperies. It was appointed with a lace cloth and a center bouquet of red and white carnations. Those alternating in pouring included Mrs. Horace Towner, now head of the Ladies' Association of Mount Vernon; Mrs. Daniel A. Reed, of New York, and Mrs. William W. Whittington, of Mississippi, past presidents; Mrs. Albert Carter, of California, Mrs. D. Worth Clark, of Idaho, Mrs. Clarence Cannon and Mrs. Clyde Williams, of Missouri, and Mrs. Fred Vinson, of Kentucky.

Previous Facilities Were Inadequate To Meet Demands

Many Hostesses Assist in Reception

Hostesses for the afternoon, in addition to the club board, were members of the building committee, Mrs. Edward Taylor, of Colorado, Mrs. Ralph Church, of Illinois; Mrs. Harry L. Engelbright, of California; Mrs. Clarence Lea, of California, and the hostess committee, of which Mrs. Richard Duncan, of Missouri, is chairman. Serving with her were Mrs. Frank Buck, of California; Mrs. Pete Jarman, Alabama; Mrs. Karl Stefan, Nebraska; Mrs. Andrew May, of Kentucky.

Among the guests were two charter members, who are still active in the club, Mrs. Finis Garrett, accompanied by her daughter-in-law, Mrs. Burns Garrett, and Mrs. A. J. Gronna, who was with her daughter, Mrs. Joseph Herbert, jr., an associate member. Mrs. Herbert had as her guests, Mrs. Peter Drury, Mrs. Charles J. Kappler and Mrs. Paul Linebarger.

Mrs. Stanley Reed, wife of Associate Justice Reed, of the Supreme Court, and Mrs. Warren R. Austin, were among those who came during the last part of the afternoon. Mrs. Arthur H. Vandenberg also was one of the later arrivals. Among others there were Mrs. Pat McCarran, Mrs. Edward Moran, Mrs. John E. Rankin and her daughter, Annie Laurie, who entertained a party of 38 young people at the junior dance on New Year's at the clubhouse; Mrs. James Craig Peacock, Mrs. Walter W. Husband, who was the guest of Mrs. Charles A. Plumley, of Vermont; Mrs. Ralph O. Brewster, Mrs. Walter C. Lowdermilk and Mrs. Homer L. Shantz, guests of Mrs. Murdock; Mrs. Elmer O. Leatherwood and her daughter, Mrs. Elmer Bourgerie, Mrs. Dickinson Letts, Miss Pearl McCall, Mrs. Grace Porter Hopkins, Mrs. James H. MacLafferty, Mrs. Malcolm Tarver, Mrs. Robert Lewid, Mrs. John N. Sandlin, Mrs. Thomas A. Wadden and her guests, Lady Leslie and Mrs. E. Hart Fenn, who is here from Connecticut.

League Told Price Laws Upset Exchange

Monopolies Caused Also, W. H. Ogg Says in Talk to Women Voters

Maintenance laws upset the free exchange of goods and services and tend to increase monopolistic control of prices, W. H. Ogg, research director of the American Farm Bureau Federation asserted yesterday. He addressed a meeting of the Consumers' Interest Group of the Voteless District League of Women Voters at the home of Mrs. Harvey Becknell, 3052 P street, with Mrs. John Graham, group chairman, presiding.

Three Government agencies—the Federal Trade Commission, Temporary National Economic Committee and Department of Justice—are now investigating the laws, he said. Although they are ostensibly to prevent merchants from leading sales with articles priced below cost, the laws actually have other implications.

Third Party Needed

They permit agreement between manufacturer and retailer without a third party to protect the consumer, he declared. There is also price fixing for the farmer, he admitted, but pointed out that this was under Government supervision with full hearings for all interested.

To circumvent rulings of the Federation Trade Commission, condemning this type of agreement as contrary to the Sherman antitrust law, State laws were passed, he explained, permitting price maintenance agreements, and these were followed by the Tydings amendment to the Sherman act, providing that goods could be sold in other States under such agreement, if such States had similar laws. These have been passed in 44 States, said Mr. Ogg, who deplored the methods used to put them through without publicity and often with no hearings.

Restricts Competition

"In effect, it is a minority group asking that we sacrifice free competition," he declared.

The luncheon meeting of the Department of Government and its Operation which was scheduled to be held at the Y. W. C. A., addressed by District Auditor Daniel J. Donovan, was canceled due to Mr. Donovan's illness. Mrs. Joseph Low is department chairman.

Suburban Club Hears Specialist

The Woman's Club of Kensington was addressed yesterday afternoon by Miss Elise H. Martens, senior specialist in education of exceptional children for the United States Office of Education, who discussed "Residential Schools for Handicapped Children." The meeting was held at the Reinhardt School for the Deaf, in Washington, which is such an institution, privately operated.

There are now between 450 and 500 public and private residential schools in the United States for blind, deaf, mentally retarded and socially maladjusted children, said Miss Martens. These care for about 75,000 children and are in addition to the day schools with special classes for such students with 300,000 enrolled.

There is need for better provisions in both day and residential schools for the care of these four types of handicapped boys and girls, she said. It is estimated there are at least 3,500,000 in the country who need special services.

Miss Martens encouraged interest among club women in the problem presented by this group as, with proper training, many learn to be surprisingly skillful, she said, and come out of school equipped to support themselves and adjust themselves to normal living. It is toward this end that all of their training is directed.

Mrs. James Lamb, the president, introduced Miss Martens.

Madame Chairman

—By Suzanne

Winthrop College Alumnae to Mark School's Golden Anniversary at Annual Founders' Day Dinner at University Women's Clubhouse

THE WASHINGTON ALUMNAE of Winthrop College, Rock Hill, S. C., Wednesday will have their annual Founder's Day dinner honoring the late Dr. David Bancroft Johnson, founder and first president of the college, and observing the golden anniversary of the institution. The affair will be at the clubhouse of the American Association of University Women and is for all alumnae and former students.

Among those who will attend will be Mrs. Eliza McCaslan Scaife, who was in the first class to be graduated from Winthrop. Her daughter, Miss Mary Scaife, a former student, also will be present.

Miss Sara Marcum, who is assisting in arrangements for the dinner, was for years assistant to Dr. Johnson and knew many of the Washington alumnae students. Six years ago, after Dr. Johnson's death, she came here to reside and now is with the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Reservations are in charge of Miss Margery Russell, of the Manchester Apartments, and Miss Isla Willoughby, of Tabard Inn. Similar Founder's Day celebrations are being held throughout the country.

PAY TRIBUTE—A luncheon, attended by 150 friends, was given at the Methodist Home Wednesday in honor of Dr. Mary Holmes, a member of the medical staff of the institution who is retiring after 20 years in the medical profession. Tributes were paid to her by Mrs. Harry Hoskinson, president of the woman's board of the home, and other officials. She was presented a set of handsome traveling bags as a gift from the home, and other gifts from the superintendent, Mrs. Lucretia Knoke, and the corps of nurses.

OBSERVE BIRTHDAY—The Washington Garden Club will observe its seventh birthday Monday afternoon with a meeting at the home of Mrs. C. M. Godfrey, 2146 Cathedral avenue. After election of officers, motion pictures, "snapshots of 1939" will be shown by the hostess.

ALL ABOUT TREES—The Chevy Chase (D. C.) Garden Club will also meet Monday afternoon at 1 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Eber B. Woodruff, 3708 Ingomar street, with a program devoted to "Trees for the Suburban Yard." There will be an exhibition of window garden blooms, house plants and teraria.

PLAN CARD PARTY—Thirteen Colonies Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, of which Miss Flora Parker Shinn is regent, is completing arrangements for a chapter card party the evening of January 22 at the Shoreham Hotel. Mrs. Chester Thom is chairman, assisted by Miss Bertha Johnson, Miss Susan Hensley, Mrs. A. Eugene Barr and Mrs. Willard Estridge.

The chapter will have its regular meeting Wednesday at the home of Mrs. Florence Coyle, with her sisters, the Misses Belle and Gertrude Snyder, as assistant hostesses.

Miss Warburg To Speak Here

Miss Gisela Warburg, recently arrived in this country from London and Berlin, will speak at a large meeting and tea to be given under the auspices of the Washington Chapter Hadassah Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock at the Jewish Community Center. Honor guests will be Mrs. Louis D. Brandeis and Mrs. Eugene Meyer.

Miss Warburg, a member of the German branch of the internationally known banking family, is to confer with Mrs. Roosevelt and Mrs. Morgenthau at the White House on the problems of Youth Aliyah—the organization responsible for moving children from war zones and central Europe to Palestine.

Hadassah is the sole American agency for the Youth Aliyah movement, which has transferred, and is now maintaining and educating more than 6,000 refugee boys and girls in Palestine. Hadassah's 500 chapters are attempting to raise $500,000 for this work. Miss Henrietta Szold, founder of Hadassah, directs the Youth Aliyah work in Palestine.

Mrs. Morris Cafritz will give the opening prayer, and Mrs. M. Offenburg, president of the local chapter, will preside and introduce Mrs. Warburg.

Mrs. Paul Henry To Address Club

Mrs. Paul Henry, of Seattle, recently named assistant to Miss Marion E. Martin, vice chairman of the Republican National Committee, will speak Wednesday at the January meeting of the Federation of Republican Women's Clubs of Prince Georges County. The session will be at the home of Mrs. W. J. Vaughn, College Heights, Md., at 1:30 p. m.

Studying organization of the party, the club will discuss the manner of selecting the personnel of the organization, the duties of its members and the methods of integrating and coordinating party activities. Practical problems met by workers will be discussed, with emphasis on what women can do for good government.

Mrs. Margaret Townsend is president of the federation.

Hibernian Auxiliary Elects Miss Leckey

Division No. 7, Ladies Auxiliary, A. O. H., has elected as president for 1940 Miss Kathleen Leckey. The new vice president is Miss Margaret Walsh; treasurer, Mrs. Agnes Flanagan; recording secretary, Mrs. Ellen T. Stanton; financial secretary, Miss Catherine Larkin; chairman of Irish history, Miss Emily Quinn; mistress-at-arms, Mrs. Frances Rafterry; sentinel, Mrs. Margaret Bladen; chairman of standing committee, Miss Cecelia Craven.

The new officers will be installed by the District president, Miss Mary E. Cleary, at a meeting at the Mayflower.

Division No. 6, of the Ladies Auxiliary, will be hostess at the January meeting of the Irish History Study Club, January 14 at 8 p. m. at the home of the District chairman, Mrs. Nellie B. Kelser, 1500 Newton street northeast.

Junior Hadassah To Give Tea Today For Miss Nell Ziff

The Washington Chapter of Junior Hadassah will entertain at tea this afternoon at the Mayflower Hotel, honoring Miss Nell Ziff, national president of Junior Hadassah. The affair will be at 4 o'clock in the east room of the hotel, with Miss Carolyn Berenter, president of the local unit, heading the receiving line.

Miss Ziff, who is here from New York to attend the National Palestine Conference this week-end, is widely known in Jewish youth circles as a student of Jewish history, literature and the lore of traditional observance as well as an effective speaker and organizer.

Among those who will be present at the tea will be Miss Goldie Brenner, of Newport News, Va., regional director of Junior Hadassah for the Atlantic Seaboard.

Two Nominees

How much do you know about the two men just nominated by the President for higher positions? You'll enjoy the personality sketches of Frank Murphy and Robert H. Jackson in today's Post.

Section III

• DIstrict 7200

Kann's
"The Avenue"—7th, 8th and D Sts.

As Seen in Vogue . . .

"GEORGIANA"
FROCKS
Of Spun Rayon "Sportsack" with T.B.L. Crease-Resist Finish
$6.50

—Forerunners of Spring . . . these gay "Georgiana" frocks in the very new spun rayon "Sportsack" with that miraculous T. B. L. crease-resist finish that keeps you fresh as a daisy every minute of the day! Such exclusive prints and melting colors . . . so beautifully made, so well fitted even a fashion expert would never dream they cost only $6.50! Wear them here under your coat . . . take them south with you . . . "live in" them all through Spring! Sizes 12 to 20, 38 to 44 and 12½ to 22½.

Kann's—Second Floor

Do You Need a New Wrap? Can You Use an Extra Wrap? Here's a Marvelous Group of

JUST 45
EVENING WRAPS
$16.95 to $25 Values!
$11.74

—Only 45 lucky women can buy these wraps . . . that's all we have, so don't lose a minute in seeing them! Superbly styled of fine quality crush-resistant rayon velvets, handsome all-wool tweeds and sleek gabardines . . . exquisitely tailored throughout and warmly interlined. Hooded and fur-trimmed types in the group. Ruby red, sapphire blue, white and black. Sizes 12 to 20 in the group.

Kann's—Second Floor

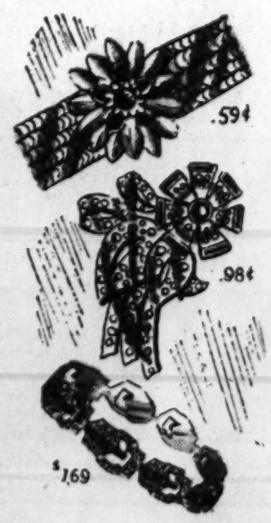
SAMPLE SALE
JEWELRY

$1.00 Qualities 59c
—Plain gold or silver colored metals, imitation pearls and rhinestones in bracelets, necklaces, pins, clips.

$1.95 to $2.95 Qualities 98c
—Stunning bracelets, clips, necklaces, pins and other pieces for sports and formal wear.

$2.95 to $5 Qualities $1.69
—Mostly one-of-a-kind. Sparkling rhinestones, gold finished metals and stone-studded jewelry. Duette pins included in the group!

Kann's—Street Floor



Here's The Game That Really Gets You!
IT'S CONTACK

Easy to Learn Fun to Play 50c

—Here's the game sensation of the year! The entire family will find endless fascination in playing and scoring by matching these colored and numbered triangles. From two to seven players can enjoy the rapid shifts of fortune . . . and if you're solitaire minded, you can have fun, too! (Popular Edition with Chips, $1.)

Kann's—Toyland—Fourth Floor

Clear Vision . . . .
A New Year's Resolution—
Since Science has made it unnecessary to suffer from blurred vision—why not resolve to go through 1940 with PERFECT VISION!

ENGRAVED FRAME GLASSES
$8.85

Attractive, smart and comfortable glasses with engraved white or pink gold-filled frames and white single-vision lenses. These glasses are most moderately priced, so visit our Optical Department at once.

Let us take care of your eyewear needs! You'll find our prices as low as quality permits. You may use your charge account or our optical budget plan of convenient payments.

—For your convenience and satisfaction we've the latest scientific instruments and equipment for the examination of the eyes and maintain a staff of experienced registered optometrists.

Dr. Wm. De Shazo
Registered Optometrist in Charge

OPTICAL DEPT. Kann's STREET FLOOR

Japan's Army Approves New Chinese State

Military Chiefs Agree to Terms Of Wang Ching-Wei

By Hugh Byas
Copyright by New York Times

Tokyo, Jan. 6.—Japanese army chiefs yesterday gave full approval to the terms agreed upon by Wang Ching-wei and Japanese authorities in China for the formation of a new central government.

The highest military authorities, including Minister of War Shunroku Hata, attended a conference with the army's representatives from China.

The foreign office communique reported that the complete agreement reached would be referred to th China affairs board immediately. The board has been summoned to meet Saturday, after which a special cabinet will formally indorse the decisions.

It has been known for some time that Wang Ching-wei has not been a candidate for the leadership of a mere puppet government. The value of his adherence to Japan depends upon the amount of support he can take away from Chiang Kai-shek, and the Japanese are prepared to make concessions in the belief that he can form a government which sincerely accepts friendship with Japan as a permanent policy.

Made Secret Visit

The basis of this policy was made last June when Wang Ching-wei visited Japan secretly and saw a number of high Japanese officials. Six months of negotiations with the army in China followed, and Wang Ching-wei showed great tenacity in his efforts toward converting the Japanese peace principles into specific agreements regarding withdrawal of the Japanese forces, restoration of the Chinese properties and assurances that the economic cooperation that Japan demanded would be on a basis of equality. It is also inferred that he demanded control of the customs and restoration of the Chinese railroads. The agreement now reached indicates that formulas have been found which satisfy him on these matters.

It can also be assumed that Wang Ching-wei has satisfied the Japanese army that his government will oppose communism and accept Japanese garrisons in Inner Mongolia as a permanent protection against Soviet infiltration in this province.

Chinese Fight Reds

Copyright by New York Times.

Hong Kong, Jan. 5.—Sproradic clashes between Communist and central government troops have been occurring for three weeks in eastern Kansu Province. The Communists charge Chunking troops are attacking the Communist-administered special area which by authorization of the central government incorporates parts of northern Shensi, southern Ningsia and eastern Kansu.

Anti-Communist sources in Chungking charge the Communists are attempting to expand their special area further westward into Kansu.

Gen. Chu Teh, commander in chief of the Communist Eighth Route Army, is understood to have sent a strong message to Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek, demanding cessation of attacks by central government troops and declaring the Red army was determined to defend itself and the territory of the special area.

Gen. Chu charged the Communists were being attacked in the rear while fighting the Japanese.

Mrs. Ray Asks Divorce

Reno, Nev., Jan. 5.—Divorce suits filed yesterday at Reno, Nev., included the case of Kate Ray against Harold T. Ray, of Washington. They were married January 6, 1934, in Rockville, Md. The charge was nonsupport.

What's Going On

Dinners

Association of Worshipful Masters, Mayflower Hotel, 6 p. m.
1935 Masters Association, Lafayette Hotel, 6 p. m.
Committee for Celebration of the President's Birthday, Carlton, 7:30 p. m.
American Legion Auxiliary, Carlton, 7:30 p. m.

Meetings

United Sales Insurance Co., Lafayette Hotel, all day.
Shaull-Dinger, Hotel Annapolis, 3 p. m.
Columbia Pictures Corporation, Mayflower Hotel, 10 a. m.
National Capital Amateur Astronomers Association, National Museum; Mr. Robert R. Coles to speak on "Paradoxes in Astronomy," 8 p. m.
National Association of Retired Federal Employes, National Museum, 2 p. m.
Philosophical Society of Washington, Cosmos Club Auditorium, 8:30 p. m.

Dances

Georgia State Society, Shoreham Hotel, 9:30 p. m.
Columbia Lodge 174, International Association of Machinists, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Arctic Could Teach World, Says Explorer

Post Staff Photo
CAPT. BOB BARTLETT

By Scott Hart
Post Staff Writer

Something about Cap'n Bob Bartlett, the Arctic explorer who lectured for the National Geographic Society here last night, is reminiscent of leather and the wind.

The leather is in his face, the wind in his voice. The places he's been and the things he's seen have quieted his speech and made it picturesque, as when he says, "Sir, ah yes sir, it was as if I were in a doldrum those times, as a man unable to talk, a man with sand in his mouth."

He said he didn't have any money. That was leading to what he does, of summers.

He has a sailing ship, the F. E. M. Morrissey, and each summer it points north with a small crew and a dozen or so prep school boys who want to study Arctic fauna and flora, or who just go along with the Cap'n—at $200 to $300 a month each.

It's something to go north with Bartlett. The Cap'n is no novice. In 1898 he was within 120 miles of the Pole with Peary. All he learned then goes with all he learned in about 40 subsequent trips. Something else: he doesn't want to be remembered except in what he has done for the boys on the trips.

He'd rather talk about them than the Arctic. "They're interested . . . they're bright, and wonderful . . . they range from 12 to 20." They bring back things, the musk ox for the zoos, flowers for the museums, information on icebergs and weather, for the scientists.

The explorer, stocky, talks of them excitedly, one hand gesturing, the other thrust into a coat pocket while his white hair, undisciplined, falls on his forehead. He only gets excited then—when talking of what the boys learn of ships and weather and winds and people. They learn about two kinds of civilization.

"Down here the newspapers start up something; the radios start up something. There is no peace. What will the missionaries say now? The people up there will ask them, 'What about the bombs falling? How about the white men down there dropping bombs?' They've got it all reasoned out up there. They could teach us much up there."

Health May Prolong Kennedy's Leave

By International News Service

Ambassador Joseph B. Kennedy's three weeks' leave from his London post may be prolonged another month or 60 days.

Kennedy, now resting at Palm Beach, has told friends his physician has advised him his health requires that he remain away from his desk a month longer, and two months if possible.

Church Elevates 2 to Be Bishops

The Most Rev. Christian H. Winkelmann, auxiliary bishop of St. Louis, has been appointed Bishop of Wichita, Kans., and the Very Rev. Sidney M. Metzger, S.T.D., San Antonio, has been named auxiliary Bishop of Santa Fe, N. Mex., the Apostolic Delegation announced yesterday.

Browder a Candidate For Sirovich Vacancy

New York, Jan. 5 (INS)—Candidacy of Earl Browder, Communist leader, indicted for passport fraud, for Congress to fill the vacancy created by the death of Representative William Sirovich, of New York, was announced tonight at the headquarters of the New York State Communist Party.

Habeas Hearing Granted to Bord

Louis B. Bord, 32, who claims he has been jailed unlawfully since last August 4, was granted a habeas corpus hearing by Justice Peyton Gordon in District Court yesterday.

A former WPA clerical worker, Bord was arrested last August. In Police Court next day he pleaded not guilty when charged with having a concealed weapon. Judge John P. McMahon sentenced him to 360 days in the District Jail.

Bord contended he was arrested without a warrant, that he had no lawyer at his trial, and that he was confined not in the District Jail, but at the Occoquan Workhouse. The hearing is set for Monday.

Apartments are rented quickly with Post Classified Ads. Just phone National 4200 and tell Post readers about your offer.

Pennsylvania Jurist To Seek Guffey's Seat

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—John W. Kephart, who retired Monday as chief justice of Pennsylvania, announced today his candidacy for the Republican nomination for the United States Senate. He became the first Republican to announce formally for the seat now held by Senator Guffey, Democrat.

A Three Days' Cough is Your Danger Signal

Even if other medicines have failed you may get relief now with Creomulsion. Chronic bronchitis can develop if your chest cold is not treated and you cannot afford to take a chance with any medicine less potent than Creomulsion which goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes.

Creomulsion blends beechwood creosote by special process with other time tested medicines for coughs. It contains no narcotics.

No matter how many medicines you have tried, tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding that you are to like the way it quickly allays the cough, permitting rest and sleep, or you are to have your money back. See that the name Creomulsion is on the bottle and you will get the genuine product and the relief you want.

CREOMULSION
for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis

JOB HUNTING?

Don't get discouraged if your efforts so far have not landed you a job. Have you followed the help-wanted ads in The Post? Have you used a Post situation wanted ad? Do both of these things and your chances for landing a job will be much brighter. Take your ad to the counter or to a Post want ad station.

20c

For a 2-Line Situation Wanted Ad

80th YEAR

Lansburgh's

SEVENTH, EIGHTH and E STREETS District 7575

Special Purchase and Sale 39.95 to 49.95

Furred Black Coats

For Misses and Women

$32

THESE FURS: silver fox, cross Persian lamb, blended mink, natural skunk, natural Jap mink.

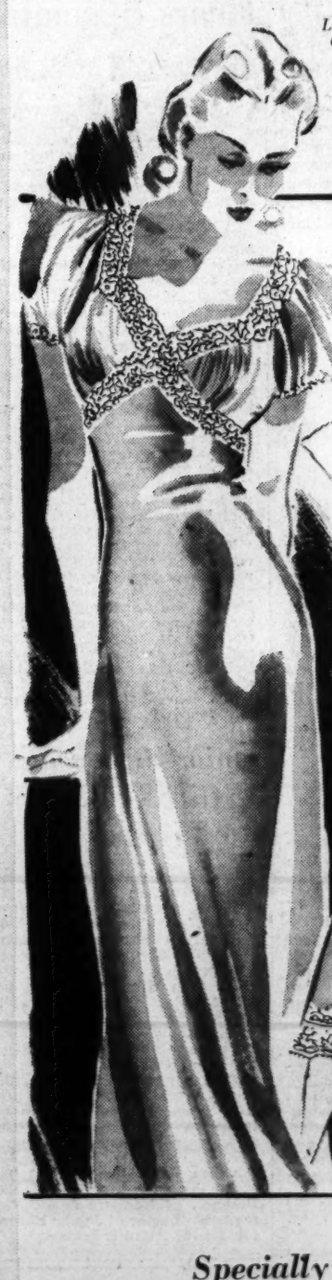
THESE MOUNTINGS: fur bordered coats, fur pockets, muff coats. Fur front coats, fur jackets, fur cuffs, fur yokes, fur plastrons, fur tuxedos.

THESE FABRICS AND STYLES: practically every coat all wool. Few wool-and-rayons, wool-and-cottons. Needlepoints, ondes, Fall wools. Reefers, boxy coats, swaggers, fitted coats—in popular styles.

THESE SIZES: 12 to 20, 36 to 46 and 35 to 45

Lansburgh's—Daylight Coat & Suit Shop—Second Floor

January Sale!



MEN'S 1.65 & 1.95

SANFORIZED SHRUNK

(Less than 1% residual shrinkage)

SHIRTS

1.00

New and Distinctively Styled

Not the fabrics . . . not the workmanship . . . not the patterns that you'd expect to find in the usual Dollar shirt. But all the qualities you've been accustomed to look for in shirts selling for much more. Just check these details: High-count sanforized cottons (less than 1% residual shrinkage) . . . new 1940 patterns and colors in combed woven yarns.

Collar Styles
- Starchless
- Tabless Tab
- Soft Collars
- Sizes 14 to 17
- Sleeves 33 to 35

These Fabrics
- Woven Broadcloth
- Woven Madras
- Jacquard Madras
- White Broadcloth
- Light & Medium Grounds

Men's Shop—Street Floor

Sample Sale

And Discontinueds of 1.19 to 10.95

LINGERIE

REDUCED

1/3 to 1/2

Now 68c to 4.97

Heap your bureau drawer high! These are treasures to make you (and your budget) feel wonderfully luxurious.

Rich pure silks. Handmades with stitches so fine, you can hardly see them. Exquisite bits of appliques. Imported laces applied with a lavish hand. Gowns, slips, pajamas in silks, satins, rayon satins and crepes and silk and rayon satin. Sizes 32 to 44 in the group.

Lansburgh's—Lingerie Dept.—Third Floor

Specially Priced!

Peasant Blouses

Embroidered by Hand in Bright Colors

1.69

Spring is on the way say these sprightly, becoming blouses! Lively accompaniments to winter suits now . . . perfect when the warm months come. All hand embroidered on sheer white cotton voile and exceptional values at this trifling price! Sizes 32 to 40.

Lansburgh's—Blouse Shop—Street Floor

Inquiry Sped In Senate On D.C. Plan

Move by King Cheers Opponents Of Kennedy Reorganization

By James D. Secrest

A double-barreled inquiry on District reorganization appeared likely yesterday during the present session of Congress as Chairman King of the Senate District Committee disclosed he will take up the Commissioners' plan independently.

Senator King said he would call a meeting of the Senate District Committee as soon as the proposal of the "kitchen cabinet" clears the Budget Bureau and reaches Capitol Hill.

He indicated hearings may be started before the House District Committee has completed its own inquiry.

Vote Involved

District officials who are opposed to the Kennedy-Griffenhagen reorganization plan believe their own ideas of municipal reform will receive a more sympathetic hearing in the Senate committee than before the House group.

Moreover, the Senate inquiry doubtless will steer clear of local suffrage, as the Commissioners' plan carries no recommendation for election of municipal officials.

The House hearing, on the other hand, will be concerned chiefly with suffrage, it appears now, as Representative Kennedy (Democrat), of Maryland, has agreed to offer franchise amendments to his bill.

Kennedy Group Divided

Kennedy's own subcommittee is sharply divided, both on reorganization and suffrage. One member of the subcommittee predicted that the bill "will never get out of the committee" if the suffrage amendment is attached.

Kennedy will call the first meeting next week to discuss plans for further hearings.

Senator King yesterday expressed general approval of the size of the District's 1941 budget and expressed the belief new taxes will not be necessary. He said he hoped Congress will not increase the budget substantially over the President's recommendations.

Meanwhile, Senator Tydings (Democrat), of Maryland, disclosed that he will ask for action by the Senate District Committee on the subcommittee report recommending a fair trade practices act for Washington at the first meeting.

The fair trade practices report, which aroused controversy last summer, has lain dormant since.

Chairman King is stanchly opposed to the legislation, which would permit manufacturers and retail dealers to fix minimum resale prices by agreement, but Tidings is confident that he has votes to get a favorable report.

The bill was held up suddenly last year under threat of a Presidential veto.

D. C. Postmaster To Get $10,000 Job Permanently

Vincent C. Burke, Washington postmaster, will be reappointed under civil service status to his $10,000 a year post at the end of his present four-year term, April 1, it was indicated last night.

Burke

A Postoffice Department career man, Burke will be given a non-competitive examination, if a request of the department is carried out.

A native of Louisville, Ky., Burke started as a clerk in the Louisville postoffice 34 years ago. Rising from the ranks, he became Deputy First Assistant Postmaster General in 1933, and three years later was named postmaster here.

Dr. Jorge F. Boyd Succeeds Brother As Panama Envoy

Dr. Jorge F. Boyd, son of a founder of the Republic of Panama, has been appointed Panamanian Ambassador to the United States, it was announced yesterday. He will succeed his brother, Dr. Augusto S. Boyd, recently elected President of the nation.

Presently in Panama, Ambassador Boyd will shortly return to Los Angeles, where he has been living with his wife and triplet daughters, and then will motor to Washington. His wife is the former Elizabeth Bolling, daughter of Mrs. Woodrow Wilson. A daughter, Lola, is an instructor at Gunston Hall here.

The 51-year-old diplomat is the son of Frederico Boyd, a leader in the move setting up an independent Panama in the revolt against Colombia. The new envoy studied at the University of Pennsylvania, later acquiring a Ph. D. in law and politics at the University of Paris.

4 Donate $590 To Red Cross

Four persons here donated $590 for war relief through the District Red Cross, instead of sending Christmas gifts to their friends, chapter headquarters reported yesterday.

Voluntary contributions totaling $960 have been forwarded by the District chapter to Red Cross headquarters. The designations were made as follows: Finland, $257.50; Poland, $82.50. There was $620 undesignated. Two donations, totaling $15, were received for earthquake victims in Turkey.

Want Money for a Gym—So They Dance

Post Staff Photo

MAE STOHLMAN, *Secretary of the Dance Committee*; PATRICIA DUNIGAN, *The Dance Committee's Charming Chairman*; DENISE CASSOU, *Vice Chairman of the Dance Committee*

To make things complete for the Young Peoplles's Club of the Shrine of the Most Blessed Sacrament Church, they must have a gymnasium. They have the will and they found a way. Last night they gave a dance at the Chevy Chase Women's Club to swell the gym fund. These young ladies were in charge

Traffic Victim Dies; 7 Hurt In One Auto

Car Skids on Ice, Hits Telephone Pole On Defense Highway

One man died of injuries suffered in an accident Christmas Day and seven persons were injured when their automobile skidded into a telephone pole on the Defense highway yesterday.

Victim of a fractured skull, Vernon Harrison, 20, of Capitol Heights, Md., died at Casualty Hospital. He tumbled from the rear of a truck at Thompson avenue, Capitol Heights.

Police said the truck was operated by Salvador Lagona, also Capitol Heights. He was not held.

Two persons were hurt seriously and five escaped with cuts and bruises in the Defense highway crash. Police said the automobile hit an icy strip and went out of control.

George McClelan, 22, of 106 Fiftieth street northeast, suffered a spine fracture and Gertrude Brooks, 18, 1911 T street northwest, a skull fracture. Both were treated at Casualty Hospital.

Others injured and brought to Casualty were Ulysses Maxwell, 23, 465 Maryland avenue southwest, driver of the car; Walter Green, 20, 624 Fifty-fifth street northeast; Junius Logan, 18, 5605 John street northeast; Lewis Davis, 19, 5213 Cloud place northeast, and Dorothy Payton, 17, 1338 Riggs street northwest.

Three-year-old Donald Goings, of 469 H street southwest, slipped on ice in the 700 block of Fourth street southwest and fell against the wheel of a Treasury Department truck. He was treated at Providence Hospital for head and arm injuries. The truck, police said, was operated by Abraham Weistock, 25, of the 400 block of G street southwest.

John N. Auth, 64, Dies; Chief of Provision Firm

John N. Auth, 64, former president of the N. Auth Provision Co., died yesterday of heart disease at his home, 405 Sixth street southwest. He had been ill nearly a year.

A native of Washington, he entered business with his father, the late Nicholas Auth, more than 40 years ago.

Mr. Auth was a member of the Knights of Columbus, Holy Name Society, Windthorst Club of St. Mary's Catholic Church, Elks Club and Washington Board of Trade.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Emily Hammer Auth, of 405 Sixth street southwest, and four children, Lawrence Auth, of 1629 Columbia road northwest; Mrs. Dionysia A. Folliard, of Edgemoor, Md.; Mrs. Emily A. Hurley, of Los Angeles, Calif., and Andrew Auth, of 405 Sixth street southwest. A brother, Henry Auth, of 3801 Harrison street northwest, also survives.

Last Man's Club Told to Fight For Traditions

Gen. Fries Warns of Subversiveness; Slater Is Elected President

Subversive influences are attempting to change American society and institute a "new social order," Maj. Gen. Amos A. Fries, U. S. A., retired, told the Washington Last Man's Club last night.

"If we are to leave to our children and grandchildren the present form of our Government and a constitutional republic, we have to fight for our traditions and exercise every possible faculty of citizenship of which we are capable," he said at the meeting in the National Guard Armory Sixth street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest.

During the session, the club voted to hold its annual dinner February 15 at 2400 Sixteenth street.

Officers elected were Robert Slater, president; Col. John W. Oehman, first vice president; Henry F. Hodges, second vice president; William B. Covert, financial secretary; Penn H. Howard, chaplain; DeWitt Harry, historian; Senator Guy M. Gillette, of Iowa, chief of staff; Dr. William T. Gill, jr., surgeon; Samuel L. Holston, judge advocate; John A. Long, sergeant at arms, and Harold J. McLaughlin, color sergeant.

American U. Students on Radio Workshop Tonight

The second section of the Student Radio Workshop series, sponsored by The Post and Station WJSV, will begin at 7 p. m. today when American University undergraduates take over for a half hour.

American University will be followed by the other four universities in and near the District, Catholic, Georgetown, George Washington and Maryland, each being allotted a Saturday evening half hour.

This series follows the group of programs presented in turn by District high schools which will return to the air when the college series is over.

Tonight's program will include musical numbers by Doris Miller, of Cos Cob, Conn., and Frances Brewster, of 3533 R street northwest, and a discussion on "Education and Radio in a Democracy," by Hector Sherertz, Jean Miller, Frances Dewey and Edgar Keller. L. J. Slover is production director.

Market Safe Cracked for $648

Yeggmen cracked a safe at the Acme Market, 5722 Georgia avenue northwest, early yesterday and made off with a steel inner compartment containing $648.50, Zeb B. Anderson, manager, reported to police.

Citizens Urge Election of D. C. Council

Hampshire Heights Association Writes Reorganization Plan

A plan for a reorganized District government based on local suffrage was recommended last night by the executive committee of the Hampshire Heights Citizens' Association.

The novel recommendation calls for a set-up similar in departmental provisions to the Seal plan, with a single commissioner and 11-man council, popularly elected.

The election system would be as follows: Each District citizen's association would name three delegates to a convention. The convention in turn would nominate two or more Washington residents for commissioner and any number not to exceed 20 for the council.

The District electorate would vote to elect the commissioner and for five of the councilmen. Five other councilmen would be appointed by the President with the approval of Congress, and the eleventh, to be the chairman, by majority of the council.

Qualifications for office, either as commissioner or councilman, under the plan, would require natural-born citizenship and at least ten years' residence in the District by a man at least 30.

Salaries for commissioner and councilman, respectively, would be $10,000 and $2,000. The plan provides that the nominating convention be held at least five weeks in advance of the election.

Capital News In Brief

Cashiers Swindled

Two fast talkers swindled two cafeteria cashiers out of $10 each within 25 minutes yesterday afternoon, and left the girls wondering how it was done.

Rachel Gould, cashier of the Library of Congress Cafeteria, and Ann Marie, of the Capitol Hill Cafe, First and B streets southeast, told police the same story and gave the same description of the men.

In each case No. 1 paid for a 50-cent lunch with a $10 bill and a few moments later No. 2 did the same. While he was paying No. 1 returned with a $20 bill to pay for 3 cents worth of jelly, and an argument ensued over the change.

Words flew between the two men; $20 bills, $10 bills and $1 bills passed back and forth between them; it all became very complicated. Finally the two walked out, smiling. The argument had been too fast for the cashier; she learned what it was about when she counted the till and found it short.

Woman Dies in Tub

Miss Charlotte C. Underwood, 55, a clerk with the Bituminous Coal Commission, drowned yesterday in a bathtub in her apartment at the Dupont Circle Apartments.

A charwoman found her in the tube from which water was overflowing. She was pronounced dead by an Emergency Hospital doctor. Miss Underwood had been ill Wednesday, police reported.

Dime Bank Robbed

Burglars last night robbed District residents of $79. They broke into penny and dime banks in the house of John W. Locke, 2515 Minnesota avenut southeast, and of Irving Schumacker, 1719 Kenyon street northwest. The loot was 800 pennies and $30 in bills in the former, and 18 dimes, plus $40 in currency in the latter.

Smoke Overcomes Baby

Nineteen-months-old June Chavez was recuperating last night in Providence Hospital after being overcome by smoke from fire that originated in an oil stove in her home, 1802 Half street southeast.

June was carried to safety by patrolmen from the Fourth Precinct. Firemen extinguished the blaze.

Skating Banned on Reservoirs But Reflecting Pool Will Open

Cross-Currents Make Ice Perilous At Dalecarlia, U. S. Engineer Office Warns; Restriction Is City-Wide

(Weather Story on Page 1.)

Skating on Dalecarlia Reservoir, at Conduit road and the District line, was prohibited last night after the United States Engineer Office warned that cross currents made the ice dangerous. A similar ban was placed on all other District reservoirs.

At the same time, Park Police offered winter sports enthusiasts some solace with the announcement that the Reflecting Pool will be reopened at 8 a. m. today. Skating there was stopped yesterday so that the ice could be smoothed. Skating also will be permitted today in Rock Creek, north of Pierce Mill.

In banning Delecarlia skating the Engineer Office pointed out that swift cross currents in the reservoir prevented uniform freezing, and that different levels resulting from water supply operation cracked the ice in many places. The warning cited depths of 10 to 25 feet.

At the Morse Filters Reservoir, located off Colesville pike in Montgomery County, two signs were posted. One read, "No Skating—Dangerous." The other, "Skating at Your Own Risk." A large area of the reservoir was covered by thick ice, but it was reported yesterday that ice at the edges had thinned, making passage to the thicker section difficult.

U. S. Unions Seek Funds For Pay Rise

House Committee Denies Money; Hearing Asked By Employes

Three Federal employe unions yesterday launched a campaign toward the same objective—reversal of the House Appropriations Committee's tentative decision not to supply $3,000,000 for pay raises during the next fiscal year.

Both the United Federal Workers of America (C. I. O.) and the American Federation of Government Employes (A. F. L.) wrote to Committee Chairman Taylor (Democrat), of Colorado, asking that a final decision be delayed and that hearings be held.

Democratic members of the committee met in executive session Wednesday to consider appropriating the $3,000,000 as part of a plan proposed by the Budget Bureau. The proposal called for the new money to be added to about $4,000,000 anticipated from "lapses" during the year, and the total applied to "one-step" pay raises of from $60 to $75. These would be given to employes earning less than $3,200 who had not received an "administrative promotion" in two years, and to those earning more who had not been raised in five years.

Refused to Provide Funds

The committee refused to appropriate the additional funds but agreed to recommend carrying out the Budget Bureau formula as far as possible with lapse money.

Gertrude M. McNally, secretary of the independent National Federation of Federal Employes, said the organization would seek to obtain passage of a one-step promotion plan for every employe in the Budget Bureau category and would argue for it at hearings of Appropriations subcommittees, probably next week.

She said the N. F. F. E. had been patient for a long time with a situation in which few Federal employes received promotions and had no intention of dropping the campaign.

James B. Burns, A. F. G. E. president, wrote the committee promotions had been few and far between for almost a decade.

Burns Backs Budget

Giving complete indorsement to the budget proposals, Burns said uniformity in a promotion scheme "that would greatly improve the merit system" could not be obtained without funds other than lapse money.

Jacob Baker, president of the U. F. W. A., wrote Taylor that refusal to appropriate the $3,000,000 was "ill advised." He added:

"It must be remembered that increases in pay are the legal right of employes, as specified in the classification act. To give a worker a legal right by permanent statute, and to deny that right by action of the appropriating body, is arbitrary, inconsistent and unjust."

Gen. Lackland To Lead Army's First Air Wing

Brig. Gen. Frank D. Lackland, commandant of the Army Advanced Flying School at Kelly Field, Tex., yesterday was ordered to March Field, Calif., as commander of the first wing of the General Headquarters Air Force.

Gen. Lackland

Col. Eugene A. Lohman, now assistant commandant, was named to succeed him.

Gen. Lackland, commandant of the school since March, 1938, was born in Fauquier County, Va., and entered the Army in 1911. He was transferred to the Air Service in the World War.

Col. Lohman is a native of New Mexico. He entered the Army the same year as Lackland and earned his wings in 1918.

Census Officials Ask School Help In Teaching Public

Census Bureau officials yesterday called on schools to lend a hand in educating the public to cooperate with the census-taker. They pointed out that children instructed in the census program can do much to sell the idea to their parents.

The officials, members of the Bureau's public relations staff, spoke at a conference of educators at Wilson Teachers College. Speakers were William Atherton DuPuy, Frank Wilson and Roscoe Wright.

Among the conferees were Dr. Chester W. Holmes, Dr. Lawson J. Cantrell and Dr. Robert L. Haycock, assistant superintendents of schools here; Dr. Helen R. Mackintosh, Bureau of Education; Dr. A. L. Crabb, Dr. R. W. Fairchild, Dr. Charles W. Hunt and Dr. Roscoe L. West, American Association of Teachers Colleges; Dean Harold Benjamin, University of Maryland; Dean J. Harold Fox, George Washington University; the Rev. George Johnson, Catholic University; Miss Ruth Cunningham, Willard T. Givens, Mary E. Leiper, Joy Elmer Morgan, Eva G. Pinkston, Dr. S. D. Shankland, National Educational Association.

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Jewry Optimistic for 1940, Leader Says on Eve of Parley

Post Staff Photo

Among the 1,500 delegates scheduled to attend the National Conference for Palestine, opening today at the Mayflower Hotel, are (left to right) Henry Montor, of New York City, executive director of the United Palestine Appeal; Elkan C. Voorsauger, executive director of the Milwaukee Jewish Welfare Fund, and Nathan M. Stein, president of the Milwaukee Jewish Welfare Fund

Although 1939 One of Darkest Years in Its History, Dr. Silver Has Great Hopes As United Palestine Appeal Delegates Gather

Although 1939 was one of the darkest years in its history, world Jewry has cause for entering 1940 with a feeling of optimism, Dr. Abba Hillel Silver said yesterday on the eve of the National Conference for Palestine.

National chairman of the United Palestine Appeal, sponsor of the annual conference, the Cleveland rabbi and Zionist leader cited such heartening developments as:

The response to the United Palestine Appeal's campaign for funds to transport refugees to Palestine and rehabilitate them, more than $5,000,000 having been raised in the United States alone in 1939.

Immigration of 35,000 refugees to Palestine last year, bringing the Jewish population to approximately 500,000.

Cessation of the Arab-Jew riots, which Dr. Silver ascribed to the spiking of Nazi and Fascist propaganda since the European war began.

The conference opening tonight at the Hotel Mayflower will be the largest in the organization's history, said Dr. Silver, with 1,500 delegates scheduled to attend.

Headliner will be Attorney General Frank Murphy in his first public address since appointment as a Supreme Court Justice. He will speak tomorrow afternoon on "The Challenge of Intolerance."

Judge Jacob Kaplan, of Boston, will preside tonight over the opening session of the two-day meeting. Morris Simon, of Washington, will greet the delegates. Speakers will include Dr. Georg Landauer, of Jerusalem, on "The Economic Situation in Palestine;" Louis Lipsky, "The Political Situation;" Dr. Israel Goldstein, "The Land Problem," and Dr. Silver, on "Palestine and the World Jewish Crisis."

Even as Palestine is virtually the only country in the world accepting Jewish settlers on a large scale, so is the United States the only country to which these thousands of dictator-driven refugees may turn for help in rehabilitating themselves, Dr. Silver declared.

The response has been generous enough to move more than 100,000 men, women and children out of Germany, Poland and Czecho-Slovakia since April, 1936, and re-establish them in their national homeland, the Zionist leader asserted.

"The little country is one of the few bright spots in the world of blackouts," according to Dr. Silver.

Speakers at the morning, luncheon and banquet sessions tomorrow at the Hotel Mayflower will include the Count de Saint-Quentin, French Ambassador; Senator King, of Utah; Alfred Duff Cooper, former first lord of the British admiralty; Dr. Walter C. Lowdermilk, Department of Agriculture, and such Zionist leaders as Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, Dr. Solomon Galdman, Judge Louis E. Levinthal, Arthur M. Lamport, Nathan M. Stein, Mose M. Feld, Judge Morris Rothenberg, Kurt Blumenfeld and Henry Monsky.

Besides formulating a refugee reconstruction program for 1940, the delegates will consider the situation of Jews who have been brought under the Nazi regime in Poland, as well as the hundreds of thousands in Germany and her protectorates.

Probe Fails to Yield Leads On Student Vice, Use of Dope

Local police and Federal narcotic agents yesterday began investigations of reported vice and dope addiction among District high school students. Interviews with authors of the reports failed to give authorities definite leads.

David A. Pine, District attorney, immediately ordered an investigation, assigning George A. McNeil, senior trial attorney of the prosecution staff. McNeil questioned Hugo W. Wolter, recreation secretary of the Council of Social Agencies, in an extended interview, but announced that no evidence was uncovered on which to ask for indictments.

Wolter published an article Thursday in the council's magazine, Community Service, in which he asserted that gambling, narcotic peddling and child prostitution were rampant near a Washington junior high school.

Disclaims Knowledge

Two detectives of the Metropolitan Police Pick-up Squad, Lieut. Joseph Shimon and Detective Harry Britton, last night talked with Bernard Coleman, 26-year-old Howard University graduate, who gave Wolter the material for his article. He told them, the officers reported later, that his survey was prompted by a desire to help the members of his race. Wolter's article, he said, had misquoted him on the child prostitution conditions, about which he told detectives he knew nothing.

Coleman said it worried him when he would see a group of 65 people arraigned before police—and that 63 of them should be colored. He added that he frequently visited gambling establishments and tried to persuade the frequenters to give up their games of chance.

Names 3 as Peddlers

When asked for names of dope peddlers, Coleman listed three. All of these, Detective Shimon said, are known to police, and two were arrested recently in raids.

Coleman said he didn't know of any place where school children can buy narcotics. His information, he said, had been gathered from hearsay.

All information he gave Wolter pertained only to colored students, Coleman said.

Andrew W. Kasius, supervisor of a police squad which worked only with male delinquents, said yesterday he believed Wolter's charges exaggerated.

D. L. Yutronich, of the Federal narcotic squad, and several persons whose names were withheld, conferred with McNeil. He announced his staff will pursue the inquiry.

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Jewry Urged To Support Conference

Delegates to Parley Over Palestine Speak At Services

Worshipers attending last night's services in Washington synagogues and temples were urged to support the National Conference on Palestine opening here tomorrow.

Several nationally prominent Jewish leaders, delegates to the parley, were guest speakers at services, among them Rabbi Henry Raphael Gold, of Dallas, Tex., who told the Adas Israel congregation that the world's future respect for covenants would depend on the realization of the "promised land" of the Jews.

President of the Southwestern Council of Synagogues, he said that "when civilization goes bankrupt on that promise we will not believe anyone anymore," then referred to the present-day disrespect for promises, with "treaties treated as scraps of paper."

Several Delegates Attend

"The groans of promises broken do not give us any rest or peace," he commented.

Rabbi Solomon H. Metz introduced Rabbi Gold. Cantor Louis Novick conducted services. Several other delegates to the Sunday conference were present.

Former Congressman H. P. Kopelman, of Connecticut, speaking at B'nai Israel Synagogue, called for moral and financial support of American Jewry in the Palestine problem, and exercised hope that the "white paper" now being considered by Great Britain would result in a settlement satisfactory to both the Jewish and British parties. Rabbi Henry Segal, leader of the congregation, led a forum after the services.

Margolis Speaks

Morris S. Margolis, of New York city, secretary of the American Zionist organization, discussed the Palestine problem at Tifereth Israel Synagogue's services, where Rabbi Harry Silvertone also spoke.

Rabbi Norman Gerstenfeld, leader of the Washington Hebrew Congregation, and a vice chairman of the Committee on Religious Life in the Nation's Capital, will discuss the Palestine issue at 10 a. m. today over WJSV.

Two Drivers Robbed

A gunman held up and robbed Charles P. Hawke, 26, of 1347 Fourth street northwest, bus driver, as the vehicle was parked at a stop, Fifth and W streets northwest. The robber escaped with his change carrier containing $5.17, overlooked about $20 in Hawke's pocket. Hawkes was similarly robbed seven weeks ago.

A taxi passenger applied the tactics to Met W. Key, 29, of 218 Parker street northeast. The former drew a gun at Fourth street and Maryland avenue northeast, and left with Key's $5.

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Rovers' Last Period Rush Beats Eagles, 8-7

The Washington Post Sports

16 WASHINGTON: SATURDAY, JANUARY 6, 1940 X****

3,000 Watch Chill Battle At Riverside

D. C. Hockey Team Loses Early Lead As New Yorkers Rally Near End

By Jack Munhall.

Frosty-faced little Gordon Lee, hero of many a Washington Eagles victory with his close goal tending, last night found himself in the strange role of goat as his team dropped a 8-7 decision to the pace setting New York Rovers and fell four points behind in the Eastern Amateur League chase.

Twice in the final period of a hectic match that made 3,000 fans forget the bitter cold, Lee made errors of commission and his second mistake cost Washington an important victory.

With the score tied at 7-7 and less than three minutes remaining to play, Center Al Collings of the Rovers slid an easy shot beneath Lee's legs as the Washington goalie jumped prematurely. For Lee the last period was a sad climax to an otherwise commendable performance. In the first two periods the 133-pound goalie had stopped New York sallies time after time with near-miraculous saves.

No Alibis

Collings' shot, a swift one from a difficult angle, climaxed perhaps the most exciting battle seen at Riverside. The Eagles after dissipating a 3-1 lead into a 6-4 advantage for New York, twice came back to tie the count at 6-6 and 7-7.

A tripping penalty which stripped Washington of its best defense, Len Burrage, was a big factor in the New York victory. For it was while Burrage sat out two minutes that the Rovers pushed over their fifth and sixth goals for a lead the Eagles never overcame.

The Eagles had no alibis on this account, however, for their fifth and sixth goals also were fashioned when New York was shy one player. Bob Pentland was banished two minutes for tripping, and Washington capitalized his absence to get back in the running.

Mike Pechet was the Rovers' big star with two unassisted goals, the second of which was helped along by Lee's first error. Skating down the ice by himself, Pechet feinted the Washington goalie far out of his net and then sent in a sizzler that Lee couldn't possibly have touched from this present position. This point put the Rovers ahead, 7-5. Pechet's first goal gave New York a 6-4 advantage.

The victory, 15th in 24 matches, put the Rovers four points ahead of the Eagles in the season race and

See EAGLES, Page 21, Column 1.

Cinder Stars Set for K. C. Meet Tonight

Cunningham, Wallace And Lash Feature First Indoor Event

By the Associated Press

New York, Jan. 5.—Glenn Cunningham, Wes Wallace and Don Lash will attempt to start off the New London track season just as they opened the last one—with victories—in the annual meet of the Columbus Council, K. of C., meet at the Thirteenth Regiment Armory, Brooklyn, tomorrow night.

Cunningham and Wallace will be among the favorites, and Lash the definite choice, in three of the four invitation events on the program. Kansas Glenn will run 880 yards against Gene Venzke, John Woodruff and Jim Kehoe, of Maryland, among others. Wallace's 500-yard rivals will include Johnny Quigley, brilliant Manhattan College freshman quater-miler, and Veterans Jim Herbert, Harold Cagle and Lou Burns. Lash will run 2 miles against New York U.'s Les MacMitchell, Tommy Deckard, Joe McCluskey and Luigi Beccali, former Olympic 1,500-meter champion.

A sprint series at 60, 80 and 100 yards is the other special on the 12-event card. National Indoor Champion Herbert Thompson, Bob Rodenkirchen, the New York A. C. giant, and Eulace Peacock and Thomas Flagg, of the Shore A. C., Elberon, N. J., should be the chief contenders.

Scores

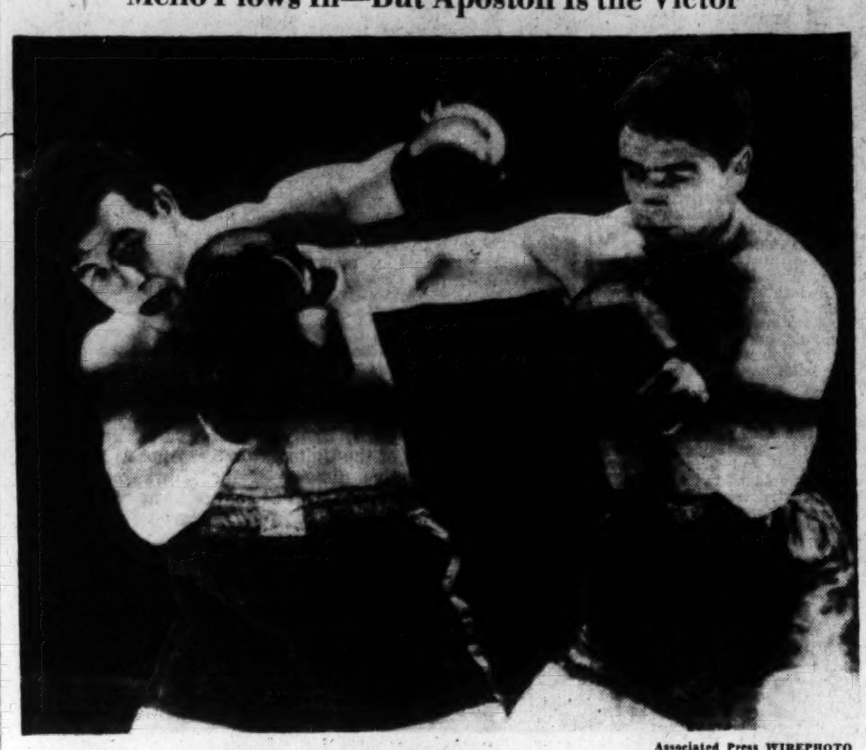
COLLEGE BASKETBALL SCORES

Temple, 38; Georgetown, 28.
Rhode Island State, 59; Maryland, 53.
Waynesburg, 73; W. Va. Wes., 53.
Virginia Tech, 31; House of David, 24.
Mt. St. Mary's, 63; Potomac State Tr., 37.
St. Francis, 38; William and Mary, 32.
South Dakota, 34; North Dakota, 30.
Dickinson, 42; Delaware, 41.
Drake, 47; St. Louis U., 29.
Appalachian, 39; N. C. State, 25.
Missouri Valley, 38; Culver-Stockton, 31.
Grinnell, 39; Monmouth, 32.
High Point, 45; William and Mary (Norfolk), 24.
Missouri, 53; Greeley State Trs., 34.
Amer. International, 40; Vermont, 35.
St. Lawrence, 53; Toronto, 29.
Alma, 50; Kalamazoo, 28.
Citadel, 30; Furman, 24.
E. Carolina Trs., 53; Elizabeth City, 27.
Mt. Pleasant Trs., 41; Grand Rapids, 22.
DeKalb, 48; Ferris, 34.
Macalester, 42; Concordia, 41.
Kansas, 46; Oklahoma, 26.
Carleton, 42; Lawrence, 26.
Winona Trs., 38; G. Adolphus, 35.
Villanova, 49; Ohio State, 44.
Butler, 46; LaSalle, 37.
Southwestern, 37; Phillips, 17.
Ripon, 38; Cornell (Iowa), 33.
Simpson, 54; Iowa Wesleyan, 51.
Louisiana State, 50; Auburn, 39.
S. Dakota State, 46; Morningside, 39.
Indiana Central, 59; Taylor, 35.
Evansville, 66; Centenary, 45.
Duluth Trs., 42; Moorhead Trs., 27.
Glenville, 64; Fairmont, 40.
Davis and Elkins, 61; West Liberty, 38.
Northwestern (Okla.), 24; Central, 17.
E. Texas State, 51; Abilene, 34.
Stephen F. Austin, 49; Henderson St., 29.
Sam Houston College, 52; Howard Payne, 35.
Newark, 49; Upsala, 34.
E. Ky. Trs., 52; Louisville, 27.
Upper Iowa, 34; Loras, 31.
Omaha, 55; Nebraska Wes., 18.
Stevens Point Trs., 25; Whitewater, 23.
Oshkosh Trs., 53; Platteville Trs., 27.
Kearney Trs., 37; York, 35.
Blue Ridge, 35; Kutztown State Trs., 30.
Rice, 57; Texas Christian, 41.
Wofford, 53; Stetson, 41.
Milwaukee Eng., 39; Chicago Tech, 25.
Brooklyn College, 39; John Marshall, 36.
State Trs., 37; Tuskegee Inst., 25.
Texas Tech, 43; New Mexico, 28.
John Tarleton, 41; Temple J. C., 12.
Superior Trs., 40; Eau Claire Trs., 37.
Rider, 94; Bloomfield Trs., 30.

See SCORES, Page 21, Column 1.

Young Amateur's 67 Leads at Los Angeles

Melio Plows In—But Apostoli Is the Victor



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

In a slugging bee which would warm the heart of any promoter, Melio Bettina (right), former light-heavyweight champion, waded into Fred Apostoli, former middleweight king, last night in New York couldn't ring up enough points for the decision. Both boys went to the canvas at various times, Apostoli finally getting the judges' nod

Apostoli Beats Bettina Despite 3 Knockdowns

Former Middleweight Champ Wins Split Decision in Garden

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 5.—Fred Apostoli, of San Francisco, former middleweight champion, rose from the floor three times tonight to win a 12-round decision over former Light-heavyweight Champion Melio Bettina, in one of the most primitive slug-fests ever staged in Madison Square Garden.

A slim crowd of 7,707 braved snow and cold to see the garden's opening fight show of 1940 and Fred Apostoli, making his come-back debut in the light-heavy division, take a split verdict over Southpaw Pettina, who incidentally hit the canvas once during the melee.

Apostoli, the 9-5 underdog, registered this upset victory in the same ring where last October he lost his claims to the world middleweight title on a technical kayo by Cefernino Garcia. And it was a close victory, helped mightily by Bettina's insistence upon holding in the closing rounds when both were so tired that they floundered about the ring.

Apostoli Falls First

Bettina, having a 4¼-pound advantage over the statuesque Californian, started off as if to knock out Frisco's battling bell-hop in short order. He floored Fred with smashing lefts to the chin once in each of the first three rounds. But Freddie came on and made a grand fight of it, smashing mauling Melio to the canvas in the tenth and winning the vote of Referee Johnny McAvoy and Judge Artie McGovern.

The other judge, Draycott, called it a draw.

Apostoli, who scaled 160¼, against Bettina's 174 pounds, started his rally in the fourth session and took that round after gashing Melio's chin so that it bled during the rest of the milling.

Down for 9 Count

Bettina came back to win the fifth and sixth frames, but Fred took the seventh and eighth. The ninth was questionable despite Melio's rally, and in the tenth Apostoli put Melio down for the count of nine with a right to the chin and had him bleeding badly from the chin gash.

Bettina might have won the eleventh were it not for his holding, but Apostoli was far fresher at the end and battering the ex-light-heavy champ about the ring at the final bell.

This victory will entitle Apostoli to a bout with Gus Lesnevich for the right to a title shot at Champion Billy Conn, who has beaten Bettina twice and Lesnevich once. Bettina appeared sharper tonight than in any of his previous battles, and if he had not tired in the closing stages of the battle, he probably would have taken the decision because of his early lead.

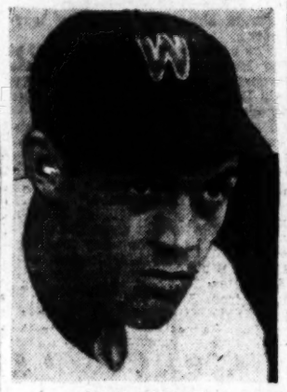
Lindsay Reported As 'Doing Fine' After Operation

Pittsburgh, Jan. 5 (AP).—Boxer Jim Lindsay, injured in a workout with light-heavyweight Champion Billy Conn, was reported "doing fine" tonight at Mercy Hospital after an operation which removed a blood clot from his brain.

The "Fighting Marine" was struck on the head December 23, while sparring with the champion. He became ill Monday and took a turn for the worse last night. Dr. Floyd H. Bragdon performed the operation in two hours.

Relatives of Lindsay were still trying to locate his wife, Mrs. Virginia Pearson Lindsay, 20, comely dancer. They said they had been unable to contact her in New York where she is appearing with a troupe of 16 girls.

Chase Signs Contract, Gets Pay Increase



KEN CHASE

Ken Chase, current pitching favorite of Clark Griffith, responded to a salary increase written into his 1940 contract, by accepting terms with the Nats yesterday. He becomes the second Washington player under contract for next season.

The Nats' owner visions a winning year for Chase in 1940, pointing to his seven losses by one-run margins last season. "He lost 19 games and only won 12," said Griffith, "but a half dozen of those defeats would have been victories with better batting support. Chase demonstrated to me last season that he has finally learned how to pitch. He always did have plenty on the ball."

Gamiere Outpoints Veteran Wesley Ramey

Cleveland, Jan. 5 (AP).—Mike Gamiere, Cleveland youngster, outpointed the veteran Wesley Ramey, of Grand Rapids, Mich., in a ten-round main bout here tonight.

Left hook to the chin floored Ramey for a six count in the second round, and a right to the head dropped him for no count in the tenth. Gamiere weighed 138 pounds, Ramey 135.

Terps Lose To R. I. State Five, 59-53

Late Rally Fails; DeWitt's 16 Points Pace Old-Liner Attack

Special Dispatch to The Post

Elizabeth, N. J., Jan. 5.—Rhode Island State's Rams defeated Maryland, 59-53, in a fast, rough game marked by sensational shooting at the Elizabeth Armory tonight. The Rams, four-time New England champions, pulled far ahead in the early part of the second half and although the Terrapins made a strong comeback near the finish they coudln't overcome Rhode Island's lead.

"Stutz" Modzelewski and Bill Rutledge were the ace marksmen for the New Englanders, piling up a total of forty-three points between them. George DeWitt, aMryland's ace forward, gathered a harvest of sixteen points, and Curley Duvall chipped in with fifteen, but the most spectacular basket-tossing was done by "Lefty" Vannie, Maryland's sub center. This southpaw flippel in five hair-raisers.

The first-half was played at a blistering pace and ended with the Rams five points ahead. Rhode Island widened the gap until it had mounted to 20 points, 50-30 midway through the second period. Then Maryland rallied but at no time really threatened.

Shooting spectacularly, Rhode Island took a commanding lead during the 15 minutes, at one time holding an 11-point margin, 24-13. Duvall netted a neat goal, however, and then Vannais, who had replaced Chris Weidlinger at center, came thronugh with two southpaw heaves to pull the Terrapins up to the short end of a 24-21 count. Modzelewski's goal made it 26-21 at the half.

R. I. State.	G	FG	P	Maryland.	G	FG	P
M'zelewski,f	10	2	22	DeWitt,f.	7	2	16
Conley,f	5	3	13	Bengoechea,f.	0	0	0
Godowski,c.	0	0	0	Duvall,f.	7	1	15
Greene,c,g.	0	0	0	Wharton,f.	0	1	1
Petro,g,c	0	0	0	Weidlinger,c.	1	0	2
Rutledge,g	9	3	21	Vannais,c.	5	0	10
Keaney,g	1	1	3	Mullin,g.	0	1	1
				Mondorff,g.	3	0	6
Totals	25	9	59	Rea,g.	1	0	2
				Woodward,g.	0	0	0
				Garrett,g.	0	0	0
				Totals	24	5	53

Wilford Wherle Tops Nation's Pro Stars; Holds 1-Stroke Lead

Former Western Amateur King Blazes Trail With Flawless Golf, Going Over Par but Once; Spencer, D. C. Pro, Cards a 79; Coffey, Virginian, Turns in a 77

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Jan. 5.—Young Wilford Wehrle, an amateur, outshot the best professionals in the country today by chalking up a 67 in the first round of the annual Los Angeles Open Golf Tournament.

Playing over the same tough course of the Los Angeles Country Club, where he won the Western Amateur title in 1937, Wehrle put together a 34-33 for the par 35-35-70 course and goes into the second round tomorrow with a one-stroke lead over E. J. (Dutch) Harrison, of Little Rock, Ark., and Jimmy Hines, of New York.

The 25-year-old amateur, who formerly lived in Racine, Wis., but calls Chicago his home now, played almost flawless golf. Only four birdies marked his card, but he went over par only once.

Champions Trail

Three shots back of Wehrle were Olin Dutra, Los Angeles, and Al Krueger, of Beloit, Wis., while down in the 70's was a young squad of champions and former champions. Listed there were National Open King Byron Nelson; National Amateur Champion Marvin (Bud) Ward; defending Champion Jimmy Demaret, of Houston, Tex., and Ralph Guldahl, former Open title holder.

Two pros from the Washington, D. C., area turned in scores in the seventies. Cliff Spencer, of the Capital City, was out in 37 but required 42 strokes coming in for a 79. Rut Coffey, of Winchester, Va., had a 40 for the first nine and clicked off the final nine in 37 for a 77.

Clear skies prevailed all day but the fairways were still heavy, particularly for the early starters in the field of 141, from yesterday's rain.

Eleven players were listed in the 71's, nine in the 72's, eleven in the 73's and the 74's were bulging with twenty-one, with Dick Metz, of Oak Park, Ill., and John Montague, Beverly Hills, Calif., the last to make this non-select group. It became apparent that it would be a tight fight to get in the list of 90 who will continue in the tournament after tomorrow's 18 holes.

Vines Cards a 71

Heading the also-rans in the amateur ranks were Ellsworth Vines, the tennis champion, who came in with a 71, and Bruce McCormick, of Los Angeles, former national public links champion.

Included in the 71's, too, were numerous dangerous contenders, among them Clayton Heafner, of North Carolina; Vic Ghezzi, of Deal, N. J.; Craig Wood, Mamaroneck, N. Y., and Ben Hogan, of White Plains, N. Y.

Others in the 72 bracket were Chuck Kocsis, Detroit; Bill Williamson, Los Angeles; Ted Long-

See GOLF, Page 21, Column 1.

Associated Press Photo
WILFORD WEHRLE

Dean Won't Play If Cubs Don't Better Contract

By the United Press

Dallas, Tex., Jan. 5.—Dizzy Dean tonight said he would not play baseball for a mere $10,000 a year. If the Chicago Cubs want him to pitch for them next summer, he said, they are going to have to raise the ante to $15,000.

Thus he placed himself in his familiar role as a holdout.

Last year, he said, the Cubs paid him $20,000, but this year they want him to sign for half that.

"I admit that I didn't come up to expectations last year," he said, "and a $5,000 cut would have been all right. But I won't take a $10,000 cut."

Dean said that he hoped to be back in physical condition by the time the baseball season opens, and that he hopes 1940 will be his best year.

He believed his trouble last year was due to an impacted wisdom tooth, which a doctor has advised him to have removed.

Coast Body Names Czar Of Athletics

Atherton, One-Time G-Man, to Rule Pacific Conference

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Jan. 5.—Edwin N. Atherton, former F. B. I. agent, was named high commissioner of the Pacific Coast Conference today in a move by the ten-college organization to enforce its future athletic policies.

Armed with full authority to "police" the big far Western unit in the maintenance of rigid obedience of the rules, Atherton was appointed as the climax of his two-year survey of its athletic conduct.

He was appointed for three years, his contract effective immediately.

His 2,000,000-word fact-finding report disclosed widespread abuses, through circumvention and in instances outright violation of the old code.

The probe resulting in a general overhauling of the conference structure.

Atherton, with headquarters in San Francisco, will be "boss man" of the circuit, reporting at intervals to the ten faculty members who represent the institutions.

Ambers, Davis Meet

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Lou Ambers, world lightweight champion, and Al Davis of Brooklyn have been signed for a 10-round overweight match at Madison Square Garden February 23, Promoter Mike Jacobs announced today.

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

The stagnant state of the heavyweight boxing division, which hasn't produced a good fighter since Joe Louis streaked into notice in 1935, was amply illustrated this week. Promoters announced two bouts which will have to be accepted as the features of the winter program.

POVICH

They will send into the ring four of the choicest ring-worn relics of the heavyweight ranks.

In Madison Square Garden it will be Tony Galento vs. Max Baer, and at Miami it will be Bob Pastor vs. Red Burman. By this time, that quartet is best described as pugilistic eyesores. Toss the four of them against Joe Louis at the same time and you could still find considerable backing for Louis.

The winter bouts won't prove anything. Least of all, they won't produce a worthy opponent for Louis. Joe has licked 'em all except Burman and the only reason the latter is excepted is because the promoters who have foisted some of the worst matches on the paying public have not had the effrontery to present a Louis-Burman affair.

Fight managers years ago began a search for an authentic White Hope to restore Nordic supremacy to the prize ring, despite the fact that white supremacy in the ring has never been deemed an essential by any save professional bigots. But the authentic White Hope has proved to be a will o' the wisp. They never could lay hands on the white boy who could lick Louis. Successively, Louis has knocked them all out.

Louis' Challengers Not Even Mild Threats

The man who will eventually beat Louis is living somewhere, but he is still in knee-pants and his chief concern at this time probably is an attempt to make an all-day lollypop last all day. Certainly none of the current crop of heavyweights is even a mild threat to Louis' title. If they haven't been eliminated by Louis, they have eliminated themselves.

Bob Pastor is currently ranked No. 2 in the N. B. A. heavyweight rankings, but Pastor surely isn't the man to beat Louis. He has tried twice with disastrous results. And if he beats Burman at Miami, his ranking can scarcely be improved, because a victory over Jack Dempsey's red-headed protege is nothing to evoke a letter home to the folks.

One of Burman's last ventures in the prize ring was against Tommy Farr and he couldn't win that one. Burman, nee Red Burns, has never been anything more than a not-so-stout trial horse in heavyweight ranks. Not so many years ago in a fight at Portner's arena, he couldn't lick a young Washington Post stereotyper named Warren Van Sciver, who used to fight mostly for the fun of it on his off nights.

The Public Would Spurn a Louis-Baer Affair

Similarly, the Galento-Baer affair in the Garden will contribute little to the heavyweight picture no matter what the outcome. Another Louis-Galento or another Louis-Baer bout is, in fact, to be feared: It would merely perpetuate the awful merry-go-round which always stops with somebody named Baer or Galento on the floor with Louis' hand upraised.

There was a clamor after the last Galento-Louis bout for a return match between the pair. Galento had put Louis on the floor for a count and for a few brief seconds the title tottered. But what was the upshot? One round later, Galento was on the floor, a butchered mass, and Louis was daring him to get up. The bout didn't go four full rounds.

And there is grave doubt that even the gullible prize fight public would go for another Baer-Louis affair. Still too vivid is the memory of Baer quitting to Louis on one knee and seeking the protection of the referee. The fright that seized the Californian in the dressing room before the bout stayed with him throughout the battle.

Baer might very possibly beat Galento. He has tremendous physical advantages and a naturat contempt for Two Ton Tony. It is when Baer is a contemptuous, overbearing individual that he is at his best in the ring. Unless Galento's knockdown of Louis instills a new fear in Baer, Tony may very conceivably be licked.

The Latest White Hope Went the Way of Others

If Baer does, in some manner, work up another bout with Louis then it will be another strange twist in the annals of the prize ring, whose ways are known to be dark and devious. Because no later than last summer, Baer was engaged in getting himself knocked out by no more than Lou Nova.

For a time after that technical knockout victory over Baer, Nova appeared to be something of a legitimate White Hope. He had displayed courage, a good right and a flair for battle. And then they matched him with Galento. It did not appear to be an unwise bit of matchmaking by Nova's handlers. Nova, the rugged young boxer, appeared to be the perfect antidote for Galento's flailing.

But what happened? The unpredictable Galento made a butchery of the battle. He mauled Nova into the goriest sight of the modern prize ring and a White Hope went glimmering. But Galento's victory didn't brighten the heavyweight picture. Nova's conqueror remained merely Tony Galento who had been knocked out by Louis in four.

Card Gridders Liked Texas, But Not 0-0 Tie

Home After 4,200-Mile Sun Bowl Jaunt, C. U. Players Sing Praises of Foe's 'Ripper' Pitts, All-Conference Back

Flourishing ten-gallon hats and Mexican sombreros and singing the praise of Texas and its wonderfully friendly natives, the Catholic University football team returned home yesterday morning from their trip to El Paso.

Although the Cardinals were a bit disappointed at being held to a 0-0 tie in the New Year's Da game there was non who didn't consider the 4,200-mile round trip a thrilling experience. Moreover, they have finished one of the school's best grid seasons with eight victories, one loss and one tie.

After the game the boys broke training and most of them went across the border to Juarez to take in the sights of that squalid but colorful Mexican border town. They returned laden with curios.

Center Moe Schulman brought back a set of steer horns, besides an ample hat and other trinkets. Asked what he intended to use the horns for, Shulman said he believed they'd make a nice hat or tie rack.

The Cardinal gridmen were surprised at the strength of Arizona State College at Tempe, their Sun Bown opponents and champions of the Border Conference. The Bulldogs had a strong and well balanced line and exceptionally fast backfield, headed by Wayne (Ripper) Pitts, all-Border Conference fullback and "most valuable" player.

Pitts, about 6 feet tall and 185 pounds, is truly a great back. The C. U. players agreed he was as good as they had met during the 1939 season.

Nebraska Court Bans Horse Book-Making

Lincoln, Nebr., Jan. 5 (AP).—Horse-race book-making fell under a Nebraska Supreme Court ban today when the court ruled adoption by the Legislature of a pari-mutuel legalizing law "did not throw down the bars to permit gambling in Nebraska upon horse races held in every State in the Union, as well as in foreign countries."

The court ruling came in the appeal of 76 Omaha bookies whose establishments were closed by State injunction proceedings.

The bookies contended the city of Omaha, under its home-rule charter, had legally recognized them by instituting a $500 annual occupation tax. The city, however, repealed the tax, termed an emergency revenue measure, and, with the aid of State authorities, closed the bookies by injunction, which the Supreme Court upheld.

$80,000 on His Arm, Hutchinson Told To Quit Baskeiball

Seattle, Jan. 5 (AP).—The idea of an 80,000 piece of baseball bric-a-brac playing basketball did not appeal to Walter O. Briggs, Jr., owner of the Detroit Tigers, so Freddie Hutchinson retired from the court sport today.

The youthful right-handed rookie pitcher for the American League Tigers was the star of a Seattle hoop team until he received a letter from Briggs. The letter "suggested" Hutch find some other form of winter exercise.

Now Freddie will stick to golf and cross-country rambles with his dog.

Hutchinson, much-publicized rookie, of 1939, had difficulty living up to advance notices, but the Tigers hope he will hit his stride this year. Seattle sold him to Detroit for $80,000 cash and players.

Argentine Golfers Enter U. S. Pro Play

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—Tom Walsh, president of the Professional Golfers Association, received word today that two Argentine professionals, Martin Pose and E. Bertolino, will play in the United States Open championship next summer at Philadelphia.

H. C. Buchanan, chairman of the international committee of the Argentine Golf Association, said Pose and Bertolino had been chosen to represent their country because of their consistent performances. Pose now holds the Argentine and French Open titles while Bertolino has won several Argentine Open championships.

Epitaph Leading as Field Headed Home in First at Tropical

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Epitaph shown in the lead of yesterday's first race at Tropical Park which he won by a half-length, being hard-pressed as the pack heads into the stretch. Time Interval (11) made a game effort but finished third, beaten in the stretch by Chronology (8), Oklab (9) and Col. Scott (10) trailed

Colonials and Hoyas Renew Old Rivalry on Court Tonight

First Clash For D.C. Title Is at Tech

Colonials Defending 1939 Championship; 2 Sophs Will Start For Each Quintet

Georgetown and George Washington carry their heated intra-city sports rivalry onto the basketball court tonight, meeting at 8:30 at Tech Gym in the first of a series of local games which should bring forth an official District college champion. Each will play Maryland at a later date.

The Colonials now claim the local court title by virtue of clear-cut victories over Maryland and Georgetown last year and appear to have at least a 50-50 chance of retaining their crown. Although graduation robbed Bill Reinhart's team of several of its best players, including Bob Faris and Jack Butterworth, the Colonials have a fast-improving young squad.

Both the Colonials and the Hoyas started slowly, as natural with inexperienced teams, but both are coming along rapidly, and tonight's game should be a repetition of their single encounter of last year, which G. W. won with a second-half rally.

G. W. More Impressive

George Washington boasts a more impressive current record than Elmer Ripley's Hilltop five, having defeated Washington & Lee, Clemson, Florida and Davidson while losing to the powerful Oklahoma Aggies and to Culver-Stockton in its opener. Georgetown, excluding the result of last night's game with Temple at Philadelphia, beat Western Maryland and American U. after dropping its first start to strong Baltimore University.

Each team is built around two 1938 regulars. George Washington leans heavily on George Garber, a forward, and Reds Auerbach, a guard, and Georgetown depends fully as much on Irving Rizzi, a guard, and Francis Schmidt, guard or forward.

Rizzi especially will bear watching by the Colonials for it was in last year's game against the G. W.'s that Rizzi really found himself. Inserted in the lineup when George Kurtyka became ill on the eve of the crucial contest, Rizzi was a sensation. He led the Georgetown attack with ten points and played a whirlwind floor game.

Each team will start three lettermen and two sophomores. Georgetown's veterans are Rizzi, Schmidt and George Pajak, the latter a first string reserve last season, and its

See HOYAS, Page 18, Column 6.

Joe Boylan's 150 Features Pin Action

A 150 game by Joe Boylan, Subsidizer roller, featured action in the Maritime League at Chevy Chase Ice Palace last night, his effort helping the team to an odd-game triumph over the Auditors. Boylan also had high set, 399, and his mates combined for a 578 game and a 1,649 set.

The Subsidizer's lead in the league was increased to four games when Operations won two games from Architects, second place holders.

In the Real Estate League, Rust & Co., behind Charley Walker's 144 and 412, swept its match with Lawyear's Title five and managed for high team set, 1,702. Floyd E. Davis rollers stepped in for team game honors with 594, at the same time winning two games from Boss & Phelps.

ARCADIA

Mary Esten and her Shah and Shah quintet stole all the honors in the Ladies Independent League. Mary had a 136 game and 349 set, and the team a 542 game and 1,528 set.

TAKOMA

Dome Oil retained its Takoma League lead by making a clean sweep of its games with Takoma Motor Company. Youngblood Hardware remained in second place, one game behind the leaders, by virtue of its 3-game win over Stevens Decorating. Takoma Billiards dropped three games to High's Ice Cream, and Takoma Funeral Home beat the Americans three games.

FBI Scores Over Marvins

Marvin's Credit suffered its first defeat in Heurich Amateur Basketball League competition last night as it lost a bitterly fought game to the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the feature of a triple-header at Heurich Gymnasium, 43 to 39.

Last night's reversal dropped Marvin's into a three-cornered tie for the league's lead with Delaware Hudson and the Jewish Community Center.

Strickland's Capitolians forfeited the Garvin's Grill and United Typewriters routed Regal Clothiers, 62-42.

FBI.	G	FG	P	Marvin's.	G	FG	P
Faris,f.	4	3	11	Sarler,f.	2	0	4
Waters,f.	4	0	8	Treganowan,f.	1	0	2
DeLisio,f.	0	0	0	Smith,f.	0	0	0
Noone,c.	2	5	10	Frye,f.	2	1	5
Glennon,c.	0	0	0	Morus,c.	6	0	12
Nolan,g.	3	1	7	Whalen,g.	2	0	4
Dounbery,g.	1	0	2	Black,g.	1	0	2
Jones,g.	1	0	2	Heuer,g.	3	4	10
White,g.	1	1	3				
Totals	16	11	43	Totals	17	5	39

Half time score—21-21. Referee—Lieb.

Typewriters.	G	FG	P	Regal.	G	FG	P
Stanton,f.	2	3	7	Fanning,f.	5	1	11
Rollin,f.	2	2	6	Kehoe,f.	1	2	4
Sullivan,f.	1	0	2	Mitchell,f.	1	1	3
Mills,c.	4	2	10	Clark,c.	2	1	5
Chavez,g.	4	0	8	Blank,g.	2	4	8
Tatem,g.	6	1	13	McVean,g.	5	1	11
Mancock,g.	3	1	7				
Keenan,g.	3	1	20	Totals	18	10	42
Totals	26	10	83				

Half time score—Typewriters, 36-14. Referee—Lieb.

Bay State Girls Who Open Indoor Tank Season Tonight

These young ladies, comprising the Posse Girls School swimming team, of Kendal Green, Mass., furnish the first indoor competition for local girls tonight when they toe the mark against the Shoreham Hotel team at 7 p. m. Left to right, they are Bette Rhoads, Erna Stueve,, Barbara Currier and Patricia Power. The team is on its way home from Fort Lauderdale, Fla., where it attended the annual aquatic forum. No charge will be made for spectators at tonight's A. A. U.-sponsored event.

Temple Beats Georgetown Five, 38-28

Owls' Early Lead Too Much for Hoyas in Philadelphia Battle

By the Associated Press

Philadelphia, Jan. 5.—Piling up an early 14-2 edge Temple's basketball Owls went on tonight to register a 38-to-28 victory over Georgetown in the first game of a double-header before 2,500 at Convention Hall.

In the second game Butler beat LaSalle, 46-37.

The Hoyas, led by Substitute Buddy O'Grady, came back to trail by only 20-13 at the half and again at 32-25 late in the game, but Temple's early lead was too big a handicap.

Angelo Musi, who got four field goals and a foul in the first half, was high scorer for the Owls with 15 points. O'Grady's five field goals made him tops for the Hoyas.

Temple.	G	FG	P	Geo'town.	G	FG	P
Rosenberg,f.	6	0	0	Palak,f.	0	1	1
Snyder,f.	0	0	0	Matusa,f.	1	0	2
Halpin,f.	0	0	0	Miller,f.	0	2	2
Dann,f.	0	0	0	Dieckleman,f.	0	1	1
Bechtloff,f.	2	3	7	Lulack,c.	2	2	6
Henderson,c.	3	1	7	Daily,c.	2	0	4
Musi,g.	7	1	15	Giebel,g.	0	0	0
Kahn,g.	2	3	7	Schmitt,g.	0	0	0
Nicol,g.	0	0	0	O'Grady,g.	5	0	10
Friebers,g.	1	0	2	Rizzi,g.	1	0	2
Totals	16	8	38	Totals	11	6	28

Score at half—Temple, 20; Georgetown, 13. Missed free throws—(Georgetown), O'Grady, 1; Daily, 2; Miller, 1; (Temple) Kahn, 2; Rosenberg, 1; Bechtloff, 1. Officials—Pat Kennedy and Glascott.

Hotak Off to Chicago For Non-Title Fight

Seattle, Jan. 5 (AP).—Al Hostak, wearer of the National Boxing Association's world middleweight crown, left tonight for Chicago and his January 19 non-title meeting with Tony Zale.

Promoter Nate Druxman, a member of the Hostak party, said he hoped to sign Zale to a return match to be fought here in case the youthful Chicagoan wins.

Army Ice Team Beaten, 9 to 1, By Queens Six

By the Associated Press

West Point, N. Y., Jan. 5.—Queens University's fast-skating hockey team easily defeated Army, 9-1, today in the first game of the season for the Cadets.

The Canadiens scored once in the first period and came back for eight more in the second. M. Williamson led the scoring parade with four goals.

The Army averted a shutout in the third session, when Woodruff took a pass from Grygiel and beat Goalie Mustgrave at 9:10.

The summary:

Army.	Position.	Queens.
Larkin	Guard	Mustgrave
Birrell	L.D.	J.Neilson
Plume	R.D.	McGill
Devlin	Center	M.Williamson
Hazeltine	L.W.	N.Williamson
Donohue	R.W.	R.Neilson

Substitutes—(Army) F. H. S. Tate, Rae Gilbert, J. Tate, Woodruff, Heidtke, Salisbury, Grygiel; (Queens) Carter, Burrows, Mable, Osborne, Hood.

Scoring:

First Period

1. Queens, M. Williamson (McGill, R. Neilson), 6:45. Penalty—Osborne.

Second Period

2. Queens, Carter (Hood), 2:10. 3. Queens, M. Williamson (Osborne), 4:10. 4. Queens, M. Williamson (R. Neilson), 4:24. 5. Queens, Carter, 7:04. 6. Queens, M. Williamson (R. Neilson), 8:49. 7. Queens, Mable (Hood), 9:41. 8. Queens, Carter, 14:07. 9. Queens, J. Neilson, 19:50. Penalty—M. Williamson.

Third Period

10. Army, Woodruff (Grygiel), 9:10. No penalties.

Commission Upholds Daniels' Claim, Sets Bout for 8 Rounds

'Manipulation' of Contract Charged By Manager Ross

Calling attention to "an erasure on the Daniels' contract changing it from eight to ten and back again to eight rounds," the District of Columbia Boxing Commission ruled yesterday that the Jorge Brescia-Maynard Daniels fight will be over an eight-round distance Monday night in Griffith Stadium.

The commission's ruling substantiated charges by Daniels' manager, Eddie Ross, that he had been made a victim of contract "manipulations" and proved a mild sort of slap in the face for Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn.

Ahearn had insisted that the contracts, as originally signed by the two fight managers, called for a ten-round bout between Daniels, Washington Marine Reserve heavyweight, and the South American Brescia.

Ross accused the local matchmaker of trying to force him to put his fighter in a distance that would prove a handicap to Daniels and threatened to pull out of the fight unless the distance was cut to eight rounds.

The commission's ruling expressed the feeling that "a contest" between two heavyweights who are essentially punchers can be settled in eight rounds as well as ten."

The Washington fighter's contract, submitted first to the boxing commission, called for the fight to go eight rounds, while the one submitted later with Brescia's signature called for ten, it was brought out.

Expressing a willingness to abide by the commission's ruling, Ahearn nevertheless insisted that the fight had been agreed upon as a 10-rounder, and that Ross is "getting cold feet" over the prospects of another loss.

Daniels, who has had 20 pro fights, has won 20 by knockouts, 8 by decision and lost only 1—his last start against New Jersey's Pat Comiskey.

JORGES BRESCIA

Tribe Head Says Club Muffed Grissom Deal

Slapnicka Explains Why Pitcher Slipped Through to Yankees; Beggs Claimed at Least Twice by Cleveland on Waivers

By the Associated Press

Cleveland, Jan. 5.—A Cleveland Indians' official expressed belief tonight that only oversight permitted the New York Yankees to swap Pitcher Joe Beggs to the Cincinnati Reds for Twirler Lee Grissom.

The deal went through after all other clubs waived on the two. Explaining the Indians' part in failing to place a claim at the $7,500 waiver price, Vice President C. C. Slapnicka declared:

"A fellow just gets tired filing claims that he knows won't mean anything. I know I've claimed Beggs on waivers at least twice. Apparently I let him slip through the last time—maybe I was out of town—and the other clubs all did the same thing.

"The average fan, I suppose, thinks the Yankees just ask all the clubs if they'll waive on Beggs. It's not so simple as that.

Waiver Lists Long

"You get a long list of names, sometimes including the top stars of the team, whom you know the club asking waivers has no intention of selling. If you claimed them all, you'll go broke paying telegraph bills—and wind up without a single player, anyway."

Ironically, yesterday's deal came only a month after the American League prohibited the Yanks from making trades in their own circuit.

Slapnicka said he has tried to obtain more than 300 players at the waiver price since he became the Tribe's front office chief in 1935, and got only one—Pitcher George Blaeholder. Clubs can withdraw a player from the waiver list when he is claimed, so the process may go on and on until everybody slips, and the deal made.

"Grissom had to be waived out of the National League and also waived by seven American League clubs before the Yankees could get him," Slapnicka said. "His name was on a list of 20 or more sent out by the Reds.

Waivers Used as Feelers

"I myself have asked waivers on as many as 34 players at a time. Not that I wanted to sell all or any of them at $7,500. I just wanted to discover what clubs were interested in them."

Grissom, an in-and-out left-hander, may be what the doctor ordered to bolster the Yankee southpaw staff of Lefty Gomez and Marius Russo. Right-hander Beggs, Yankee farm hand at Newark, wasn't able to win consistently in two trips to the big time.

Phillie President Says Deal a Dud

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—The baseball bombshell that sent Lee Grissom, Cincinnati Red southpaw, to the world champion New York Yankees for Pitcher Joe Beggs, of Newark, Yankee farm club, is just a dud as far as Gerald Nugent, president of the National League Phillies, is concerned.

"Just as seven National League clubs waived on Grissom, seven American League clubs waived on Beggs, so the deal looks third rate to me," Nugent commented.

Nugent predicted the Reds wouldn't repeat their title and tabbed the St. Louis Cards as the likely National League winner.

Coach Don Faurot Re-Signed, Raised

St. Louis, Jan. 5 (AP).—Don Faurot, head football coach at the University of Missouri, who led the 1939 team to a Big Six Conference championship and an Orange Bowl game, was reappointed by the board of curators today at an increase in salary.

Leslie Cowan, secretary of the board, said the length of the contract and the amount of the salary hike would be announced after the Missouri coach had been officially notified of the board's action.

Faurot's salary this year was $6,800.

"I'll probably accept their offer," Faurot said at his home in Columbia. "I have not been offered a job by anybody else. I'm a Missouri boy and want to stay at Columbia."

Western High's Swift Attack Beats Blair

Raiders Turn Back County Five, 31-24; John Lumpkin Stars

Montgomery Blair's bold bid for local basketball prominence, born of five successive victories, was effectively squelched by Western's fast-moving five yesterday as the Raiders rallied strongly in the second half to win, 31-24, in the Western gym.

In winning, Western unveiled a new star in the person of John Lumpkin, a 6-foot-2 center, whose accurate shooting gave him a half share in the scoring honors.

Both teams played cautious basket ball in the first half which ended, 7-6, in favor of Blair. Defense was the main objective, but in the second half the Westerners threw caution to the winds and opened its bag of scoring tricks.

Sharing scoring honors with Lumpkin was Nick Carter, who has paced Blair in practically all of its engagements this season. Both Carter and Lumpkin scored 12 points. Carter's specialty was an over-the-shoulder shot essayed from the corner.

Blair presented a well-rounded team which seemed to lack only experience in combatting interhigh fives. In Johnny Norris, the suburbanites exhibited a tall, aggressive center who showed remarkable skill in grabbing balls off the backboard.

Once Western got the range of the basket shortly after the opening of the second half, Blair was out of the ball game. Lumpkin teamed with Irving Schenker, who scored 10 points, in placing the game out of Blair's reach.

But if Western's play on the floor was polished, its foul shooting was equally discouraging. Only one charity toss slithered through the net during the entire game.

The suburbanites did succeed in shackling the scoring arm of Jimmy Karas, the sensational young sophomore who led the Raiders' scoring this season. Karas was held to 5 points, which compared with his other efforts, seemed feeble.

Western.	Position	Blair.
Schenker,f.	5	0 10 Keller,f. 2 0 4
Karas,f.	2	1 5 Carter,f. 6 0 12
Mitchell,f.	0	0 0 Bacon,f. 0 1 1
Barry,f.	0	0 0 Norris,c. 1 1 3
Lumpkin,c.	6	0 12 Tabbutt,c. 0 1 1
Cross,c.	0	0 0 Reynolds,g. 1 1 3
Hillearg,g.	1	0 2 Cassidy,g. 0 0 0
Penell,g.	1	0 2
Murphy,g.	0	0 0 Totals 10 4 24
Leach,g.	0	0 0
Totals	15	1 31

Score at half—Blair, 7 to 6. Referee—J. Mitchell (A. B.).

Eastern High And Bethesda Take Twin Bill

Tide Scores a 36-31 Victory; St. John's Is Beaten 27 to 21

By Bill Burnett

Two more local schoolboy basketball teams proved impolite guests last night at Tech gym as Gonzaga and St. John's, in their third double-bill promotion of the season, were defeated by Eastern and Bethesda-Chevy Chase, respectively.

The Purple battled on even terms with Eastern's interhigh champions for almost three periods, but fell off in the last period and a half to allow the Tide a 36-31 victory. St. John's came from behind to knot the count in the third session, but couldn't keep up as Bethesda romped to a 27-21 triumph. Less than 600 fans saw the twin-killing, the third the parochial quints have suffered in as many outings.

In losing its third game of the season against a pair of victories, Gonzaga again was beaten by a last-quarter rush of the opposition. It's members played up to the limit of their ability, but the second team sent in by Eastern in the third quarter proved their undoing. With two minutes of the quarter gone, the Purple held a 23-to-22 edge, but faded fast as George Adriani hit the loop for one goal, and Lanky Bob Custer rang up two more for a 28-to-23 lead.

Two Boys Stand Out

Custer, star of last year, and spindley Joe Essex, second-string center, were far and away the stars. With the exception of Custer's opening two-pointer in the fourth quarter, Essex was responsible for all the scoring. He sank three quick baskets from down under. Custer, however, walked away with scoring honors with 16 points, most of them on perfect taps from beneath the hoop. He tallied 9 of the 11 points made by Eastern in the third period.

Responsible in part for the Purple's defeat was the loss of young Franny Counselman on the first play of the second half. He was the only player lost by either team on personals. At halftime Gonzaga held a 20-17 margin.

For the losers, Lane O'Donnell stood out like the Empire State Building. All but one of his nine points were hung up in the first half, comprising all but two of Gonzaga's points for the two periods. Freddy Rice, scoring ace, failed to get started until late and got only 7 points.

Young Lady Fan Hit

A pause in hostilities was caused in the last quarter when the ball bounced off the head of an unidentified young lady in the stands and she fainted. She came around quickly, however.

In absorbing its fifth straight beating of the season, St. John's got up even with Bethesda but once. That was in the third period at 15-15. Johnny Shumate and Jim Kinsman killed that chance, however, and the quarter ended with Bethesda out front, 23-18. At the half the suburbanites led, 13-7.

Shumates 10 points won scoring laurels from St. John's Frank Cady by a single point. Francis Hughes and Bill Barnesley, with 8 and 5 points, also contributed to the winning cause. Though numerous fouls were called on both clubs, no one was ousted. The Johnnies missed but 4 of the 13 foul shots allowed them, while Bethesda recorded 5 good ones in eight throws.

Eastern.	G	FG	P	Gonzaga.	G	FG	P
Cicala,f.	0	0	0	Mulvihill,f.	1	2	4
Adriani,f.	1	1	3	Rice,f.	3	1	7
Earhardt,f.	1	0	2	O'Donnell,c.	4	1	9
Custer,f.	7	2	16	Dulles,g.	2	1	5
Craig,f.	0	0	0	Rowse,g.	0	0	0
Hartley,c.	0	1	1	Counselman,g.	3	0	6
Essex,c.	3	0	6	B. O'Lone,g.	0	0	0
Schulman,g.	0	1	1	J. O'Lone,g.	0	0	0
DiPietro,g.	0	1	1				
Piggott,g.	1	0	2	Totals	13	5	31
DiMeglio,g.	2	0	4				
Bobb,g.	0	0	0				
Totals	15	6	36				

Score at half—Gonzaga, 20-17. Referee—Keppel-Doran (A. B.).

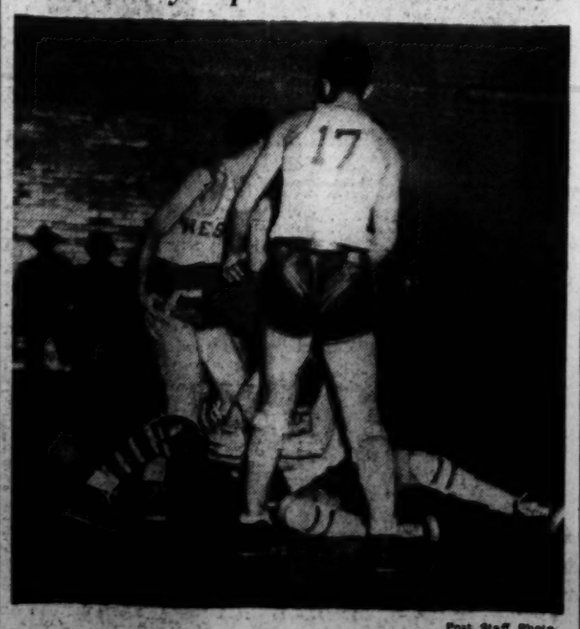
St. John's.	G	FG	P	Bethesda.	G	FG	P
Cady,f.	3	3	9	Shumate,f.	5	0	10
Brosan,f.	1	0	2	Hashagen,f.	1	0	2
Munhall,c.	1	4	6	Janof,c.	0	0	0
Corrado,g.	1	1	3	Barnsley,c.	2	1	5
O'Brien,g.	1	0	2	McClure,g.	0	1	1
Hathaway,g.	0	1	1	Kinsman,g.	0	1	1
				Hughes,g.	3	2	8
Totals	6	9	21	Totals	11	5	27

Score at half—Bethesda, 13-17. Referee—J. Mitchell-Enright (A. B.).

Carnera Proud Papa Of 11-Pound Son

Trieste, Jan. 5 (AP).—The wife of Primo Carnera, former world's heavyweight boxing champion, gave birth to an 11-pound son today at their home in the nearby mountain village of Sequals. Carnera, who was delighted, said the boy would be christened Umberto.

Schoolboys Spill in Western Game



Post Staff Photo

Irving Schenker, sturdy Western forward, and Nick Carter, high-scoring Blair basketer (face hidden), are shown fighting for possession of the ball. Jimmy Karas (No. 17) stands by. Western won, 31-24.

On the Line

With CONSIDINE

New York, Jan. 5.—Pigeonholed, until the confused statesmen at the State capitol in Albany can catch their breaths, is the world's screwiest race track bill—the Dunnigan-Penny bill, which enables New York State to go into the horse park business.

CONSIDINE

If it is voted the necessary enabling legislation and put into effect, it will doom three or four of the five tracks now in New York State. For one of the provisions of the bill calls trickily for more auto-parking space and more seats than any United States track except perhaps Belmont and Santa Anita could afford to embrace.

It divides New York racing into two zones. In the urban zone—which would now take in Belmont, Aqueduct, Jamaica and Empire City—any track which cannot accommodate 50,000 spectators, seat 25,000 of them, and provide space for 15,000 autos, would be termed illegal. In the suburban zone, which now means only Saratoga, the bill calls for a track accommodating 15,000, seating 7,500 and having parking facilities for 10,000 cars.

If you think all this is daffy, then you don't know the mind of a statesman.

Promised 10 Million Into State Treasury

Our hunch is, and it is backed up by several better racing minds than this one, is that Dunnigan is insisting on these absurd extremes as a face-saving gesture. He promised the voters that if they okayed pari-mutuel racing in New York that it would bring $10,000,000 into the State treasury. The chairman of the State racing commission, a Mr. Swope, says that $2,000,000 would be very gratefully received—and this Mr. Swope isn't one to look at life through black colored glasses, either.

Dunnigan, apparently, is at last convinced that New York racing can't raise the $10,000,000 he promised. The 17 other United States racing States grossed only that much, together. But rather than put through the modest enabling legislation which has been okayed by men who know the workings of this enchanting vice, and rather than see his $10,000,000 dream drop to $2,000,000 or less, he is insisting on a measure which he suspects (and hopes) will be severely modified by his associate statesmen.

And when the associate statesmen modify the bill, and substitute one that will work, and the State gets $8,000,000 less in taxes than Dunnigan promised, Dunnigan can assume the role of an aggrieved legislator who "done his duty" and was frustrated from helping the people by the rapacious knaves of the opposite political party.

Statesmen Can't Admit Own Faults

Of course the thing Dunnigan might well do now is come out and say in effect:

"Listen, pals, I was a sap to think that we could get ten million bucks a year out of racing. Why, that kind of income would mean that we'd have to support racing until we were bankrupt. So let's forget that ten million stuff. Let's just go into the business and get what is coming to us."

But statesmen don't do things like that. They may be, by profession, grocers, frustrated lawyers, ward heelers, doctors, newspapermen and other fallible types, but they believe that once they have been machined into office, or even elected on their own merits, as Dunnigan was, they can never afford to admit even such a trite and harmless human failing as going off half-cocked with optimism.

Wilson Plays Hopkins Five; Jayvees Win

Varsity at Baltimore Tonight; Juniors 43-18 Victors at Anacostia

While the Wilson Teachers College varsity is looking forward to its game tonight with Johns Hopkins in Baltimore, the Wilson Jayvees are celebrating a 43-18 victory scored yesterday over the Anacostia High faculty. This was said to be the first defeat in four years for the Anacostians who had in their line-up Slattery, former Wilson star; Lund, of Illinois, and Kramer, of New York U. Howard Sorrell and Irving Schattman led the attack for the Jayvees, who led 22-11 at the half.

Wilson will be playing its second game of the season, having defeated Gallaudet by 16 points. Johns Hopkins downed the same club by 20 points. Wilson used three teams and freshmen against the Blues. Hal Ifshin, who scored 16 points while playing only half of the game, is the chief hope of the Teachers tonight.

Wilson Tch.	G	FG	P	Anacostia.	G	FG	P
Dodd,f.	1	1	3	Slattery,f.	0	2	2
Norris,f.	1	0	2	Lukehart,f.	0	0	0
Rike,f.	1	1	3	Baker,f.	1	0	2
Lamb,c.	1	0	2	Bernard,f.	1	0	2
Schattman,g.	5	1	11	Lund,c.	1	0	2
Sorrell,g.	7	5	19	Clark,c.	0	0	0
McCr'ken,g.	1	0	2	Parmele,g.	1	1	3
Curles,g.	0	1	1	Penn,g.	1	0	2
				Kramer,g.	2	1	5
Totals	17	9	43	Totals	7	4	16

Referee—Soresi.

Charlotte Hall Bows in Upset To Woodward

Procise and Kelly Lead Victors' Attack In 25-17 Victory

A light but fast Woodward Prep cage team upset Charlotte Hall Military Academy yesterday, 25-17, in the annual meeting of the private schools at Woodward.

It was the second surprise victory in two seasons for the Woodward Club. At the end of the 1938-39 season it ended a 14-game winning streak of the Cadets with another upset.

Alan Procise and Kelly paced the scoring with 6 and 7 points, though the defense was led by young Billy Noyes and Gordon Tierney. At the intermission Woodward was out front, 16-11, and it managed to keep the lead safe the rest of the way. Center Grueger, of Charlotte Hall, won high point honors with 8.

Woodward.	G	FG	P	Charl. Hall.	G	FG	P
Procise,f.	3	0	6	Wise,f.	1	0	2
Cicala,f.	2	0	4	R.Watson,f.	2	0	4
Burns,f.	2	0	4	Fernandez,lf.	0	0	0
Kelly,c.	3	1	7	Grueger,c.	4	0	8
Tierney,g.	2	0	4	Grippin,c.	0	0	0
Noyes,g.	0	0	0	Burch,g.	1	1	3
				Bowerson,g.	0	0	0
Totals	12	1	25	J.Watson,g.	0	0	0
				Cheeley,g.	0	0	0
				Totals	8	1	17

Score at half—Woodward, 16 to 11. Referee—Butler.

Y. M. C. A. Five Betas Procurement Quintet

The Y. M. C. A. five defeated Procurement yesterday, 48-18, on the "Y" court. Tom Harrison led the scoring for the winners with 20 points.

Score at half was 21-8 in favor of the home club. Forward Atkinson played a polished floor game for Procurement.

Proc'ment.	G	FG	P	Y. M. C. A.	G	FG	P
Atkinson,f.	1	2	4	Bolstad,f.	1	0	2
Reed,f.	3	0	6	Bousman,f.	3	0	6
Heffernan,f	0	0	0	Balbirnie,f.	0	0	0
Towne,c.	0	0	0	Ball,c.	4	1	9
Stuttler,g.	2	0	4	Maddeni,g.	2	1	5
Hammock,g.	1	0	2	Harrison,g.	9	2	20
Vincent,g.	1	0	2	Althaus,g.	3	0	6
Totals	8	2	18	Totals	22	4	48

Referee—Gunn.

Mt. Rainier Loses To Wash.-Lee, 25-10

Washington and Lee High School five defeated Mount Rainier, 25 to 10 last night on the Generals' court. Mahoney and Alexander led the play for Washington and Lee, scoring 8 and 7 points, respectively.

The game got off to a slow start and at the end of the first quarter Washington and Lee led 3 to 2. Mount Rainier used the zone defense throughout the game. Ludwig Rodriquiz was outstanding for the Maryland team.

In the preliminary game, Washington and Lee Jayvees beat Mount Rainier Jayvees, 25 to 24.

Mt. Rainier.	G	FG	P	Wash.-Lee.	G	FG	P
O'Connor,f.	0	0	0	Mahoney,f.	3	2	8
Howlin,f.	0	1	1	Sterner,f.	0	0	0
Nugent,f.	1	0	2	Nihand,f.	0	1	1
Xander,c.	1	0	2	Gaunmitz,f.	0	0	0
Brug'man,c.	0	0	0	McNabb,c.	1	0	2
Gilbert,g.	0	0	0	Harriet,c.	1	0	2
Miller,g.	0	0	0	Kichner,g.	1	1	3
Rodriguez,g.	2	1	5	Alexander,g.	3	1	7
				Gudger,g.	1	0	2
Totals	4	2	10	Jones,g.	0	0	0
				Totals	10	5	25

Score at half—Wash.-Lee, 9 to 4. Referee—Shirley.

Eastern Juniors Win

Eastern.	G	FG	P	Roosevelt.	G	FG	P
Capone	2	0	4	Brodie	0	0	0
Hamilton	0	0	0	Rapport	1	0	2
Bennett	1	0	2	Kerchebaum	2	0	4
Williams	1	0	2	Peck	1	0	2
Poston	3	0	6	Kolker	1	0	2
Kimche	0	0	0	Scudari	0	0	0
Lieb	3	0	6	Mickelson	0	0	0
Sherman	0	0	0	Saunders	0	0	0
Brady	5	0	10	Wolfe	0	0	0
Estep	0	0	0	Bucas	1	0	2
Wirz	0	0	0	Mench	1	0	2
Totals	15	0	30	Totals	7	0	14

Referee—Robertson.

Congress Heights Ahead

Cong. Hts.	G	FG	P	Potomac.	G	FG	P
Schreiber,f.	2	0	4	Brown,f.	4	4	12
Hayes,f.	4	3	11	May,f.	2	3	7
G.Sugrue,f.	0	0	0	Lyrka,c.	0	1	1
Tennyson,f.	0	0	0	Webb,g.	0	0	0
Taylor,c.	6	1	13	Hoover,g.	3	1	7
Solbach,g.	0	0	0				
L.Sugrue,g.	2	1	5	Totals	9	9	27
DiCarlo,g.	0	2	2				
Totals	14	7	35				

Referee—Keppel.

Wash.-Lee Five Defeats Mt. Rainier

Washington and Lee High School five defeated Mount Rainier, 25 to 10 last night on the Generals' court. Mahoney and Alexander led the play for Washington and Lee, scoring 8 and 7 points, respectively.

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In the preliminary game, Washington and Lee Jayvees beat Mount Rainier Jayvees, 25 to 24.

Mt. Rainier.	G	FG	P	Wash.-Lee.	G	FG	P
O'Connor,f.	0	0	0	Mahoney,f.	3	2	8
Howlin,f.	0	1	1	Sterner,f.	0	0	0
Nugent,f.	1	0	2	Nihand,f.	0	1	1
Xander,c.	1	0	2	Gaunmitz,f.	0	0	0
Brug'man,c.	0	0	0	McNabb,c.	1	0	2
Gilbert,g.	0	0	0	Harriet,c.	1	0	2
Miller,g.	0	0	0	Kichner,g.	1	1	3
Rodriguez,g.	2	1	5	Alexander,g.	3	1	7
				Gudger,g.	1	0	2
Totals	4	2	10	Jones,g.	0	0	0
				Totals	10	5	25

Score at half—Wash.-Lee, 9 to 4. Referee—Shirley.

Bladensburg Wins

Paced by Bale, who scored 13 points, Bladensburg Boys Club turned back the Northeast Boys Club 120-pound quintet, 37 to 27, yesterday at the North gymnasium. Bale took high scoring honors of the day.

More Sports On Pages 18, 21

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Little Risk and Dusky Duke Win in Tropical's Split Feature

Same Time Recorded in Both Sprints

Each Half Annexed By Favorite; Margins Of Money Horses In Both Are Same

By the Associated Press

Tropical Park, Fla., Jan. 5.—A split feature event was offered here this afternoon. The Key West Purse, at 6 furlongs for 3-year-olds, was run as the fourth and fifth races on the program, with eight starters in each division.

Warren Wright, master of Calumet Farm, was present to see his $16,000 yearling, Little Risk, score an easy triumph in the first half. This 3-year-old bay daughter of Stimulus-Risk, highest-priced filly of the 1938 Saratoga sales, stepped home by three lengths to pay favorite players $4.50 for $2. H. P. Headley' Titilator came from lengths out of it to head Bomar Stable's June Bee out of the place. The time was 1:12 2-5.

Little Risk won two ordinary events in five starts last year with earnings of $1,800. She was making her first public appearance today since November 4. She has been a far better investment for her owner to date than was the $26,000 colt, Temulac, which has won only one mediocre race.

Zelkova showed keen speed while leading Little Risk to the head of the stretch. There, Leon Haas called on the expensive filly and she showed her class by darting into the clear to win with ease. Titilator, allowed to drop too far back early, staged an impressive rally to nip June Bee.

Dusky Duke Scores

Dusky Duke, flying the silks of Wesley M. Sears, easily accounted for the second half of the Key West. Medway Stable's Liberty Queen was second, with Cosgrave Stable's Casino Pete third. It was quite a coincidence that in both divisions of the event, the winner won by three lengths, the second horse held a head margin and the third horse finished three lengths in front of the next one. The time was the same in both sections—1:12 2-5, and the favorite prevailed in each instance. Dusky Duke was an even money shot.

Joe Rosen hustled Dusky Duke to the front in a few strides. The colt held his opposition safe all the way. Liberty Queen had to show a lot of gameness to maintain her narrow margin over Casino Pete through the stretch.

—Epitaph, making his first start since a New England campaign, drove home a winner over a limit field of platers in the opening contest. The son of Epinard, with Eddie Robart handling the reins, set his own pace after a preliminary skirmish for positions. He had to be hard ridden to stave off the game finishing Chronology by a half length. Time Interval was headed for second money. Epitaph was a $6.50 for two favorite in the 6-furlong dash.

Wise Decision Bows

Wise Decision a fast but faint-hearted colt, was installed favorite in the 6-furlong second race. He failed to stick it out when challenged by the $17.40-for-2 chance Hunting Home, which swept past the Wise Counsellor 4-year-old in the final furlong to score an easy 2-length triumph. Wise Decision, never able to get clear of the eventual winner, had no trouble beating White Topper by 4 lengths for second money.

After finishing second three straight times, Peon managed to break the jinx in the third race, another 6-furlong affair for platers. The colt proved one of the few sprinters to win out of the No. 1 post position. Away on his toes, Peon disposed of Handiboy in a couple of furlongs, then drew clear and easily held the favored Modern Age at bay. Liberty's Love found her stride too late. She finished third, a length away. Peon returned $9.40.

Fair Grounds

Results

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Pegging Away, 106 (B. Gonzales) 5.80 3.80 2.80
Hasty Star, 106 (W. Taylor) 3.80 3.40
Born Lucky, 111 (A. Richard) 2.60
Grecian Time, Set Pat, Span Clock and Mugrina also ran. Time, 1:06 4-5.

SECOND—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for maiden 3-year-olds.

Spot Lamp, 102 (W. Taylor) 44.40 21.00 6.80
Chypre, 102 (Trahan) 29.20 14.40
Valdina Opal, 102 (Sorsen) 3.00
Pompe Grande, Locknut, Nob's Brother, The Chirper, Lady Jean, Haughty Jack and Uproar also ran. Time, 1:54.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Wise King, 110 (Sorsen) 20.80 8.20 4.40
Legal Advice, 109 (Trahan) 7.00 4.00
Apprehend, 111 (Williams) 3.20
Brides Delight, *Whoa Boy, Calculator, Grey Squaw, Nautch, Dixie Princess, Mekong, Macawlee and *Sis Lottie also ran. Time, 1:16.
*Field.

FOURTH—One-fourth mile; purse, $500; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Handy Tom, 114 (Pool) 4.20 3.00 2.60
Ariel Trip, 111 (Taylor) 4.20 3.40
Sybil T., 111 (Fisher) 12.20
—*Am on Rye, Rinconada, Rosy Chance, Glen Greenock, Phillis B., *Air Brigade, *Pete Jr., Swift Charley and Aide de Pair also ran. Time, 0:23¾.
*Field.

FIFTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Lee's Count, 112 (Castille) 16.80 7.20 4.60
Tureen, 111 (Jones) 12.60 7.20
Grape Vine, 102 (Taylor) 5.20
Desaluero, Eye Music, *Merry Frolic, Nedrow, *Makalaw, *Sorcery, Maleo Bird, Smuggled In and Good Memory also ran. Time, 1:51 1-5.
*Field.

SIXTH—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Broadway Juel, 116 (McCombs) 27.20 10.40 6.80
Rowes Crump, 112 (Mann) 11.60 7.00
Merry Saxon, 106 (Gonzalez) 3.60
Agnes Knight, Cardibre, Nemont, Florian II, Galley Sweep, Watecure and Palasa also ran. Time, 1:50.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Carlade, 105 (Glaur) 18.80 7.80 5.00
Billabong, 111 (Fields) 8.20 5.20
My Buddy, 110 (Taylor) 4.20
*Rehearse, Someone Else, *Creole Beauty, Pomplit, Alayzee, Bad Dreams, Eddie Gardner, Swap and Dellus also ran. Time, 1:54.
*Field.

FAIR GROUNDS SELECTIONS (Heavy)

1—Donnagina, Indian Penny, Copin.
2—Proposing, Chimney Top, Freeze.
3—Hollywood Ace, Kapena, Muscle In.
4—Brandon Prince, Fancy That, Shuchor.
5—Oxford Lad, Mokena, Out of Fire.
6—Liberty Flight, Prairie Dog, Sweeping Tide.
7—Summit Hill, General Boy, Peter Pumpkin.
8—Epernay, Eternal Wave, War Jest.

Best bet—Liberty Flight.

—Louisville Times (A).

Tropical Park Race Charts

FRIDAY, JANUARY 5, 1940.

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WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 2:03. Off 2:05½. Winner, B. Pomeroy's ch. g. (8), by Epinard—Jeanne Bowdre. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EPITAPH	(Robart)	113	4	4	2½	2ns	1ns	1nk	$2.23
CHRONOLOGY	(Ryan)	116	8	5	4h	4½	4½½	2ns	3.35
TIME INTERVAL	(Moore)	111	11	3	1h	1½	2h	3½	6.40
OKLAB	(Yarberry)	111	9	1	5½	5½	3h	4h	22.30
STROLLING BY	(Johnson)	116	12	10	9½	6½½	5½½	5h	4.00
ETHEL'S CHOICE	(Caffarella)	103	5	6	7½	7½½	7h	6h	12.25
COL. SCOTT	(Watson)	114	10	2	5h	5h	6½½	7h	18.40
OLIVER TWIST	(Winn)	106	1	8	8½½	9h	8½½	8½½	69.00
CHISPA	(Flinchum)	103	2	7	6h	8½½	9½½	9h	41.25
GLISTEN	(Packer)	108	6	9	10h	10h	10h	10h	252.65
BALCONY	(Dupuy)	109	7	11	11h	11h	11½½	11h	16.75
AMEROSA	(Wells)	104	9	12	12	12	12	12	62.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EPITAPH, $6.50, $3.40, $2.80; CHRONOLOGY, $4.30, $3.10; TIME INTERVAL, $4.40.

EPITAPH, under light restraint and in tight quarters on the inside, secured clear passage entering the stretch, assumed a short lead and, responding to extreme pressure, held his opposition safe. CHRONOLOGY broke in a tangle and suffered minor early interference, came to the outside in the last furlong, finished fast, and were TIME INTERVAL down. The latter showed good speed, but faltered through the stretch. OKLAB, prominent all the way, hung in the final drive.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $700; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 2:32. Off 2:38. Winner, L. E. Ogle's ch. g. (5), by Time Maker—Red Hat. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
HUNTING HOME	(Eccard)	116	12	2	1h	2	2h	1½	$7.70
WISE DECISION	(Winn)	109	11	1	2½	1½½	1½½	2ns	1.90
WHITE TOPPER	(Berger)	111	3	4	3½½	3h	3½½	3h	13.30
AGLOW	(Wells)	106	5	5	8h	6h	4h	4h	3.35
AUNT FLOR	(Johnston)	104	4	7	9½½	9ns	6h	5h	38.25
JEAN C	(Packer)	103½	10	3	7h	7h	7½½	6h	18.35
GUITAR	(Martin)	103	8	8	4h	4h	5h	7h	18.35
TOWN LEAGUE	(Caffarella)	106	6	10	9½½	9h	8h	8h	34.40
MR. BROOK	(Watson)	111	7	11	10h	10h	10h	9h	28.15
STAR MINT	(Roberts)	111	9	9	11h	11h	11h	10h	21.30
WEE BETSY	(LeBlanc)	109	2	6	6h	5h	9½½	11h	61.05
HANK MACTAVISH	(Beabo)	113	1	12	12	12	12	12	67.40

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HUNTING HOME, $17.40, $9.10, $5.60; WISE DECISION, $3.70, $2.80; WHITE TOPPER, $6.30.

HUNTING HOME, on the outside, forced a steady pace from the start and shook off WISE DECISION in the final sixteenth mile. WISE DECISION took a short lead in the early stages while saving ground, but faltered in the final drive. WHITE TOPPER, well up from the start, maintained his position gamely to hold AGLOW safe. The latter, victim of early interference, closed gamely when clear.

Daily Double, EPITAPH and HUNTING HOME, Paid $117.80.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $300; claiming. For 4-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place driving. Went to post 3:04½. Off 3:06. Winner, O. L. Foster's b. c. (4), by Petee Wrack—Eaglelon. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PEON	(Krovitz)	115	1	3	1h	1h	1h	1½½	$3.70
MODERN AGE	(Packer)	113	5	4	3h	2h	2h	2½½	1.75
LIBERTY'S LOVE	(Ryan)	113	6	6	5h	5h	3h	3½½	9.40
TUACROSS	(Flinchum)	110	7	1	1½½	1½½	4½½	4h	22.35
HANDIBOY	(Ashcroft)	115	3	2	2h	4½½	5h	5h	2.80
FLORENCE M.	(McCreary)	105	4	7	7	6h	6½½	6h	18.00
VULJEST	(Rollins)	115	2	5	6h	7	7	7	49.50

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PEON, $9.40, $3.90, $2.50; MODERN AGE, $3.30, $2.40; LIBERTY'S LOVE, $2.80.

PEON took command with a rush in the opening furlong, then rated in front, had something in reserve and held MODERN AGE safe through the stretch. MODERN AGE, a factor the entire trip, closed stoutly, but could not reach the winner. LIBERTY'S LOVE away tardily, gradually bettered her position on the outside and easily disposed of the remainder. TUACROSS outbroke the field, but retired after going half mile.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start bad. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 3:31. Off 3:34½. Winner, Calumet Farm's ch. c. (3), by Stimulus—Risk. Trained by B. A. Jones. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
LITTLE RISK	(Haas)	112	7	3	2h	2h	1½½	1½½	$4.50
TITILATOR	(Robertson)	113	3	7	7h	6h	5h	2nk	4.65
JUNE BEE	(Schmidl)	111	5	4	4h	3h	3½½	3½½	9.50
PICTURE PLAY	(Arcaro)	115	2	6	6h	4h	4h	4½½	3.50
ZELKOVA	(Nash)	108	6	2	1h	1h	2h	5h	7.35
UNRAVELLED	(Watson)	109½	8	5	5½½	5h	6h	6h	23.90
BURNING STICK	(Snider)	116	4	8	8	8	8	7h	43.25
BALTEE	(Roberts)	116	8	1	3h	7½h	7½½	8	135.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—LITTLE RISK, $4.60, $2.90, $2.60; TITILATOR, $4.10, $3.60; JUNE BEE, $3.90.

LITTLE RISK, prominent contender from the start, assumed command on the stretch turn and held sway the remainder of the trip under mild urging. TITILATOR, slow to begin, improved his position steadily in the final 3 furlongs on the outside and were JUNE BEE down at the end. JUNE BEE, well up in the early running, faltered slightly in the final sixteenth mile. PICTURE PLAY stumbled at the start.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; allowances. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won handily; place driving. Went to post 3:58. Off 4:02. Winner, Wesley M. Sears' dk. b. c. (3), by Clock Tower—Blue Dusk. Trained by R. W. Collins. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:12⅖.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
DUSKY DUKE	(Rosen)	113	3	2	1h	1½	1½½	1½	$3.00
LIBERTY QUEEN	(Watson)	111	4	1	3½½	2h	2½½	2nk	3.75
CASINO PETE	(Arcaro)	116	6	6	5h	4h	4h	3h	6.90
CANTATA	(Young)	111	7	3	6h	8½½	8h	4h	16.80
RAPHAEL	(Ryan)	116	8	7	7h	7h	7h	5h	49.65
BLACK TIME	(Flinchum)	111	1	4	2h	3h	3h	6h	8.10
WINKLE	(Atkinson)	108	1	5	4h	6h	6½½	7h	27.75
AIRTIGHT	(Seabo)	116	5	8	8	8	8	8	29.95

Two-dollar mutuels paid—DUSKY DUKE, $4.00, $2.60, $2.20; LIBERTY QUEEN, $3.30, $2.60; CASINO PETE, $3.00.

DUSKY DUKE, breaking alertly, set a rapid pace from the start, and drew steadily clear in the final quarter mile to win mildly ridden; LIBERTY QUEEN, a keen contender all the way, continued determinedly when the final issue came to outlast CASINO PETE. The latter, slow to get going, finished stoutly in the last furlong. RAPHAEL closed full of ruff.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won ridden out; place driving. Went to post 4:27½. Off 4:30. Winner, S. H. Fairbanks' b. c. (4), by O. Conner—Largo Light. Trained by H. J. Clements. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:12.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
NEON LIGHT	(Mastrianni)	111	5	4	1h	1h	1h	1h	$14.35
CENSOR	(Robart)	113	10	1	2h	2h	2h	2h	9.65
GOSHEN	(Caffarella)	114	3	5	3½½	3½½	3½½	3½½	5.50
IDLE ELF	(Berger)	116	4	3	4h	7h	5h	4nk	5.00
JOHN ALLEN	(Flinchum)	108	11	2	3h	3h	4½½	5h	7.10
DINNER JACKET	(May)	113	7	9	9h	8½½	7h	6h	12.30
UGIN	(Robertson)	116	9	8	7h	4½½	6½½	7½½	3.65
PRESIDENTIAL	(Rosen)	113	8	11	10h	10h	10h	8½½	7.95
AUTOGRAPH	(Packer)	103	6	7	8h	9h	9½½	9h	16.90
CHANCE QUEEN	(Baldocci)	110	2	6	6h	8h	8½½	10½½	50.70
ROYAL CROSS	(Wholey)	113	1	10	11	11	11	11	31.30

Two-dollar mutuels paid—NEON LIGHT, $30.70, $14.70, $7.90; CENSOR, $12.40, $10.10; GOSHEN, $5.60.

NEON LIGHT, quickest to get going, set a swift pace all the way and always held his opposition safe. CENSOR, nearest in pursuit of the leader, responded gamely to pressure, but was unable to better his position. GOSHEN, prominent contender, continued with good courage in the final drive. IDLE ELF had a rough trip. JOHN ALLEN could not get up. UGIN showed a flash of speed on the turn.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 4:55. Off 4:56½. Winner, Oaktree Stable's b. g. (6), by Stars and Bars—Sequel. Trained by W. H. Hartman. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:43⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
CONRAD MANN	(F. Smith)	118	8	11	11½	11½	7h	5h	1h	$2.85
COMBAHEE	(Allgaier)	110	6	9	9h	6h	4½½	4½½	2½½	24.35
SCRAPPY MISS	(Atkinson)	110	5	1	2h	2h	1h	1h	3h	44.35
SUN MICA	(Rosen)	118	4	2	1h	1h	2h	2h	4½	6.60
STAR WAGON	(Haas)	115	3	6	5½	3h	3h	3h	5nk	4.65
HOLTON	(Moore)	112	11	8	8h	8h	8h	6h	6½½	8.80
ROOM SERVICE	(Schmidl)	113	9	10	10h	10h	11½	7h	7h	28.85
DEVIL'S PEAK	(Arcaro)	114	7	3	3h	4h	5h	9h	8h	14.35
STAR OF PADULA	(Packer)	107	2	7	4h	7h	9½	9½	9h	4.80
SHOW UP	(Caffarella)	110	12	8	7½	9½	6h	10h	10h	15.75
DISCOBOLO	(Roberts)	118	10	4	6½½	5h	10h	11½	11½	22.80
OLD NASSAU	(Jacobs)	115	1	12	12	12	12	12	12	126.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CONRAD MANN, $7.70, $4.60, $3.50; COMBAHEE, $19.90, $12.90; SCRAPPY MISS, $15.70.

CONRAD MANN, far back in the early stages, began to move up rapidly on the extreme outside in the last 3 furlongs, wore the leaders down 50 yards out and won going away. COMBAHEE, lightly restrained early, moved up gamely entering the stretch, assumed a brief lead, but was not equal to the winner in the final drive. SCRAPPY MISS forced a steady pace and finished well through the stretch. SUN MICA retired in the final furlong.

EIGHTH RACE—On and one-half miles. Purse, $800; claiming. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place same. Went to post 5:21½. Off 5:23. Winner, Jacobsen and Hough's ch. g. (7), by The Scout—Dainty. Trained by A. J. Brown. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 2:35⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SCOUT AZURE	(Ryan)	116	6	3	3h	5½½	5h	3h	1h	$7.00
LITTLE BANNER	(Robart)	111	9	9	9	9	4½½	2½½	2h	4.75
OUR LADDIE	(Packer)	106	1	4	4h	2h	1h	2½½	3h	3.50
BLANCO SWEEP	(Eversole)	106	2	1	2h	1h	3h	1h	4½½	33.95
RUGGED RED	(Young)	113	3	2	1h	4h	2h	4h	5h	8.25
PRINCE PHARAOH	(Winn)	108	7	7	6½½	6½½	8h	7h	6h	14.05
SURE TOUCH	(Caffarella)	111	8	2	1½½	1h	6h	8h	7h	6.00
JULIUS CAESAR	(Wells)	108	5	8	7h	7h	9	9	8h	7.35
BERTILLON	(Rosen)	116	4	5	2h	3h	7½½	8h	9	19.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SCOUT AZURE, $16.00, $8.20, $5.40; LITTLE BANNER, $7.00, $4.60; OUR LADDIE, $4.90.

SCOUT AZURE, well ridden, swung around the leaders entering the stretch, responded gamely when called upon and won going away. LITTLE BANNER, a trailer the first mile, gained steadily while racing wide rounding the last turn and finished with a belated rush. OUR LADDIE, going forward on the inside in the early stages, faltered in the final drive. BLANCO SWEEP closed a good gap. RUGGED RED quit.

Fair Grounds Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

6	*Bull Anne..	110	2	Extremus	110
7	*Might Step..	105	3	Dorothy Jean	102
8	Donnagina	111	4	My Last D'r	110
9	Indian Penny	113	5	*Copin	108
1	Winter Sea..	108			

SECOND RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

11	*Tip Inn	108	1	Stout Heart	108
12	*Freeze	113	2	*Dan Skill's	108
13	*Miles S'ish	108	3	Hardware	113
14	Wispy	108	4	Shuttle	113
15	Skillful	108	5	*Chozn	103
16	Noahs Pride	113	6	Inductor	113
17	Vier. Santo.	113	7	*Gold. Shoe	103
18	*Inscomira..	103	8	Proposing	113
19	*Two Aces..	108	9	*Shot Tower	103
20	Chimney Top	113	10	Breez. Along	113

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

11	*H'wood Ace	108	1	Sleepalona	113
12	*Lucy	103	2	*Mary Vito	103
13	Mad. Yankee	106	3	*Bobbrax	108
14	*Muscle In	108	4	Free Spirit	113
15	*Brill. Miss	103	5	Jack Patches	113
16	Overplay	113	6	*Baste	103
17	*Nop. Donna	103	7	*Neat Play	108
18	*Kapena	108	8	*Peachypie	103
19	Lyngate	108	9	Big Gay	113
20	*Individual	103	10	Clean Cut	108

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

5	*Money Hill..	108	1	*Fortunus	110
6	*Shuchor	112	2	*Seventh In'g..	110
7	Billys Folly..	106	3	Fancy That..	112
8	Brand. Prince	113	4	*Three Bangs	108

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

7	Mokena	110	1	Popular Vote	113
8	*Lady Ballet	105	2	High Blame..	111
9	*Gemwick	105	3	*Moonish	105
10	*Oxford Lad	108	4	*Out of Fire..	110
11	*King June	106	5	Dreamy Ann..	110
12	Top Staff	111	6	French Jack..	113

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $900; handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

5	Sweep. Tide	121	1	Match Up	102
6	Budron	100	2	Whipowill	101
7	†Short Cake..	96	3	Prairie Dog..	109
8	Flying Bonny	104	4	*Lib. Flight..	122
	†W. P. Mahnash entry.				

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

10	*Tiempo	102	1	*Gawaine	107
11	High Man..	112	2	Peter P'kin..	112
12	Jane D.	107	3	*Parrish R'ch	102
13	*General Boy	107	4	White Bread..	107
14	*Son of Day	107	5	*Foxton	107
15	Perfect One..	112	6	*Sam K.	107
16	*Ruffle Up..	102	7	Plenty Charm	107
17	My Crest	107	8	Debacle	112
18	*Linnie Kate	102	9	Summit Hill..	112
19	Kuvera	112			

EIGHTH RACE (substitute)—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

10	*Etern. Wave	115	1	*Ouray	109
11	Epernay	117	2	*Booter Mc..	109
12	*Pam. Friend	112	3	*High Place..	107
13	*Crestonian	107	4	*Gold. Bil'ce	112
14	Spelin	98	5	*Chinsling	107
15	Uprising	98	6	*War Jest	107
16	*Miss Webb	107	7	Gold. Nuzzett	114
17	Betty's Ch'ce	98	8	Pops Rival	103
18	*Pretty Hasty	104	9	*Nim	109

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Tropical Park Entries With Marvel Ratings

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

No.	Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds.	Rating.
8	Phil Gough (Wholey)	113	20-1	311
9	*Brierton (No boy)	108	5-1	322
10	*Jeaney B. (Caffarella)	103	20-1	314
11	Orient Exp'ss (Rob'ris'n)	113	2-1	324
12	*Headin Home (Packer)	108	12-1	323
13	Josh (Rollins)	113	8-1	322
14	Texas Tony (Krovitz)	113	8-1	317
15	*Hustle Along (Flinchum)	103	15-1	310
1	Delaway (LeBlanc)	111	15-1	318
2	Spittenimage (F.A.Smith)	113	4-1	322
3	*Miss Hildur (G. Martin)	104	20-1	311
4	Joe D. (No boy)	113	20-1	314
	Also eligible:			
5	Depthbomb (Stevenson)	111	20-1	315
6	*Officiate (Winn)	111	15-1	324
7	Guild (Watson)	108	20-1	322

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	*Paul Lee (Flinchum)	109	5-1	314
9	*High Finance (Winn)	111	3-1	321
10	Lady Sara (Roberts)	108	20-1	318
11	Sunabell (Berger)	111	20-1	317
12	Bellum (J. Renick)	113	8-1	327
13	Parvin (Anderson)	113	20-1	310
14	*Nadeen (Caffarella)	103	20-1	311
15	Pretty Busy (Carr)	103	20-1	316
1	Banner Girl (Krovitz)	106	15-1	322
2	*Jacquella (Johnson)	103	20-1	318
3	Wowo (No boy)	111	8-1	320
4	Calling (Rose)	109	2-1	324
	Also eligible:			
5	*Exhort (Packer)	108	8-1	316
6	Light Cruiser (Robart)	113	10-1	318
7	*Tellsana (Winn)	106	10-1	319

THIRD RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

6	*Jennas May (Flinchum)	102	10-1	313
7	Pari-Leroy (Roberts)	115	20-1	310
8	King Neptune (Seabo)	115	5-1	315
9	Day-Go-By (Ryan)	112	15-1	314
1	Bell Helen (Haas)	110	10-1	316
2	Pari-Ernest (Berger)	115	8-5	319
3	Peanut Lady (S. Renick)	107	15-1	310
4	*Ranch Boss (Packer)	107	15-1	312
5	*Yellow Dust (Caffarella)	102	5-1	313

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; the Tahiti Beach; purse, $800; allowances; for 4-year-olds.

6	Suzanne Peck (Schmidl)	108	6-1	322
7	Doubt Not (Roberts)	110	15-1	325
8	Sungino (Nash)	116	6-1	326
9	Porfend (J. Renick)	111	8-1	328
1	Pause (Bodiou)	108	5-1	326
2	Supreme Speed (Roberts)	110	5-1	326
3	Latepass (Robertson)	116	15-1	325
4	Drawstraws (Arcaro)	110	20-1	319
5	*Syracuse (Winn)	111	2-1	324

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1,500; the Hialeah Handicap; for 4-year-olds and upward.

8	Maeline (S. Renick)	108	10-1	335
9	Mar. Le (Young)	108	6-1	336
10	Double B (J. Renick)	103	10-1	339
2	Court Scandal (Roberts)	115	20-1	343
12	Busy Morn (Dupuy)	106	20-1	330
13	Roar (Nash)	108	8-1	336
14	Floragina (F. Smith)	102	12-1	325
1	Marfeu (Krovitz)	102	20-1	333
3	Remarkable (Meade)	112	2-1	334
4	Foxy Maude (Seabo)	100	10-1	328
5	Cardinalis (Berger)	108	10-1	335
	Also eligible:			
6	Boy Blue (Stevenson)	107	10-1	330
7	Imperial Jayna (Fi'chum)	106	20-1	326

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

4	Repeller (Bodiou)	109	4-1	328
5	*Modest Queen (Packer)	101	6-1	327
6	Generalis (J. Renick)	107	8-1	326
1	Prince Derek (Berger)	117	3-1	331
2	Moonfolly (Johnson)	109	2-1	334
3	Pumpgun (Malzan)	109	12-1	333

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and

Freight Traffic In Year 12% More Than '38

Loadings for Dec. 30 Week Exceed Year Before by 10.2%

Loading of revenue freight on the railroads of the United States in 1939 totaled 34,102,759 cars, according to complete reports for the year, the Association of American Railroads announced yesterday. This was an increase of 3,645,681 cars or 12 per cent above 1938, but a decrease of 3,567,705 cars or 9.5 per cent below 1937.

Total loadings by commodities in 1939 compared with 1938 follow:

	1939	Per Cent Increase over 1938
Grain and grain products	1,940,345	*1.4
Live stock	694,234	*1.2
Coal	6,264,761	13.1
Coke	413,699	50.6
Forest products	1,584,085	11.7
Ore	1,615,127	90.9
Merchandise, L. C. L.	7,830,244	1.9
Miscellaneous	13,760,264	14.4
Total	34,102,759	12.0

*Decreased.

Loading of revenue freight for the week ended December 30, totaled 550,270 cars, which was an increase of 50,815 cars or 10.2 per cent above the corresponding week in 1938 and an increase of 95,364 cars or 21 per cent above the same week in 1937. Loading of revenue freight for the week of December 30, was a decrease of 104,547 cars or 16.0 per cent below the preceding week.

Miscellaneous freight loading totaled 226,639 cars, a decrease of 42,043 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 41,434 cars above the corresponding week in 1938.

Loading of merchandise less than carload lot freight totaled 117,351 cars, a decrease of 27,167 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 2,269 cars above the corresponding weke in 1938.

Coal loading amounted to 130,207 cars, a decrease of 11,684 cars below the preceding week, and a decrease of 1,106 cars below the corresponding week in 1938.

Grain Loadings Decline.

Grain and grain loading totaled 26,441 cars, a decrease of 6,261 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 549 cars above the corresponding week in 1938. In the Western districts alone, grain and grain products loading for the week of December 30, totaled 15,578 cars, a decrease of 4,318 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 740 cars above the corresponding week in 1938.

Livestock loading amounted to 9,959 cars, a decrease of 1,457 cars below the preceding week, and a decrease of 415 cars below the corresponding week in 1938. In the Western districts alone, loading of livestock for the weke of December 30, totaled 7,191 cars, a decrease of 1,153 cars below the preceding week, and a decrease of 241 cars below the corresponding week in 1938.

Forest products loading totaled 19,766 cars, a decrease of 11,945 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 1,806 cars above the corresponding week in 1938.

Ore loading amounted to 8,317 cars, a decrease of 3,494 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 1,322 cars above the corresponding week in 1938.

Coke loading amounted to 11,590 cars, a decrease of 496 cars below the preceding week, but an increase of 4,956 cars above the corresponding week in 1938.

All districts, except the Pocahontas and Southwestern, reported increases compared with the corresponding week in 1938. All districts except the Southwestern reported increases compared with the corresponding week in 1937.

Six Indictments In Tobacco Case

The Department of Justice and the Securities and Exchange Commission reported yesterday that the Federal Grand Jury for the Southern District of New York returned an indictment against six defendants for violations of the securities act in connection with transactions in the common stock of Standard Commercial Tobacco Co.

The defendants named in the 15-count indictment are Ery Kehaya, of New York City, president of Standard Commercial Tobacco Co., and former director of the Axton-Fisher Tobacco Co.; Harry J. Rothman, a broker-dealer of New York City; Harry D. Meyer, of Bronxville, New York, former officer and director of Standard Commercial Tobacco Co., and Louis C. George, former vice president of B. E. Buckman & Co., securities dealer of Madison, Wis., with branch offices throughout the Midwest.

775,700 Telephones Added in Year by A.T.T.

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—American Telephone & Telegraph Co. reported today a gain of 775,700 telephones in service in the Bell System during 1939, bringing the total to 16,536,000.

The December gain was 80,500 compared with a gain of 65,300 in December, 1938.

New York Clearing House

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The weekly statement of the New York clearing house today showed total surplus and undivided profits increased $9,238,500; total net demand deposits (average) increased $87,262,000; time deposits (average) increased $4,113,000; clearings, week ended today (5 days), $3,376,068,257; clearings, week ended December 29 (five days), $3,465,885,035.

Sears, Roebuck Sales Set All-Time Highs

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—Sears, Roebuck & Co. reported today that sales for the twelfth period of its fiscal year—December 4 to December 31, 1939—totaled $76,113,727. The sales topped those of the corresponding period a year ago, which totaled $60,633,795 and were the highest Christmas sales in the company's history by 25.5 per cent. They also were higher than the $62,505,149 sales in the September 11 to October 8 period last year, which were the largest for any four-week period in the company's history.

Sales for the 12 periods, January 30 to December 31, totaled $619,294,199, compared with $503,244,563 in the corresponding periods a year ago, an increase of $116,049,636, or 23.1 per cent.

Wheat Prices Follow Drop At Winnipeg

By the Associated Press

Chicago, Jan. 5.—Domestic wheat prices continued their downward trend today under the increasing influence of a weak Winnipeg market, arousing fear of possible importation of Canadian grain into this country.

Although comparatively high United States prices are insulated by a stiff import duty, the increasing spread between Chicago and Winnipeg quotations attracted attention inasmuch as Eastern reports indicated Canadian wheat now is priced less than 10 cents above the domestic variety, duty paid, at some points.

Chicago wheat closed at the day's low point, or ⅝ to 1¼ cents below yesterday May, $1.04 to $1.03⅞; July, $1.01⅞ to $1.01¾. Winnipeg prices dropped 1⅛ to 1¼ cents, with May quoted there at 86⅞, or about 17 cents below Chicago. About a week ago the spread was around 14 cents.

Corn closed unchanged to ¼ lower; May, 59⅜ to 59½; July, 59⅞; oats, ⅛ to ¼ higher; rye, ⅞ to 1⅛ down; soy beans, 1⅝ to 1⅞ lower and lard, unchanged to 5 lower.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat—				
May	1.04¾	1.05⅛	1.03⅞	1.03⅞
July	1.02½	1.03	1.01¾	1.01¾
September	1.02	1.02½	1.01⅛	1.01¼
Corn—				
May	59⅜	59¾	59⅜	59½
July	60¼	60¼	59⅞	59⅝
September	60¾	60⅞	60½	60½
Oats—				
May	39⅞	40⅛	39¾	40⅛
July	35¼	35⅜	35¼	35⅜
September	33⅛	33⅝	33⅛	33⅝
Soy Beans—				
May	1.18	1.18	1.16⅛	1.16⅛
July	1.15¼	1.15¼	1.13⅜	1.13⅜
Rye—				
May	74	74⅜	73¼	73⅛
July	72⅞	73⅜	72	72
September	72½	72¾	71½	71½
Lard—				
January	5.92	5.95	5.92	5.95
March	6.52	6.52	6.50	6.50
May	6.70	6.70	6.65	6.65
July	6.87	6.87	6.82	6.82
September	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Bellies—				
January	6.15	6.15	6.15	6.15

Cash Grain Prices

WHEAT—No cash sales.

CORN—No. 1 yellow, 59¼@60; No. 2, 59@59¾; No. 3, 59@60; No. 1 white, 66; No. 2, 65¾.

OATS—No. 2 white, 43½; No. 3, 42½; sample grade, white, 41@41¼.

SOY BEANS—No. 3 yellow, 1.15¼@1.17.

BARLEY—Malting, 54@68, nominal; feed, 40@50, nominal; No. 3 malting, 66@67.

TIMOTHY SEED, 4.40@4.65, nominal.

RED CLOVER, 12.50@15.00, nominal.

RED TOP, 8.50@9.00, nominal.

ALSIKE, 14.00@17.00, nominal.

ALFALFA, 17.50@22.50, nominal.

Week's Financing 96% for Refunding

New York, Jan 5 (AP).—The sale of new securities picked up sharply during the week ended yesterday as corporations and municipalities called upon the capital markets for the largest amount of funds since the week ended August 10.

New issues totaled $95,901,471 compared with $21,055,749 the previous week and $6,426,500 a year ago, Poor's Publishing Co. reported today. About 96 per cent of the funds, however, were obtained for the purpose of paying off existing debts, only 4 per cent representing new money.

D. & H. Orders 20 Locomotives

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—A $4,000,000 order for locomotives by the Delaware & Hudson was added today to the rail equipment industry's backlog of orders. The D. & H. ordered 20 Mallet type engines from the American Locomotive Co. It was described as the first substantial order for motive power the road has placed since 1918.

Security Averages

Stocks	50 Ind.	20 RR.'s	20 Util.	90 T'tl.
Yesterday	122.7	32.4	71.4	100.5
Previous day	123.3	32.9	71.9	101.1
Week ago	121.1	31.8	69.0	99.0
Month ago	118.9	31.6	68.7	97.4
Year ago	128.7	33.4	66.0	103.7
Two years ago	106.3	30.1	59.2	86.7
High, 1939	131.7	37.7	74.5	106.4
Low, 1939	96.0	23.4	58.2	79.4
High, 1938	136.1	34.3	70.7	109.5
Low, 1938	83.6	20.1	45.2	67.5
Bonds	20 Ind.	20 RR.'s	20 Util.	60 T'tl.
Yesterday	87.3	59.6	102.3	83.1
Previous day	87.2	60.0	102.3	83.2
Week ago	86.7	58.6	101.8	82.4
Month ago	86.3	58.3	101.7	82.2
Year ago	86.6	61.7	99.8	82.7
Two years ago	81.4	68.7	94.3	81.5
High, 1939	88.0	64.0	102.8	84.6
Low, 1939	83.2	51.9	97.0	78.0
High, 1938	87.3	70.0	99.7	83.0
Low, 1938	74.9	47.9	87.3	70.7

(1926 average equals 100)

Penn. Industry Plans to Spend $100,000,000

$300,000 Is Set Aside To Advertise State's Industrial Facilities

By the Associated Press

Philadelphia, Jan. 5.—More than $100,000,000 will be spent on new industrial construction in Pennsylvania in 1940, Richard P. Brown, State secretary of the Department of Commerce, predicted today. He told the Philadelphia real estate board that the amount was twice that expended by industry for any recent year.

Brown estimated more than 300,000 men had returned to work in the State during the past three months. He attributed this in part to a restoration of confidence on the part of businessmen in the State.

The State, he continued, will spend $300,000 on advertising this year, half of which is earmarked for tourist trade and the balance to publicize the State's industrial facilities.

Sun Oil $14,000,000 Program

The Sun Oil Co. plans to spend about $14,000,000 in an industrial development program this year, J. Howard Pew, president, disclosed today. Pew made known the expansion plans in a letter to the Pennsylvania Job Mobilization Committee, sponsored by the State administration to create more jobs in private industry.

The plans include: construction of a new refining unit at Marcus Hook, Pa., $4,300,000; other additions to the company's facilities there, $2,500,000; expansion of the facilities of the general marketing division, $2,500,000; construction of a new tank ship, $2,500,000; oil country developments, $2,500,000.

Pennsy Places Large Rail Order

The Pennsylvania Railroad announced today it has placed orders for 50,000 tons of new steel rails for early delivery. The Carnegie-Illinois Steel Co. was allotted 25,000 tons, the Bethlehem Steel Co. 22,000 tons and the Illinois Steel Co. 3,000 tons. The 50,000 tons, the railroad said, are in addition to a previous 50,000 ton order last September.

Adams Express, Now 85 Years Old, Buys War Stocks

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Adams Express Co., 85-year-old firm which went out of the railway express business in the World War, has kept step with the times and taken on a line of "war babies." Its 1939 report today showed it had expanded holdings in stock of aircraft, oil, sugar, chemical and mining companies.

Adams Express, organized in 1854 and identified with much of the conquest of the West, after the Civil War, was converted into an investment company after the United States took over control of the railroads in 1918.

The company's investment managers, cut holdings of Bethlehem Steel, rated by analysts the No. 1 "war baby" of the 1939 market, to 1,100 shares from 4,000. On the other hand, holdings of International Nickel of Canada increased by 13,300 shares, and 4,100 shares were added to its block of Bendix Aviation, making a total of 10,100.

Sizable blocks also were added of Pure Oil Co., United States Steel, American Radiator, Allis Chalmers, General Electric, Lockheed Aircraft, American Hawaiian Steamship, American Ship Building, Du Pont, Union Carbide, Allied Chemical and of several sugar producers. An outstanding change was a decrease of 12,100 shares of General Motors, leaving only 700.

Cash on hand at the end of the year amounted to $4,072,442 compared with $2,678,930 at the close of 1938. Net assests applicable to the common stock, the report said, were equivalent to $12.64 a share against $15.42 at the finish of 1938.

Listed Stock Values Rise in December

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—The New York Stock Exchange reported today the total market value of all shares listed on December 30 was $46,467,616,372 compared with $45,505,228,611 on November 30 and $47,490,793,969 on December 31, 1938.

The December 30, 1939, figure was for 1,233 issues aggregating 1,435,404,562 shares averaging $32.37 a share; the November 30 figure was for 1,230 issues aggregating 1,431,641,862 shares averaging $31.79 a share.

Bituminous Output Increases for Year

The National Coal Association estimates bituminous coal production in the United States for the week ended December 30 as approximately 8,000,000 net tons. Production for the corresponding week: 1938—7,872,000 tons; 1937—6,225,000 tons. Percentage of change: 1938, increase 1.6 per cent; 1937, increase 28.5 per cent.

Production for year: 1939—388,353,000 tons (subject to revision); 1938—344,630,000 tons; increase 12.7 per cent.

The Market

By C. Norman Stabler
A Special Correspondent.

Stocks Irregular in Less Active Trading; Tax Threat Proves Discouraging; Treasury Bonds Continue Advance

New York, Jan. 5.—Share prices took an irregularly lower course today on smaller volume of dealings. Steels, motors and the grade A rails were the only groups to lose appreciably. In other sections declines or advances were narrow. The 100 stocks were down a third of a point but in the independent aircraft division the average decline for 10 leaders was 0.72 point.

Commodity price trends were also down with cotton off 35 to 70 cents a bale and wheat ⅝ to 1¼ cents a bushel below Thursday's close. Foreign selling was the big factor in cotton.

Sterling dipped sharply in early exchange transactions and was at $3.915 for a time before recovering to a last price of $3.93⅛ for cables. The comeback did not represent control operations, according to traders, but was explained by heavy purchases by importers. Belgian francs lost ground and Dutch funds were 8 points off.

Budget and Taxes

The street was of two opinions as to whether the budget could account for the listlessness of the market. The threat of taxes, one group pointed out, is discouraging to industry at this time. In addition, various interpretations are being given to President Roosevelt's expressions on war and American neutrality. These conflicting opinions, given considerable prominence in brokers' letters to clients as well as in the press, have had the effect of causing traders who have been awaiting the new year to resume market activity, to wait a little longer.

On the other hand, students of stocks say that a leveling off, or a continuation of the backing and filling movements which obtained in security markets late in 1939 are to be expected until more definite figures are available on actual consumption and inventories, particularly of the heavy industries. Other traders wish to have a look at corporate annual statements which will be coming out in increasing numbers from now until mid-February.

Business News Favorable

News services pointed out that on a seasonal basis, business statistics are making a brave showing. Retail trade for the latest week showed gains of 4 to 10 per cent over a year ago, when it was considered at satisfactory levels. Carloadings were down less than seasonal and automobile production declined only slightly, with the promise of a sharp recovery in the next fortnight. One of the leading business indices was at a new high since April, 1930. There were, however, less pleasant indications, including a cut in gasoline prices in midcontinent, which is considered a direct reflection of the recent large additions to refinery motor fuel stocks; and high tanker rates, without compensating price increases on oil products, were commented upon as operating to cut into petroleum profits. Oils shares were remarkably firm in the face of these indications, with Standard Oil of New Jersey firming a full point and the oil group as a whole making a fractional advance.

The abrupt dip in steels occurred on only moderate selling. Steel common was off 1⅝, closing at the low of the day, 65¾. Bethlehem lost 2. Numerous centers reported operations for next week would be about unchanged, but a Detroit dispatch said that some warehouses were shading prices.

High Grade Bonds Firm

Continued firmness in high grade investment bonds was reflected today in listed trading, but speculative issues moved irregularly lower.

Fresh advances of Treasury obligations attracted most attention among bond men, since this tendency means continued good opportunities for refunding operations. Trading amounted to $7,480,000.

Gains in long term Treasury bonds were quite general and ranged from smallest fractions to ¼ point. Longest dated issues, which were hardest hit during the September war debacle, now are only 2 points under their highs, which means that the market has regained 80 per cent of the war loss.

Speculative railroad bonds were found less attractive than in some recent sessions. Both the medium-priced interest-payers and the reorganization rails were marked lower by fractions, with here and there a descent of a point or more in evidence. Holding company bonds were irregular.

Scandinavian bonds were down 1 to 2 points and Italians also receded. German, Australian and Canadian bonds were lower, where changed. Finland 6s held to 40, giving the impression that the bonds are stabilized.

15 Most Active Stocks

Special Dispatch to The Post

New York, Jan. 5.—The 15 most active Stock Exchange issues today were:

	Vol.	Close	Net ch.
Loft, Inc.	37,400	21⅛	+ ⅛
Graham Paige	14,400	1⅛	+ ⅛
United Corp.	11,000	2⅜	+ ⅛
Comwith. Edison	9,500	32⅛	— ⅜
U. S. Steel	8,700	65¾	—1⅝
Willys-Overland	8,300	1⅛	— ⅛
Comwith. & Sou.	8,200	10⅛	— ⅛
Socony-Vacuum	7,600	12⅛	— ⅜
Stand. Brands	7,100	6½	+ ⅛
U. S. Rubber	7,000	39	—1
Amer. Radiator	6,900	9⅛	— ⅜
Colum. G. & El.	6,900	7	— ⅛
Con. Edison	6,800	31½	— ⅜
General Motors	6,800	54⅜	— ⅛

Brooklyn-Manhattan Transit was tied with General Motors Corp. for last position.

Volume: 15 stocks, 154,600 shares. Ratio to total volume: 20.3 per cent.

Chains Report Increased Sales For December

S. S. Kresge Co. said today December sales amounted to $25,887,725, which were 1.5 per cent more than $25,498,618 in December, 1938. Total 1939 sales of $152,737,839 outstripped the 1938 figure of $147,995,974 by 3.2 per cent.

W. T. Grant Co.

W. T. Grant Co., chain stores, reported December volume of $18,815,000, or 4.5 per cent ahead of $17,996,445 in December, 1938. For the full year 1939, sales totaled $103,308,412, a gain of 6.2 per cent from $87,313,495 in 1938.

J. J. Newberry Co.

December sales of J. J. Newberry Co. were reported at $9,062,744 or 3.3 per cent more than $8,768,376 in the last month of 1938. Total 1939 sales of $52,271,577 represented a gain of 6.6 per cent from $49,032,700 in 1938.

H. L. Green Co.

H. L. Green Co., operators of a chain of variety stores with Nation-wide outlets, today reported December sales of $6,228,023, a gain of 4.6 per cent from $5,951,545 in the comparable 1938 period.

Melville Shoe Corp.

Melville Shoe Corporation placed sales for the four weeks ended December 16 at $3,243,704, or 7.5 per cent more than $3,016,996 in December, 1938.

Local Securities

Sales

Wash. Ry. & Elec. pfd.—10 at 115½.

After Call

Woodward & Lothrop com.—5 at 49½.
Cap. Traction 1st 5s—$500 at 99.

Bonds Public Utility	Bid.	Asked.
Anacostia & Pot 5s	96½	99
Ana & Pot Guar 5s	110	.....
Cap Traction 1st 5s	*96¼	99
City & Suburban 5s	96½	100
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s	120	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼s	108½	.....
Wash Gas 5s, 1960	125	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4s	108	.....
Miscellaneous		
Chevy Chase Club 1st 4¼s	104½	105½
Col Country Club 1st 4¼s	103	.....
Ter Ref & Wh Corp 1st 4½s	100	.....
Stocks		
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	*172½	.....
Capital Transit Co (1.50)	14¼	15
N & W Steamboat (4)	*58	70
Pot Elec Pwr 6% pf (6)	115	.....
Pot Elec P 5½% pf (5.50)	113½	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	29½	30
Wash Gas Lt pf (4.50)	105	.....
Wash Ry&El com (e36)	740	.....
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	114½	.....
National Banks		
Capital (4)	140	.....
Liberty (6)	*161	180
Lincoln (5)	200	.....
Riggs (e8)	262	272
Riggs pf (5)	101	.....
Washington (6)	121	130
Trust Companies		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8)	*245	265
Natl Sav & Tr (4.00)	182	.....
Prince Geo Bk&Tr (.60)	18½	22
Wash Loan & Tr (e8)	230	250
Savings Banks		
Bank of Bethesda (.75)	30	.....
Com & Savings (f10.00)	270	.....
Fire Insurance		
American (f6)	115	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	27	.....
National Union (.75)	14½	18
Title Insurance		
Columbia (e30)	12½	.....
Real Estate (m6)	165½	.....
Miscellaneous		
Carpel Corp (2.00)	27½	30
Lanston Monotype (2.00)	30½	36
Lincoln Serv com (f1.00)	18¾	20
Lincoln S 7% pr pf (3.50)	45	52
Mergenthaler Lino (p.50)	15½	17
Natl Mtg&Inv pf (d.35)	3¾	4¼
Peoples Drug S com (f1.00)	34	36
Real Est M&G pf (.50)	5½	6½
Security Storage (8)	*85	100
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	58	65
Wdwd & Loth com (a2.00)	48	55
Wdwd & Lothrop pf (7)	118	.....

*Ex. dividend.

†Plus extras. (d) 35c paid in 1939. (e) 2% extra. (f) 3% extra. (g) $14.00 extra paid December 23, 1939. (k) 20c extra. (m) $1.50 extra. (p) 50c paid September 20, 1938. (s) $2.00 paid in 1939. (y) $5.00 extra. (t) 50c paid December 20, 1939.

Allies Battle Nazis in Balkans, Cash vs. Barter

Basle, Switzerland, Jan. 5 (AP).—Allied buying in the Balkans to remove raw materials from Germany's grasp was reported to be the main factor today in an increase of 21,100,000 Swiss gold francs ($6,234,000) in the total balance in the bank for international settlements.

Until recently there have been heavy withdrawals from the international clearing house, but today's report—the first signed by the new American president, Thomas McKittrick—showed an increase as of December 30.

The change in December figures was due mainly to increases in cash deposits of central banks from 18,800,000 to 46,500,000 Swiss gold francs ($5,554,000 to $13,757,000).

Financial quarters said the increase was the result of deposits by the Bank of England and the Bank of France for clearing Allied purchases in the Balkans, where the Allies have been fighting with cash German attempts to barter for raw materials.

John H. Wilkins Co. Declares Dividends

Directors of the John H. Wilkins Co. have declared a 4 per cent semi-annual dividend on the outstanding preferred stock and a dividend of $1.50 per share on the outstanding common stock, both dividends being payable on January 15.

W. T. Grant Co. 50 Cents

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—W. T. Grant Co., operator of a chain of variety stores serving 440 communities, announced today a final dividend of 50 cents a share on the common stock for the fiscal year ending January 31. The disbursement is payable January 23 to holders of record January 11 and brings total payments for the fiscal year to $1.90.

Lehigh Port. Cement, 37½ Cents

The Lehigh Portland Cement Co. has declared a quarterly dividend of 37½ cents a share on the common stock, payable February 1 to holders of record January 13. Last year the company paid two quarterly dividends of 25 cents each and two of 37½, together with a year-end special payment of 25 cents.

Continental Shares Ordered Dissolved

Cleveland, Jan. 5 (AP).—A State court of appeals today affirmed an order for dissolution of Continental Shares, Inc., huge investment trust started by Cyrus S. Eaton, Cleveland financier.

Claims were filed immediately for $186,726 for attorney fees and expenses arising from seven years' litigation over the firm. Five stockholders' committees took part.

U.S. Production Last Year Peak For Ten Years

But Greater Purchasing Power Will Be Needed To Absorb Surplus

New York, Jan. 5.—When the European war broke out last September, there was a wave of speculation which caused a rise in production to a higher level than would have otherwise been attained, according to the Alexander Hamilton Institute today. Consequently, the year 1939 ends with production well in excess of the Nation's purchasing power. This means an accumulation of inventories which will tend to have depressing effect on production in 1940. Consequently, the prospect is that output will be curtailed next year unless there is a rise in purchase power to a level sufficiently high to make possible not only the absorption of this year's surplus production but also absorption of output at the high rate prevailing at the present time.

On the basis of preliminary figures, the national income produced in the United States this year was practically equal to the 1937 national income of $71,853,000,000. Consequently, the national income this year was considerably larger than last year's income of $63,993,000,000 and, with the exception of 1937, it was larger than in any year since 1929.

National Income at High Level

While it failed to equal the 1929 national income of $82,691,000,000, the fact should not be overlooked that, during the last part of 1939, the national income was practically at the 1929 level. The national income in October, for instance, was larger than in any month of 1929 with the exception of October of that year.

The expansion in the national income from 1938 to 1939 was due entirely to an increase in the quantity of goods produced. Despite the rise in prices after the outbreak of the war, prices for the full year of 1939 averaged lower than in 1938.

The quantity of goods produced in 1939 was 13 per cent larger than in 1938. Production was also larger than in 1937, although there was practically no change in the national income. This was due to the fact that prices were higher in 1937 than in 1939. The quantity of goods produced in 1939 was thus higher than in any year since 1929 and with the exception of 1929 and 1928, it was the highest on record.

It is apparent, however, that the entire output of goods in 1939 was not consumed. This is indicated by the fact that, while production was only 6.4 per cent lower than in 1929, distribution of goods, as measured by freight car loadings, showed a decrease of about 35 per cent. The annual number of freight cars loaded in 1939 was slightly more than 34,000,000 as against nearly 53,000,000 a decade ago.

Pennsylvania Crude Up 25 Cents a Barrel

Pittsburgh, Jan. 5 (AP).—The price of all classes of Pennsylvania grade crude oil advanced 25 cents a barrell, effective yesterday, the South Penn Oil Co. reported today. The new prices on Pennsylvania grade crudes were:

Southwest 2.40, Eureka 2.34, Pennsylvania grade in New York Transit 2.75, Bradford District in National Transit 2.75, Bradford District in Bradford Transit 2.75, and Allegany District in Bradford Transit 2.75.

B. & O. Seeks RFC Loan Of $5,330,000

The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad yesterday asked the Interstate Commerce Commission for authority to sell $5,330,000 of 2½ per cent equipment trust certificates to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to finance about 90 per cent of the cost of 2,100 new freight cars.

The railroad plans to purchase 500 steel box cars, 500 gondola cars and 1,100 hopper cars costing about $5,929,000. The certificates would be sold to the RFC at par.

Lee Tire Sales Set All-Time High

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Lee Rubber & Tire Corporation reported today for the fiscal year ended October 31 net profit of $1,464,166, equal to $5.73 a share on the capital stock, compared with $950,598, or $3.71 a share, in the previous fiscal year.

Sales were the largest in the company's history, the report said. Its factories are at Conshohocken, Pa., and Youngstown.

Baltimore Securities

Baltimore, Jan. 5 (AP).—Following are the sales, high, low and closing prices of stocks and bonds traded today on the Baltimore Stock Exchange.

Stocks Sales	High	Low	Close
3 Balt Transit	41	41	41
33 Balt Transit pf	1.50	1.50	1.50
25 Cons Gas El Lt	82	82	82
15 Cons G 4½% pf B	117	117	117
150 East Sug Assoc pf	30¾	30½	30¾
90 Fid & Dep	127	126	127
25 Fid & Guar Fire	31	31	31
300 Houston Oil pf	17¼	17⅛	17¼
25 Mono W Pa PS 7 pf	28	28	28
150 New Amster Cas	13½	13¼	13½
2800 Owings M Dist	35	30	35
150 Penn Wat & P	70	70	70
100 U S Fidel & Guar	22¾	22¾	22¾
Bonds			
2500 Balt Transit 4s	27	26½	27

Stock sales, 3,866 shares.
Bond sales, $2,500.

Short Term Securities

(Reported by Robert C. Jones & Co.)

	Bid.	Asked.
Am Tel & Tel 5½s, 1943	108.27	109
Alleg Corp conv 5s, 1944	78¼	79¾
Baldwin Loco 5s, 1940	101¼	101⅞
Balt & Ohio 4½s, 1939	54½	55½
Bangor & Aroos RR 5s, 1943	100	102
Big Sandy Rwy 1st 4s, 1944	109	110¾
Can Pac 4½s, 1946	80¼	82½
Cleve & P RR ser A 4½s, '42	106¼	108
Del & Hudson 4s, 1943	62½	63
Illinois Steel 4½s, 1940	100.26	101.4
Laclede G L col tr 6% B, '42	41	46
Lehigh Val T RR 5s, 1941	49¼	.....
Louisv & Nashv 4s, 1940	101.24	.....
Penn-Dixie Cem Ser A 6s, '41	96½	98¾
Penna RR 4s, 1943	109	109½
Phila, Balt & Wash 4s, 1943	109½	110½
Union Oil Calif 6s, 1942	112.8	114
Utah L&Tr 1st & ref 5s, '44	101½	102¼

United States Treasury Position

By the Associated Press

The position of the Treasury January 3, compared with comparable date a year ago:

	January 3, 1940	January 4, 1939
Receipts	$5,605,654.54	$7,225,752.00
Expenditures	19,665,556.03	19,375,577.42
Net balance	2,465,099,189.37	3,068,604,960.15
Working balance included	1,756,464,026.92	2,433,519,557.83
Customs receipts for month	6,681,281.08	1,819,159.82
Receipts for fiscal year (July 1)	2,780,993,817.93	2,956,751,189.10
Expenditures	4,861,661,003.31	4,656,425,694.82
Excess of expenditures	2,080,667,185.38	1,699,674,505.72
Gross debt	41,973,638,362.30	39,488,273,613.49
Increase over previous day	18,613,399.44	
Gold assets	17,697,245,027.25	14,565,164,930.53

The Day's Movements In Leading Markets

Stocks	Fri.	Thur.
Advances	225	316
Declines	430	321
Unchanged	157	209
Total issues	712	846

Steels, aircrafts and motors lead decline; volume, 760,090.

Bonds

United States Government issues advance; Scandinavian loans decline; transfers, $7,445,625.

Curb

Irregular; turnover, 161,000.

Commodities

Wheat, cotton, coffee and metals lower; sugar irregular.

Exchange

Steady; Great Britain, $3.93¾; France, 223½ cents.

Cotton Prices Drop 35 to 70 Cents a Bale

New York, Jan. 5 (AP).—Cotton futures lost 7 to 14 points today despite small selling and sharp gains in foreign markets. Here's the way one broker explained the declines:

"Traders still don't know how much cotton is coming out of Government loan stocks and being placed on sale in spot markets, but most believe higher prices for futures (which have risen sharply lately) would cause a decisive increase in repossessions from the loan."

When loan cotton goes to market, hedging sales are made against it. Buyers aren't sure what will happen to prices if hedging sales should pile up. Consequently, they were none too anxious to get into the market.

Futures Price Range

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
March	11.24	11.24	11.18	11.18	—.09
May	10.96	10.96	10.96	*10.86	—.07
July	10.71	10.72	10.60	10.60	—.07
October	10.09	10.11	9.95	9.95	—.10
December	10.03	10.05	9.90	9.90	—.10
Old:					
January	11.21	11.23	11.16	†11.04	—.16
March	11.13	11.14	10.96	10.96	—.14
May	10.83	10.84	10.70	10.79	—.09
July	10.48	10.51	10.34	10.34	—.11

*Nominal. †Bid.

Spot, nominal; middling (it inch), 11.49.

Directors Report Gifts and Sales Of Securities

Jan. 5. (AP).—A number of important gifts of securities during November were disclosed today in the securities commission's monthly summary of transactions by officers, directors and principal stockholders of corporations.

H. Fletcher Brown, of Wilmington, Del., reported a gift of 1,000 shares of E. I. du Pont De Nemours common stock and also disclosed that he had given away 2,000 shares in September.

Charles S. Woolworth, of Scranton, Pa., gave away 1,500 shares of F. W. Woolworth. Powell Crosley, jr., of Cincinnati, Ohio, gave away 470 shares of Crosley Corporation common, and Lewis M. Crosley, of Cincinnati, reported the acquistion of a like amount through a gift.

William S. Paley, of New York, reported giving away 400 shares of class B stock of Columbia Broadcasting System, of which he is president, but disclaimed beneficial ownership. Leon Levy, of Philadelphia, gave away 165 shares of the class B and 127 shares of Class A.

M. N. Rothschild, of Chicago, reported disposal by gift of 77,500 shares of National Bond and Investment common. A Frank Rothschild and M. N. Rothschild, reporting for two trusts, disclosed that each had acquired 12,500 shares by gift.

Albert H. Wiggin, of New York, sold 2,000 shares of Armour & Co. common stock. Laurence H. Armour, of Chicago, bought 950 shares.

Victor Emanuel, of New York, acquired 7,900 shares of Aviation & Transportation Corporation common. G. M. Bellanca, of New Castle, Del., an officer and director of Bellanca Aircraft Corporation, sold 5,000 shares of common. General Motors Corporation of Detroit, a beneficial owner, disposed of 21,000 shares of Bendix Aviation Corporation common.

A. P. De Seversky, of New York, reported the disposal of 14,000 shares of Republic Aviation Corporation, $1 par common. Thomas W. Lamont, of J. P. Morgan & Co., bought 500 shares of U. S. Steel Corporation common.

Chicago Industry Highest on Record

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—The Chicago Association of Commerce estimated today that industrial production during 1939 in the Chicago area totaled $5,700,000,000—highest in history.

In 1929, previous peak year, the area produced $5,558

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 760,000 shares; previous day, 855,150 shares; week ago, 1,139,361 shares; year ago, 951,460 shares; two years ago, 1,062,720 shares; January 1 to date, 3,215,040 shares; year ago, 5,175,220 shares; two years ago, 5,271,630 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

By the United Press

New York, Jan. 5.

	High	Low	Close	Net ch.
30 industrials	152.89	151.27	151.54	—0.89
20 rails	32.68	32.18	32.26	—0.47
10 utilities	34.14	33.62	33.67	—0.28
65 stocks	81.67	81.05	81.13	—0.61

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	47,000
Rails	24,600
Utilities	25,700
Total	148,500

Sales.	Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge.
A					
Abbott Lab	2	70	69¾	70	+ ¾
Adams Exp	2	9¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Air Reduction	1	56	56	56	— ¼
Alaska Juneau	3	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	9	1	1	1	.....
Allegh pf $30 wwf	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Allegheu-Lud St	3	21¾	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	4	178	177	177	— 1
Allied Mills	1	14	14	14	¼
Allied Strs	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg	24	40¾	39¾	40	— 1
Alpha P Cem	4	15¼	15¼	15½	+ ¼
Amal Leather	4	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Amerada Corp	1	56½	56½	56½	+ ½
Am Ag Ch Del	3	21	20¾	20¾	— ¼
Am Airlines	15	44¼	43¾	43¾	— ½
Am Bank Note	7	11¾	11	11	— ¾
Am Bank N pf	20	49¼	49¼	49½	— ¾
Am Brake Shoe	1	44¼	44¼	44½	.....
Am Br Shoe pf	10	130½	130½	130½	— ½
Am Can	8	114¼	114¼	114¾	+ ½
Am Car & Fdy	2	31½	31	31	— 1¼
Am Chain & Cable	1	50	50	50	— 1
Am Ch & Cable	3	22¾	22¾	22¾	— ⅛
Am Comi Alco	6	8¼	7¾	8	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	5	12½	12½	12½	+ ¼
Am Encaus Tilln	5	3	3	3	.....
Am & For Pow	11	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Am & F P 6% pf	1	22¼	22¼	22¼	+ ¼
Am & F P 7 pf	18	27¾	26¾	26¾	+ ¾
Am & F P 2 pf	9	7¼	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛
Am-Hawaii S S	37	32½	31½	32½	+ 1
Am Home Pr	3	59¾	58¾	59	— ¼
Am Ice	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Am Internat'l	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Am Locomotive	9	22¾	22	22	— ¼
Am Locomot pf	6	89	89	89	— ¼
Am Metal	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ¼
Am M & Fdy	5	14¾	14¾	14¾	+ ¼
Am Mach & Met	2	31¾	31¾	31¾	.....
Am News Cor	50	24	24	24	— ¼
Am Pw & Lt	56	5¾	4¾	5	.....
Am P&L 1$pf	28	61¾	59½	60¾	+ 1¾
Am P&L 1$pf	39	51¾	49¾	51	+ 1¾
Am Rad&St S	69	10¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Am Rolling Mill	10	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ¼
Am Roll Mill pf	1	70	70	70	+ ¼
Am Safety Raz	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ¼
Am Seating	1	10¾	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Am Ship Bldg	30	33	33	33	— 1½
Am Smelt & R	34	52½	50¾	50¾	— 1½
Am Smelt &Ref	2	145¼	144¾	144¾	— 1¼
Am Snuff Co	21	69¼	69	69	+ 1¼
Am Sti Fdry	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Am Stores	3	13	12¾	13	— ⅛
Am Stove	12	17¾	16¾	16¾	— 1¼
Am Sugar Ref	20	26¼	26¼	26¼	— ¼
Am Sugar pf	2	87¾	87	87¾	— ¼
Am Sumat Tob	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ¼
Am Tel & Tel	14	172¾	172¾	173	— ¼
Am Tobacco	2	86¼	86¼	86¼	— ¼
Am Tob B	4	88¾	88	88	.....
Am Type Fdrs	2	5½	5½	5½	.....
Am Wat Wks	19	12¾	12	12	— ¼
Am Woolen	8	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ¼
Am Wool pf	4	46	46	46	.....
Am Zinc Lead	6	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Anaconda	40	30¾	29¾	29¾	— ⅛
Anch Hock Gl	3	21¾	20¾	21¼	+ ⅛
A P W Paper	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Arm Ill	10	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	50	50	50	50	.....
Armstrong Cork	8	39¾	39¼	39½	.....
Artloom Corp	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Asd Dry Gds	11	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Asd D Gd 2pf	2	81	80	81	+ 1
Associates Inv	1	38	38	38	+ ¼
Assoc Inv pf	110	97½	97½	97½	— ½
Atch T & S F	21	24¾	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Atch T&SF pf	51	51½	51½	51½	— ¼
Atl Coast Line	1	22¾	22¾	22¾	+ ¼
Atl Refining	2	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Atlas Corp	7	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Atlas Corp pf	3	49	48¾	49	— 1
Atlas Pow pf	20	123½	123¼	123½	.....
Auburn Auto	3	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Aviation Corp	49	7¼	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
B					
Bald Loco ctf	27	17¾	16¾	16¾	— ¾
Balt & Ohio	7	6¼	6	6¼	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	8	14¼	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Bangor&Arpf	90	52	51¾	52	.....
Barber Asph	4	15	14¾	14¾	— ¼
Barker Bros	3	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Barker Bros pf	1	27	27	27	— ¼
Barnsdall Oil	8	13¼	13	13	— ⅛
Baruk Clear	11	27¾	26¾	27¾	.....
Baruk 1 pf	10	114	114	114	+ ¼
Bastrice Cream	1	27¾	27¾	27¾	.....
Beldings-Hem	1	9	9	9	.....
Bendix Aviat	56	31	29¾	30	— ¾
Benef Ind Ln	4	22	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Beth Steel	33	82¼	80	80	— 3
Beth Steel 7pf	2	118¾	118¾	118¾	.....
Beth Steel 7%pf	3	115¾	115¾	115¾	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	13	14¾	14¼	14¼	— ⅛
Black & Decker	6	22¾	22	22	— ¼
Blaw-Knox	6	11¾	11	11	— ¼
Bliss & Laugh	1	22½	22½	22½	.....
Boeing Airpl	46	25½	24¼	24¾	— ¾
Bohn Al & Brass	1	24	23	23	— ¼
Bon Ami A	20	123½	122¾	123½	+ ¼
Bon Ami B	50	64	64	64	— 1
Bond Strs	2	22½	22	22	— 1½
Borden Co	19	21¾	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Borg-Warner	29	25½	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Bower Roll Bear	3	35	35	35	.....
Brew Corp Am	4	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Bridgeport Brass	1	11¾	11¾	11¾	.....
Briggs Mfg	5	21¾	21¾	21¾	.....
Bristol-Myers	2	52¾	52	52¾	+ ¼
Bklyn & Qu Tr	14	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
Bklyn & QT pf	12	14	13½	13¾	+ ⅛
Bklyn-Man Tr	64	14¾	14	14¼	— ⅛
Bklyn-Sq D pf	17	51	49¾	50½	+ ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	13	25¼	24½	24½	+ ¼
Brunswick-Bal	25	24¼	23¾	23¾	+ ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie	5	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Budd Mfg	35	6¼	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Budd Mfg pf 2.50	5	41¾	41¾	41¾	— 1½
Budd Wheel	7	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Bulova Watch	2	31¾	31¾	31¾	— ¼
Burling Mills	12	20¼	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Burr Add Mach	7	12¾	12¼	12¼	— ¼
Bush Terminal	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Bush TB pf ctf	30	12	12	12	.....
Butler Bros	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Butler Bros pf	1	21	21	21	+ ¼
Butte Cop & Z	4	4¼	4	4¼	.....
Byers (A M)	2	13¾	13¼	13¾	— ¼
Byers AM pf	20	80	80	80	— 1
C					
Calif Packing	11	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
Callahan Z-Lead	4	1½	1½	1½	.....
Calumet & Hec	4	7	7	7	— ⅛
Campbell Wy	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Can Dry Gi Ale	11	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	29	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Capital Ad A	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Carpenter Stl	3	27	26	27	+ 2¼
Carriers & Gen	2	3	3	3	.....
Case (J I) Co	2	73¾	73¾	73¾	— 1¼
Case J I pf	20	118¾	118¾	118¾	— ¼
Caterpil Tractor	3	56½	56	56	.....
Celanese Corp	40	29¼	28¾	28¾	— ¼
Celan pr pf	2.30	111¼	110¾	111¼	+ ¼
Celotex Corp	13	11¼	10¾	10¾	— ¼
Cent Aguirre	2	23¼	23¼	23¼	.....
Cent Foundry	31	3	3	3	— 1¼
Cent Hud G & E	1	36	36	36	.....
Cent Hud G&E pf	1.90	113¼	113	113¼	+ 1
Cent Violeta	5	8¼	7¾	8¼	.....
Cerro de Pas	17	41	40¾	40¾	— ¼
Cert-teed Prod	9	7¼	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Cert-td 6 pf	2.50	31¾	30¼	30¼	— ¼
Ches & Ohio	10	42	41¾	41¾	— ¼
Ches Corp	1	4½	4½	4½	.....
Chi & N West	1	1	1	1	— ⅛
Chi & N West pf	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
Chi M St P & P	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chi M&StP&P pf	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chi Pneu Tool	2	14¼	14¼	14¼	.....
Childs Co	8	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Chrysler Corp	56	90¾	88¼	88¼	— 1¾
City Ice & Fuel	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
City Stores	1	13	13	13	.....
Clark Equip	1	32	32	32	.....
Clev El Ill pf	20	113¼	113¼	113¼	.....
Clev Graph Br	8	38¾	38	38	.....
Climax Molyb	13	38¾	38	38	.....
Cluett Peabody	6	37¾	36¾	36¾	— ¼
Colgate-Palm-P	28	18	17¾	17¾	.....
Collins & Aik	1	33	33	33	.....
Col&Sth 2 pf	20	4¼	4¼	4¼	+ ⅛
Colum Broad A	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	.....
Colum Broast B	6	24¼	24¼	24¼	.....
Colum G & El	69	7¼	7	7	.....
Col G&E pf A	4	89½	88½	89½	+ ¾
Colum Pict vtc	3	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Colum Pict pf	1	20	20	20	.....
Colum Carbon	1	93	93	93	.....
Comi Credit	7	48	47¾	47¾	— ¼
Comi Invest Tr	7	53¾	53	53¼	— ⅛
Comi Solvents	6	13¾	14½	14½	+ ¼
Com'wlth & Sth	8	1¾	1¾	1¾	.....
Con&South pf	8	71½	70¾	70¾	— ¾
Conwith Edis	95	32¾	32	32¼	— ⅛
Conde Nast	4	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Congoleum-Nai	11	24¾	23¾	24	— ⅛
Congress Cigar	2	8¾	8½	8½	— ⅛
Consol Aircr	9	29	28¾	28¾	.....
Consol Cigar	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Consol Cig pf	10	80½	80½	80½	— ½
Cons Coppermin	14	8¼	8	8	.....
Cons Edison	68	32	31½	31½	— ¼
Cons Edison pf	3	108½	108¼	108¼	— ¼
Consol Flim Ind	1	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
Consol Flim I pf	1	9	9	9	.....
Consol Oil	20	8	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal	4	15¼	15¼	15¼	.....
Consum Pow pf	1	101	101	101	— ¼
Container Cor	18	16½	16½	16½	— ¼
Cont Bak A	15	14¼	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Cont Bak B	3	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
Cont Can	18	43¾	43	43	— ⅛
Cont Diam Fib	2	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Cont Ins	8	40¾	40	40¾	+ ¼
Cont Motors	61	4	3¾	3¾	.....
Cont Oil Del	9	25	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Conv Exc ger	10	60½	60¾	60¾	.....
Corn Products	3	64¼	64¼	64¼	+ ¼
Corn Inv	1	37	37	37	.....
Coty Internat	15	1	1	1	.....
Crane Co	4	24	23¼	23¼	+ 1
Crane Co cv pf	1	105	105	105	+ 1
Cream of Wh	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	+ ¼
Crocker Corp	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Crown Cork & S	8	28	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Crown C pfwwi	30	38¼	38¼	38¼	.....
Crown C pf xw	2	37½	37½	37½	.....
Crown Zelbach	8	16¾	16½	16½	— ⅛
Crown Zel pf	3.50	91½	91½	91½	— ¼
Crucible Steel	41	41¾	41¼	41¼	— ⅛
Cuban-Am Sug	3	7¼	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Cudahy Pack	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Cuneo Press	2	27¾	27¾	27¾	— ⅛
Curtis Publishg	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	.....
Curtiss-Wright	80	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	13	29¼	29¼	29¼	— ⅛
Cutler-Hammer	4	20¼	20	20	— ⅛
D					
Davega Stores	11	4½	4½	4½	.....
Davison Chem	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Dayton P&L pf	1	112¾	112¾	112¾	+ ¼
Deere & Co	6	27¼	22¾	22¾	— ¼
Deere & C pf	1	26	26	26	+ ¼
Del & Hudson	27	22½	21¾	21¾	— ¾
Del Lack&West	10	5¾	5½	5½	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	1	125	125	125	.....
Devoe & R A	20	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Diamond Match	2	34	34	34	.....
Diam T Motor	2	9¾	9¼	9¾	.....
Distil Corp-S	17	19¾	19¼	19¼	.....
Dist Cor-Snf ww	4	77½	77	77½	+ ⅛
Dixie-Vortex	1	13¾	13¾	13¾	.....
Dixie-Vor A	30	35	35	35	.....
Doehler Die C	3	18¾	18¼	18¾	— ¼
Dome Mines	4	23¼	23¼	23½	+ ¼
Douglas A'craft	7	82	80½	80½	— 1¾
Dow Chem	2	147½	147	147	— ½
Dresser Mfg	2	16½	16	16	.....
du Pont de N	10	183¾	182¼	183¾	— ½
du Pont pf	7	123¾	123¼	123¾	.....
Duq Lt 1 pf	10	117¾	117¾	117¾	+ ½
E					
Eastern Air L	8	30¼	29¼	29¾	— ⅛
Eastern Roll M	1	8½	8½	8½	— ⅛
Eastman Kodak	5	166½	165¾	166	— ⅛
East Kod pf	10	177	177	177	+ 1
Eaton Mfg	2	30¾	30¼	30¾	— ⅛
Edis Bros Strs	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	.....
Edinson Schild	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
El & Mus Ind	11	1¼	1¼	1¼	.....
El Auto Lite	21	38½	38	38½	— ⅛
Elec Boat	28	16½	16¼	16¼	— ⅛
El Pow & Lt	26	8¼	7¾	7¾	.....
El P & L 16 pf	17	29¾	28¾	29¼	+ ⅛
El P&L 2nd pf	93	24¼	23	23¾	— ⅛
El Storage Bat	7	30½	30½	30½	+ ¼
Elk Horn Coal	4	1¼	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
El Paso N Gas	5	40¾	40	40	— 1
En'cott-J pf	1.10	110½	110	110½	+ ¼
Eng Pub Serv	28	12¼	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Eng P & 5 pf	2	81¾	81¾	81¾	+ ¼
Equit Off Bldg	7	8¾	.....	.....	.....
Erie RR	2	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
Erie 1 pf	2	3¾	3	3	— ⅛
Eureka V Clean	1	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Evans Products	6	9¾	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	2	23	22¾	22¾	— ¼
F					
Fairbanks Mor	3	39¾	39	39	— 1¼
Fajardo Sugar	3	27¾	27	27	— ¾
Fed Lt & Trac	4	16½	16	16½	.....
Fed L & T pf	70	100¼	99¾	100¼	+ ¼
Fed Mng & Sm	1	28	28	28	— ¾
Fed Mot Truck	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Fed Wat Svc A	2	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Ferro Enam	4	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Fid P F Ins	3	40	40	40	.....
Filene's Sons	20	22½	22½	22½	+ 1¼
Firestone T&R	1	21	21	21	.....
First T&R pf	8	106	105	106	.....
First Nat Strs	3	45	45	45	— ¼
Flintkote	12	20½	20	20	— ¼
Food Machinery	1	34½	34½	34½	.....
Foster Wheeler	7	20½	19½	19½	.....
Francisco Sug	1	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Freeport Sulph	4	33¼	33¼	33¼	— ¼
G					
Gabriel Co A	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	+ ⅛
Gair (Robert)	7	3¾	3¾	3¾	+ ⅛
Gair (RobF pf	2	16¾	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Gamewell Co	40	14	14	14	.....
Gar Wood Ind	4	5	5	5	+ ⅛
Gaylord Ct pf	1.50	30	30	30	+ 2¼
Gen Am Invest	7	7	7	7	.....
Gen Am Trans	8	57	56½	56½	.....
Gen Baking	4	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Gen Bak pf	1.50	144¼	144¼	144¼	.....
Gen Cable	4	11¾	11½	11½	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	2	23¾	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Gen Cigar	19	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Gen Cigar pf	30	114	114	114	.....
Gen Elec	55	40¾	40¾	40¾	+ ⅛
Gen Foods	8	48	47¾	48	+ ⅛
Gen Foods pf	1	118	118	118	.....
Gen G&El A	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gen Mills	3	93¾	92	92	— 1
GenMills5 pf	3.10	130¾	130	130	+ ¼
Gen Motors	68	55	54¾	54¾	— ⅛
Gen Print Ink	1	9½	9½	9½	— ⅛
Gen Pub Service	7	1	1	1	— ⅛
Gen Real & Util	1	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
GenReal&Utilpf	1	18	18	18	+ ¼
Gen Refract	5	32¾	32¼	32¼	— ⅛
GenSteelCaspf	10	30	30	30	.....
Gen Tel	19	21¼	20½	21	+ ⅛
Gen Thea Eq	4	12¾	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Gen Tire & Rub	2	23¾	22¾	23	.....
Gillette Saf R	18	6¾	6¼	6¾	+ ⅛
Gillette Saf R pf	1	49¼	49¼	49¼	.....
Gimbel Bros	13	8¾	8¼	8¾	.....
GimbelBros 1$pf	3	82	82	82	+ ½
Gladden Co	14	18¾	18¾	18¾	.....
Gliddden cv pf	1	41	41	41	+ 1
Goebel Brew	1	2½	2½	2½	.....
Goodrich (BF)	7	20	19¼	19¼	— ¾
Goodrich (BF)pf	2	65½	65	65	— 1¾
Goodyear T&R	22	24½	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Gothic&Hickory	1	3¾	3¾	3¾	.....
Graham-PaigM144	1	1	1	1	+ ⅛
Granby Con Min	4	8¼	8	8	— ⅛
Grant (WT)	1	34	34	34	+ ¼
Grant (WT) pf	1	24	24	24	— ¼
GNorthOre	21	18½	18½	18¼	— ¼
GNorthRRy pf	16	27¾	26¾	26½	— 1
Gt West Sug	1	28¼	28¼	28¼	— ¼
GtWestSug pf	10	138	134¼	134½	— ¼
GreyhoundCorp	53	17¾	17½	17¾	+ ¼
Guantan Sugar	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
H					
Hack Water	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	— 1
Hall(WF) Printg	12	19¾	19	19	— ¼
Harb-Walker	2	28	27½	27½	— ¾
Hat Cor Am A	2	7¾	7¾	7¾	+ ⅛
Hayes Body	7	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Hazel Atlas Gl	1	112	112	112	— 1
Hecker Prod	3	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Hercules Powder	2	90	90	90	+ ¼
Hercul Pow pf	20	131½	131	131	.....
Holland Furn	4	33¾	33½	33¾	+ ¼
Hollander (A)	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	.....
Hollis Sugar	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Homestake Min	8	59½	59½	59½	.....
Houd-Hershey B	2	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Houston Oil	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Howe Sound	2	49¼	49¼	49¼	.....
HudsonBay M&S	27	26¾	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Hudson Motor	6	8	8	8	+ ⅛
Hupp Motor	8	1	1	1	.....
I					
Illinois Central	4	13	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Ill Cent LLf	40	41¾	41½	41¾	+ ¼
Indust Rayon	3	28½	27¾	27¾	— ¾
Inger Rand	2	117¼	117¼	117¼	— ¾
Inland Steel	6	90	88¾	88¾	— 1¼
Inspirat Copper	12	13¾	13¾	13¾	— ⅛
Insuranshs	2	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Interb Rap Tr	18	3¾	2¾	3¼	+ ⅛
Interchem Corp	4	43¼	43	43	— ¼
Interch Cor pf	10	109¼	109¼	109¼	— ¼
Interlake Iron	11	12¾	12¾	12¾	— ⅛
Int Agricultural	24	35	35	35	.....
Int Ass pr pf	3	36¾	36	36¾	.....
Int Bus Machine	5	189¾	187	189½	+ 2¾
Int Harvester	9	62½	60¾	60¾	— 1¼
Int Hyd-Elec A	17	5¾	5¾	5¾	.....
Int Mer Marine	18	9¾	9	9	.....
Int Mining	2	77	77	77	.....
Int Nick Can	28	38½	38½	38½	— ¼
Int Pap & Pow	16	13¾	13½	13½	— ⅛
Int Pa & Pw pf	37	56	54½	54½	— 1¼
Int Ry Cen Am	5	4¾	4½	4½	.....
Int R C A pf	1.50	82½	81½	82	+ ⅛
Int Shoe	1	36½	36¼	36¼	+ ⅛
Int Silver	1	28	28	28	.....
Int Tel & Tel	62	4¾	4¾	4¾	.....
Int T&T for ct	3	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Island Crk Coal	4	25¾	25¼	25¼	— ⅛
J					
Jarvis (W B)	2	12½	12½	12½	.....
Jewel Tea	3	90½	89¾	89¾	— ⅛
Johns-Manville	3	76½	75¾	75¾	— ⅛
Jones & L Stl pf	1	64¾	64¾	64¾	— 2¼
K					
Kalam St & P	2	14¾	14½	14½	— ⅛
Kan City South	3	7½	7¼	7¾	— ⅛
Kan City S pf	1	20	20	20	+ ⅛
Kaufmann Dept	3	15¼	14¾	15¼	+ ⅛
Kelsey-H Wh A	6	12	12	12	.....
Kelser-HWhB	2	7¾	7	7	.....
Kennecott Cop	38	38½	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Kerlone S&W	1	14	14	14	.....
Kimberly-Clark	4	38¾	38	38	— ⅛
Kin(GR)55pf	20	26¼	26¼	26½	+ ⅛
Kresge (S S)	16	25	24¾	25	.....
Kress (S H)	3	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
Kroger Grocery	21	29	28¾	28¾	— ⅛
L					
Laclede Gast	50	9½	9½	9½	+ ⅛
Lac Gas pf	3.20	18¾	16¾	17¾	+ ⅛
Lambert Co	3	16½	15¾	16½

Rovers Beat Eagles, 8 to 7; Extend Lead

New York Overcomes 3-1 Early Deficit; 3,000 See Thriller

EAGLES, from Page 16.

Series. The disparity is because the two points ahead in the Boardwalk Eagles won a moved-up Boardwalk Series match two weeks ago. Washington's next match will be at home Tuesday with Baltimore Orioles.

The extreme cold, while it made conditions uncomfortable for the crowd, contributed its part to an unusually fast first period which featured high class defensive work by both teams.

The hard ice made for such swift skating that it was difficult to discern the numbers of the players.

Goalie Lee, for the Eagles, and Harry Braithwaite, for the Rovers, made several remarkable saves and the defensive men of both teams put in a busy 20 minutes.

Washington finally broke through the close guarding Rovers midway in the session and rammed over two scores in less than two minutes. Big Davies made the first, assisted by Ramsay, at 11:22. Then the Eagles boosted their lead to 2-0 when Courteau was on the scoring end of passes from Ramsay and Burrage. The Rovers cut the deficit to 2-1 just before the close of the period when, at 18:32, Boucher followed up a shot by Pentland as Lee lay prone on the ice from blocking Boucher.

Penalty Aids Rovers

Action continued at a break-neck pace in the second period as the Rovers took advantage of a penalty to tie the score at 4-4.

A clever and intentional bit of hooking by Davies saved a goal for the Eagles, but his sacrifice was in vain for while he languished in the penalty box the Rovers counted the deadlocking score on a sensational long shot by Patrick at 16:40. Previously McKay, who had been held by Davies as he rushed close toward the Washington goal, had missed his free shot, Lee making a good save.

Washington was first to score in the period, extending its lead to 3 to 1, when Dewey, who is fighting for the league scoring lead, pushed the puck by Goalie Braithwaite at 3:53 on a nice play in which Foster and Covert collaborated.

Parker Feints Lee

New York came right back to pull to 2 to 3 as Parker feinted Lee and slipped in a shot while the Washington goalie reached out in another direction. Time of score was 5:31. Assists were given Boucher and Pechet.

The Eagles made it 4 to 3 on an incredible shot by Davies who, in tallying his second point of the game, drove in a 25-footer while on the dead run. Even he seemed surprised when Braithwaite made a quick grab and came up with a handful of air while the puck slithered in off his legs. Time was 8:22.

Eagles.	Position.	Rovers.
Lee	Goal	Brithwaite
Davies	L.D.	Godfrey
Burrage	R.D.	Patrick
Ramsay	Center	Collings
Courteau	L.W.	McKay
Germann	R.W.	Loree
McTeer	Spare	Pechet
Knipfel	Spare	Parker
Partis	Spare	Foley
Cairns	Spare	Rimstad
Kuntz	Spare	Boucher
Covert	Spare	
Dewey	Spare	
Foster	Spare	

First Period

1—Eagles, Davies (Courteau, Ramsay), 11:22. 2—Eagles, Courteau (Ramsay, Burrage), 13:12. 3—Rovers, Boucher (Pentland, Foley), 18:32.

Second Period

4—Eagles, Dewey (Kuntz, Covert), 3:53. 5—Rovers, Parker (Boucher, Pechet), 5:31. 6—Rovers, Boucher (unassisted), 5:48. 7—Eagles, Davies (unassisted), 8:22. 8—Rovers, Patrick (Godfrey, McKay), 16:40.

Third Period

9—Rovers, McKay (Loree, Collings), 12:55. 10—Rovers, Pechet (unassisted), 13:31. 11—Eagles, Covert (Kuntz), 15:23. 12—Rovers, Pechet (unassisted), 15:39. 13—Eagles, Germann (Courteau, Ramsay), 16:02. 14—Eagles, Courteau (Ramsay), 16:26. 15—Rovers, Collings (McKay, Loree), 17:36.

Referee—Pat Reilly. Linesman—Phil LaBatte. Official scorer—Christman. Official timekeeper—Graham. Time of periods—20 minutes.

Young Amateur Tops Pro Stars

GOLF, from Page 16.

worth, Portland, Oreg.; Ben Coltrin, San Francisco, and Stanley Horne, Montreal, Canada.

Jimmy Hines won the tournament over this course in 1936 and Ghezzi preceded him by one year as the titleholder.

Leaders:		
*Wilford Wehrle, Chicago	34	33—67
E. J. Harrison, Little Rock, Ark.	34	34—68
Jimmy Hines, New York	33	35—68
Olin Dutra, Los Angeles	34	36—70
Al Krueger, Beloit, Wis.	34	36—70
Clayton Heafner, Charlotte, N. C.	33	36—69
*E. Vines, San Gabriel, Calif.	36	35—71
Chuck Kocsis, Detroit	36	35—71
Bill Williamson, Los Angeles	37	34—71
Ted Longworth, Portland, Oreg.	35	36—71
Ben Colirin, San Francisco	34	37—71
*Bruce McCormick, Los Angeles	34	37—71
Vic Ghezzi, Deal, N. J.	37	34—71
Ben Hogan, White Plains, N. Y.	36	35—71
Stanley Horne, Montreal	34	37—71
C. Wood, Mamaroneck, N. Y.	38	33—71
Mark Fry, Oakland	38	34—72
G. Von Elm, Los Angeles	38	34—72
J. Perelli, Lake Tahoe, Calif.	36	36—72
L. Little, Brettonwoods, N. H.	38	34—72
*L. Egbert, Los Angeles	38	34—72
H. Bassler, Long Beach, Calif.	35	37—72
*John Dawson, Hollywood	35	37—72
Mortie Dutra, Detroit	34	38—72
J. Thompson, Shaw.-on-Delaware	34	38—72

*Amateur.

Fight Probe Delayed

Chicago, Jan. 5 (AP).—The Illinois State athletic commission's investigation of published charges by Harry Thomas that he engaged in "faked" fights with Max Schmeling and Tony Galento was continued today until January 23 because of lack of a quorum.

Scores

SCORES, from Page 16.

W. Car. Trs., 48; Atlantic Christian, 42.
Friends, 46; Rockhurst, 21.
Grove City, 55; Earlham, 34.
Western Union, 44; Eastern Trs., 22.
Connors Aggies, 56; Ark Poly, 33.
W. Texas State, 72; McMurry, 35.
E. Central, 63; Northeastern, 28.
Colorado College, 38; Colorado Mines, 31.
Brigham Young, 47; Montana State, 33.
Montana, 38; E. Washington College, 30.
Denver, 51; Colorado State, 49.

PRO BASKETBALL
New York, 55; Baltimore, 48.

COLLEGE HOCKEY
Minnesota, 8; Illinois, 2.
Queens U., 9; Army, 1.

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION
St. Louis, 2; Minneapolis, 1.

EASTERN HOCKEY LEAGUE
New York, 8; Washington, 7.
River Vale, 5; Atlantic City, 2.

Hull Praises Messersmith, Long Records

Earle Is Reported In Line for Place As Eire Minister

High praise for two State Department assistants was uttered by Secretary Hull yesterday, following President Roosevelt's reassigning of five well-known figures in the diplomatic service on Thursday.

Hull commended the services rendered by Assistant Secretary George S. Messersmith, who has been appointed ambassador to Cuba, and former Ambassador to Italy Breckinridge Long, who became Assistant Secretary.

In another development in the diplomatic field it was reported the post of minister to Ireland had been selected for George H. Earle, former Governor of Pennsylvania, who has been rumored for some time as in line for a diplomatic appointment. The Eire assignment was left vacant by transfer of Minister John Cudahy to Belgium with the rank of ambassador.

Notable Service Cited

Praising Messersmith's long service in reorganizing the State Department and carrying on the multitudinous duties formerly in the hands of the veteran Wilbur J. Carr, Secretary Hull said at his press conference he knew of no one who could have rendered more valuable service in that position.

Previous notable service by Messersmith, in the eyes of the Department, marked his assignment to the Embassy in Berlin at a time when Hitler was taking power. The vigor with which Messersmith defended Americans' interests during the developing persecution of Jews by the Nazis is credited with having won him promotion as Minister to Austria in 1934, after four years in Berlin. He was appointed Assistant Secretary of State in 1937.

Hull declared the Department was fortunate in obtaining the services of Long, who, he said, has given 20 years of the best part of his life to work in the field and in the Department. He declared it would be a real satisfaction to work with him.

Assistant Secretary in 1917

Long served as an Assistant Secretary of State, 1917 to 1920.

He was appointed Ambassador to Italy in 1933 and served there for three years, covering the preparation for Italy's conquest of Ethiopia and the military activities. State Department attaches said he set something of a record in the thoroughness with which he kept the Department informed of developments.

After the outbreak of war last September, he was appointed a special assistant to the Secretary of State in charge of the special division set up to handle emergency problems raised by the war, including repatriation of Americans caught abroad at the stsart of hostilities.

Bookniga Official Fined $500 Here

Morris Liskin, 51-year-old former president of a subsidiary of a Soviet propaganda agency, was fined $500 in the District Court yesterday for failure to register with the State Department.

Justice Peyton Gordon gave Liskin a suspended sentence of four to 18 months in prison.

Liskin, with Raphael Rush and Norman Weinberg, also officials of the Bookniga Corporation, face trial on charges of criminal conspiracy to evade the act requiring registration of foreign agents.

Legion Auxiliary Wins Citation

The Henderson - Smith - Edmonds American Legion Auxiliary, of Rockville, qualified for a national citation for reaching its membership quota before January 1, it was reported by the secretary, Miss Rebecca Lenovitz, at a meeting at the home of Mrs. J. P. Myers.

The secretary also reported clothing had been donated to the Montgomery County Social Service League and cash given to the free lunch fund of the Rockville school.

Coaches Asked To Touchdown Club Banquet

D. C. and Nearby States To Be Represented at Annual Dinner Jan. 16

College football coaches of the District of Columbia, Virginia, Maryland and North Carolina have been invited to attend the fourth annual banquet of the Touchdown Club at the Willard Hotel on the night of January 16 at 8 o'clock.

Richard D. Daniels, general chairman of the banquet, yesterday announced that some of the outstanding coaches of the South Atlantic section will be present.

Jack Hagerty, Georgetown; Bill Reinhart, George Washington; Jack Faber, University of Maryland; Arthur J. Bergman, Catholic U., and George Menke, American U., will comprise the local representation.

Outstanding out-of-town coaches who are expected to accept invitations are Frank Dobson, the Apprentice School, Newport News, Va.; Glenn Thistlewaite, Richmond University; Frank Murray, University of Virginia; Wallace Wade, Duke University, and Raymond Wolf, University of North Carolina.

Professional football also is expected to be represented. Football officials who will grace the occasion are to include Harry O'Meara, S. J. Gass, Bernard L. (Dutch) Eberts, Orrel Mitchell, Mike Tracey and John Jankowski.

Ohio U. Five Upset By Villanova, 49-44

Philadelphia, Jan. 5 (AP).—Villanova's basketball team handed Ohio University its first defeat of the season tonight, scoring a 49 to 44 victory over the Ohioans in a see-saw struggle before a capacity crowd of 2,000.

Behind at half-time, 23 to 17, Ohio rallied to tie the score at 31 to 31 and again at 35 to 35 before Villanova pulled away in the last five minutes.

Transfers

ARMY

BRIGADIER GENERAL

Frank D. Lackland, A. C., Kelly Field, Tex., to Marsh Field, Riverside, Calif.

COLONELS

E. R. Warner McCabe, F. A., Washington, D. C., to home, retired.

Homer R. Oldfield, C. A. C., Presidio of San Francisco, Calif., to Panama Canal Department.

John T. Harris, Q. M. C., Washington, D. C., to Panama Canal Department.

MAJORS

John H. Wilson, C. A. C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Presidio of San Francisco, Calif.

Harold H. McClune, Inf., New York, N. Y., to Puerto Rican Department.

George P. Tourtellot, A. C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Moffett Field, Calif.

George A. McHenry, A.C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Barksdale Field, Shreveport, La.

CAPTAINS

Harry E. Magnuson, Q.M.C., Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind., to Philippine Department.

Thomas M. Lowe, A.C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Maxwell Field, Montgomery, Ala.

Frank O. Fraser, F.D., Philippine Department to Boston, Mass.

Edmund H. Van Dervort, D.C., San Francisco, Calif., to Panama Canal Department.

Robert V. Nelson, D.C., Fort Leavenworth, Kans., to Philippine Department.

FIRST LIEUTENANT

James M. Vaughn, S.C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Philippine Department.

NAVY

CAPTAINS

Arthur K. Atkins, relieved additional duty Nav. Inspr. of Machy., Westinghouse Elec. & Manuf. Co., Essington, Pa.

Isaac C. Kidd, CO., U. S. S. Arizona to Chief of Staff and Aide, Comdr., Battleships, Battle Force.

COMMANDER

Leonard N. Linsley, orders modified to Hydro. Office, Navy Dept., instead Rec. Ship, New York.

LIEUTENANTS (J. G.)

John S. Fletcher, U. S. S. Neosho, to U. S. S. Savannah.

Arnold H. Newcomb, U. S. S. Tracy, to 11th Nav. Dist.

Medical Corps.

LIEUTENANT (J. G.)

J. William Koett, orders December 16 to Fleet Mar. Force, Quantico, revoked; continue Mar. Brks., Quantico.

Vital Statistics

Deaths

Wm. H. Cooper, 89, Soldiers' Home Hosp.
Mary Ruth Harvey, 84, 1011 Q st. nw.
Michael Hayes, 63, St. Elizabeths Hosp.
Nathan W. Porter, 82, 1308 Girard st. nw.
Grace F. Perry, 80, 4319 Reno road.
Fernando Y. Sunderland, 80, Soldiers Home Hospital.
Margaret Edelin, 78, 1352 Oak st. nw.
Emily A. Braunstein, 74, 2909 S. Dak. ave. ne.
Pietro Maio, 69, Home for Incurables.
Lula M. Turney, 68, 4623 Warren st. nw.
Annie B. Russell, 67, 49 I st.
Janet B. Schulte, 65, 3720 Upton st. nw.
John McHugh, 64, 152 U st. ne.
Louis E. Umstead, 64, Garfield Hospital.
Elizabeth Sisson, 63, Gallinger Hospital.
Wm. Nevin, 60, Georgetown Univ. Hosp.
George W. Richardson, 59, Garfield Hosp.
Frederick S. Dickson 2d, 58, Homeopathic Hospital.
Joseph De Celle, 55, Gallinger Hospital.
Carl A. Geib, 55, 1022 B st. se.
Emma Collins, 50, 1909 Minn. ave. se.
Casey H. Crawford, 46, Walter Reed Hos.
Lillian Pearl Burley, 32, Providence Hosp.
Alfred J. Downs, 28, Casualty Hospital.
Emma Wood, 27, 1432 Corcoran st. nw.
Henry Armstrong, 67, Georgetown University Hosp.
James M. Vaughn, S.C., Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to Philippine Department.
James L. Green, 64, 628 Ackers st. ne.
Lottie Parnell, 61, 810 48th pl. ne.
Walter Johnson, 42, Gallinger Hosp.
Luther Jacobs, 40, Providence Hosp.
Alberta Wilson, 37, Gallinger Hosp.
James H. Arrington, 27, Casualty Hosp.
Lillian N. Prince, 8, 1108 5th st. nw.
Shirley Thomas, 5, Freedmen's Hosp.

Births

Charles and Mary Warwick, boy.
Harvey and Jeanne Wilson, girl.
John and Irene Gray, boy.
Samuel and Iva McBroom, girl.
Mario and Mary Maiolatesi, boy.
Louis and Lillian Schmidt, boy.
George and Charlotte Smith, boy.
Warren and Ethel Summers, boy.
Zoltan and Beatrice Schwartz, boy.
Merton and Frances Oliver, girl.
Roy and Eleanor Fiynn, girl.
Clarence and Marguerite Harlowe, girl.
Harold and Marguerite Grey, girl.
George and Miriam Crump, boy.
Jay and Ruth Maxwell, girl.
William and Cleo Meek, girl.
Harry and Marietta Stonham, girl.
Frederick and Mildred Starr, boy.
William and Louise Peters, girl.
Francis and Lillian Davison, boy.
Wilmer and Elinor Wodard, boy.
Lucien and Mildred Dupris, girl.
Bosco and Anna Wagner, girl.
Robert and Margaret Ward, boy.
Simon and Rose Mirman, boy.
Walter and Marguerite Klotz, boy.
Paul and Rena Segal, boy.
William and Mary Lansley, girl.
John and Marion Dixon, girl.
Arnaldo and Gladys Berenguer, girl.
John and Thelma Hall, girl.
Walter and Louise Farnsworth, boy.
Wadie and Nimeh Sash, boy.
Raymond and Martha Merriman, girl.
Frederick and Lena Dixon, girl.
Karl and Mary Rodibaugh, girl.
Joseph and Audrey Fresch, boy.
William and Alee Brown, boy.
John and Maude Lancaster, jr., boy.
Herman and Helen Crabbe, girl.
William and Alice Wallace, girl.
Israel and Agalee Bobo, boy.
James and Sylvia Bridget, girl.
John and Naomi Barnes, girl.
James and Jean Hinton, boy.
Fermon and Lillian Childs, girl.
Caldwell and Iline Holmes, girl.
Hallow and Catherine James, boy.
King and Florence Gray, girl.
Charles and Alice White, girl.
Codasa and Murjay Starr, girl.

Applications for Marriage Licenses

Walter R. Mitchell, 22, 1205 G street southeast, and Wilma May Shipes, 21, same address. The Rev. George H. Bennett.

Herman Gordon, 20, 944 Florida avenue northwest, and Sophie Gevinson, 20, 1121 Robinson street southwest. The Rev. Joshua Klavan.

Harry Maudel Shufeld, 27, Brooklyn, N. Y., and Rose Liss, 27, 4829 Third street. The Rev. M. J. Cohen.

George William Bibbs, 38, Cumberland, Md., and Jean Arendes, Franklin, 30, same city. Justice Peyton Gordon.

Charles Patrick Mulcrone, 25, 1712 Seventeenth street, and Clara Agnes Murray, 26, 1725 New Hampshire avenue. The Rev. Thomas M. Kelly.

Robert Solomon Crawley, 21, 736 Third street northwest, and Mildred Irene Fox, 16, same address. The Rev. C. W. Ayer.

Hilbert D. Cohen, 33, 119 Kennedy street northwest, and Bella Wolf, 29, 912 Gallatin street. The Rev. Solomon H. Metz.

Richard I. Celdran, 28, 1313 Orren street northeast, and Camilla M. Privitere, 19, 826 Eleventh street northeast. The Rev. Clarence H. Corkran.

Robert F. Wheeler, 23, Marine Barracks, Quantico, and Hazel Pearl Petrelle, 26, 1820 G street northwest. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Charles W. Dunmore, jr., 23, 2711 Connecticut avenue, and Ruth Ellen Penley Vosle, 22, same address. The Rev. William M. Bradner.

Lloyd M. Black, 23, 315 Tenth street southeast, and Gertrude Tuckson, 18, 129 Pierce court northwest. The Rev. Frank Williams.

Ernest Ghee, 29, 1516 B street northeast, and Gertrude Barnes, 21, 1515 B street southeast. The Rev. Charles H. Fox.

William Leroy Bell, 24, 901 P street northwest, and Lillian Baskerville, 23, 1342 R street northwest. The Rev. J. L. Harry.

Robert Boardley, 54, Stevensville, Md., and Mary C. Stansbury, 53, 1416 R street northwest. The Rev. Grant Contee.

Willard D. Curseen, 21, 1513 Massachusetts avenue southeast, and Lillian Mae Green, 20, 405 Fourteenth street northeast. The Rev. L. G. Troch.

Fire Record

Fire alarms sounded yesterday and last night included:

11:04 p. m.—Georgia avenue and Euclid street northwest, false.

11:18 p. m.—Rear 1128 Sixteenth street northwest, auto.

11:40 p. m.—1430 Columbia road northwest, chimney.

1:06 a. m.—Front 2601 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, auto.

6:35 a. m.—1366 Kenyon street northwest, rag.

11:56 a. m.—1410 Euclid street northwest, chimney.

12:27 p. m.—726 Half street southwest, auto.

12:52 p. m.—Library of Congress, needless.

2:05 p. m.—1104 Second street southeast, auto.

3:43 p. m.—South Capitol and G streets, needless.

4:47 p. m.—1802 Half street southwest, bed.

5:26 p. m.—1108 L street northwest, chimney.

6:13 p. m.—813 North Carolina avenue southeast, chimney.

7:39 p. m.—1513 Lamont street northwest, burst water pipe.

7:58 p. m.—3901 Connecticut avenue, turkey in oven.

8:02 p. m.—3810 K street northwest, stairway and partition.

8:36 p. m.—Second and U streets northwest, false.

Students Get Awards at Roosevelt

Efficiency Prizes Are Bestowed at School Assembly

Awards for general efficiency were presented yesterday to Winifred Lake, Marie Louise Ralph and Elliott Twery, Roosevelt High School pupils, during an assembly in the school auditorium, Thirteenth and Upshur streets northwest, by Miss May P. Bradshaw, principal.

Honors for outstanding citizenship were bestowed on Miss Ralph and Hugh Lewis, another pupil, by Fort Stevens Post, American Legion.

The list of awards:

School betterment—Elliot Twery, Millard Smith, Alice Waldron, Virginia Raymond.

Literary efficiency—Mayme Child, Marie Louise Ralph, Virginia Raymond, Elliot Twery.

Football—Daniel Boothe, captain; Robert Floyd, Edward Vermillion, Erwin Brier, Warren Fulton, Homer Beck, Morton Pearlman, Richard Metzler, John Page, James McAleer, Dale Murray, William Hall, Marvin Kozod, Bernard Kolker, Hyman Lancaster, Lester Wicklein, Reuben Lebowitz, manager.

Tennis—Marjorie Snowden, Ruth Johnson.

Intramural basketball—Leonard Michaelson, William Hutchinson, Richard Jorstad, Charles Gottlieb, Eugene Davidson, Richard Blackwell.

Art—Elliot Twery, Hugh Brevard, June Gay, Jean Goode, Shirley Smith, Thelma O'Brien, grad; Lillian Schiller, Jane Wyatt, Marjorie Zachary.

Business efficiency—Margaret Norton, Irene Tayman, Virginia Raymond.

Dramatics—Jane Wyatt.

Music—Jack Landale, Wilton Mendelsohn, Bernie Milstein.

The Weather

Today's Sun and Tide Table

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises.....	7:27	
High tide..	5:18	5:47
Sun sets.....	5:00	
Low tide..	12:04	

Weather Conditions

U. S. Dept. of Agri., Weather Bureau, Washington, D. C., January 5, 7:30 p. m.

For the District of Columbia—Fair and continued cold Saturday and Saturday night, Sunday fair, not quite so cold in afternoon, moderate northwest winds Saturday.

For Maryland—Fair, colder in southeast portion Saturday, continued cold Saturday night, Sunday fair, not quite so cold in afternoon.

For Virginia—Fair, colder in south and central portions Saturday, Sunday fair in east and increasing cloudiness in west portion.

Weather Conditions

The disturbance that was over the upper Lake region Thursday has moved southeastward to New England, Boston, Mass., 1006.1 millibars (29.71 inches), and pressure remains low thence eastward over the ocean. The Gulf disturbance has apparently dissipated over Florida. Another disturbance is over the southern Plateau and southern Rocky Mountain region, Grand Junction, Colo., 1003.1 millibars (29.62 inches). The area of high pressure from the northwest, accompanied by abnormally low temperatures, has overspread practically all sections between the Rocky and Appalachian Mountains, Omaha, 1032.2 millibars (30.48 inches). Precipitation, mostly light, has occurred over the greater part of the United States.

Local Weather Report

Temperature—Midnight, 24; 2 a. m., 24; 4 a. m., 26; 6 a. m., 27;; 8 a. m., 28; 10 a. m., 30; 12 noon, 34; 2 p. m., 37; 4 p. m., 30; 6 p. m., 21; 8 p. m., 17; 10 p. m., 15. Highest, 37; lowest, 15.

Relative humidity—7:30 a. m., 90; 1:30 p. m., 72; 7:30 p. m., 87. Rainfall (7:30 p. m. to 7:30 p. m.), 0. Hours of sunshine, 3. Per cent of possible sunshine, 31.

Departures From Normal

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1940, 55 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1940, 1.03 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation

Temperatures and precipitation in other cities for 24 hours ended Friday at 7:30 p. m.

	High. Fri.	Thur. 7:30 p.m.	Rainfall.
Washington, D. C.	37	24	19	....
Asheville, N. C.	30	27	24	0.08
Atlanta, Ga.	39	31	31	0.08
Atlantic City, N. J.	35	21	26	....
Baltimore, Md.	38	17	18	....
Birmingham, Ala.	37	33	30	0.23
Bismarck, N. Dak.	3	—21	—7	....
Boston, Mass.	30	16	25	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	22	18	12	0.10
Cheyenne, Wyo.	19	16	12	0.18
Chicago, Ill.	23	—4	20	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	14	9	10	....
Cleveland, Ohio	10	9	7	0.02
Dallas, Tex.	33	29	32	....
Davenport, Iowa	16	—5	12	....
Denver, Colo.	25	23	23	0.04
Des Moines, Iowa	—10	—10	—2	....
Detroit, Mich.	19	9	19	0.07
Duluth, Minn.	16	—4	10	....
El Paso, Tex.	57	43	45	0.08
Galveston, Tex.	46	42	46	....
Helena, Mont.	26	20	25	0.04
Huron, S. Dak.	11	—14	4	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	9	—3	3	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	53	50	51	0.37
Kansas City, Mo.	10	—7	10	....
Little Rock, Ark.	21	24	20	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	66	52	60	....
Louisville, Ky.	14	0	8	....
Marquette, Mich.	23	12	17	0.19
Memphis, Tenn.	23	18	18	....
Miami, Fla.	81	69	73	....
Mpls.-St. P., Minn.	10	—7	6	....
Mobile, Ala.	48	39	47	0.01
New Orleans, La.	56	41	46	....
New York, N. Y.	30	23	24	....
North Platte, Nebr.	11	—5	8	0.06
Omaha, Nebr.	4	—15	—1	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	31	22	20	0.01
Phoenix, Ariz.	65	53	60	0.01
Pittsburgh, Pa.	24	19	4	0.04
Portland, Me.	30	10	26	....
Portland, Oreg.	50	42	46	0.08
Rapid City, S. Dak.	10	—8	8	0.01
St. Louis, Mo.	12	—9	6	....
Salt Lake City, Utah	34	31	32	0.38
San Antonio, Tex.	48	41	46	....
San Diego, Calif.	63	57	60	....
San Francisco, Calif.	56	51	48	0.59
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	35	33	32	0.30
Savannah, Ga.	54	43	46	0.01
Seattle, Wash.	50	40	46	0.03
Springfield, Ill.	—16	—2	—1	....
Tampa, Fla.	72	56	66	1.72
Vicksburg, Miss.	37	33	32	1.16

Legal Notices

KING & NORDLINGER, Attorneys, Southern Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of John Dorsey, deceased. No. 56000. Administration Docket 119. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by Howard Matthews, it is ordered this 3d day of January, A. D. 1940, that Carrie Johnson, Solomon Dorsey, Carrie Jackson, Martha Ford, Francis Dorsey, and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, the 12th day of February, A. D. 1940, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 3d day of January, A. D. 1940. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 6.13.20

JAMES B. FLYNN, Attorney, Washington Loan & Trust Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of James McDermott, deceased. No. 55989, Administration Docket 119. Application having been made herein for letters of administration on said estate, by Katherine K. Ryan, to issue unto James B. Flynn, it is ordered this 28th day of December, A. D. 1939, that the unknown heirs at law and next of kin of James McDermott, deceased, and all others concerned, appear in said Court on MONDAY, the 5th day of February, A. D. 1940, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 28th day of December, A. D. 1939. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 30.6.13

R. SIDNEY JOHNSON, Attorney, Union Trust Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55618. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Maryland, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters testamentary on the estate of Martha V. Campbell, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 13TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 13th day of December, 1939. R. SIDNEY JOHNSON, 908 Union Trust Bldg. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 23.30.6

GEORGE A. MADDOX, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55992, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Lena M. Cheseldine, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 19TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 19th day of December, 1939. ADDIE M. SCOTT, 134 Kentucky avenue southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 30.6.13

CHARLES E. FOSTER, JR., Attorney, Southern Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55970. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters of administration on the estate of William Eldis Foster, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 17TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 15th day of December, 1939. CATHERINE K. FOSTER, 3832 Fifth St., N.W. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 23.30.6

Legal Notices

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55937. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters testamentary on the estate of Thomas Blackwell Smith, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 26TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 26th day of December, 1939. ANNE CATHERINE SMITH, 3011 Dent place northwest. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 6.13.20

WILBUR S. FINCH, Attorney.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding a Probate Court. Estate of Adele C. Scott, deceased. No. 55952. Administration Docket 119. Application having been made herein for probate of the last will and testament of said deceased, and for letters testamentary on said estate, by George A. Finch, it is ordered this 26th day of December, A. D. 1939, that Ward Burton Schlosser, Stewart Schlosser, Richard Schlosser, Carl Schlosser and Mrs. Helen S. Hawley, and all others concerned, appear in said court on MONDAY, the 5th day of February, A. D. 1940, at 10 o'clock a. m., to show cause why such application should not be granted. Let notice hereof be published in the Washington Law Reporter and The Washington Post, once in each of three successive weeks before the return day herein mentioned, the first publication to be not less than thirty days before said return day. Witness, the Honorable ALFRED A. WHEAT, Chief Justice of said Court, this 26th day of December, A. D. 1939. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 30.6.13

E. SIDNEY JOHNSON, Attorney, Union Trust Bldg.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55938. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the State of Maryland, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters testamentary on the estate of George Combs, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber, on or before the 11TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 13th day of December, 1939. AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY, By EARL O. JONSCHER, Assistant Trust Officer. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 23.30.6

GEORGE A. MADDOX, Attorney, Woodward Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55992, Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia letters of administration on the estate of Lena M. Cheseldine, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 19TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may by law be excluded from all benefit of said estate. Given under my hand this 19th day of December, 1939. ADDIE M. SCOTT, 134 Kentucky avenue southeast. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE COGSWELL, Register of Wills for the District of Columbia, Clerk of the Probate Court. 30.6.13

HARRY G. KIMBALL, Attorney, Chandler Building.

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Columbia, holding Probate Court. No. 55998. Administration. This is to give notice that the subscriber, of the District of Columbia, has obtained from the Probate Court of the District of Columbia, letters testamentary on the estate of Rosanna M. Humphrey, late of the District of Columbia, deceased. All persons having claims against the deceased are hereby warned to exhibit the same, with the vouchers thereof, legally authenticated, to the subscriber on or before the 19TH DAY OF DECEMBER, A. D. 1940; otherwise they may

Official Notices

Continued From Preceding Page.

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL Board, Washington, D. C., January 6, 1940. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, that remonstrants are entitled to be heard before the granting of such applications for licenses on JANUARY 22, 1940, at 9:15 a. m., in Room 225 of the District Building: 536. Joseph L. Boyle, Retailer's "C," 639 Pennsylvania Ave., S.E. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, ISAAC GANS, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board. 6,13

THE ALLEY DWELLING AUTHORITY, Room 1202, 1300 E street northwest. NOTICE TO OWNERS AND TENANTS OF ALLEY DWELLINGS AND OF OTHER PROPERTY IN SQUARES CONTAINING INHABITED ALLEYS. In accordance with the terms of Section 6 of the Act of Congress known as the "District of Columbia Alley Dwelling Act," the Alley Dwelling Authority hereby notifies owners and tenants of alley dwellings and of other property in squares containing inhabited alleys, that alley dwellings in such squares may be demolished, removed or vacated, and that the square may be replatted on or before July 1, 1944. As defined in the said act (a) The term "alley" means (1) any court, thoroughfare, or passage, private or public, less than thirty feet wide at any point; and (2) any court, thoroughfare, or passage, private or public, thirty feet or more in width, that does not open directly with a width of at least thirty feet upon a public street that is at least forty feet wide from building line to building line; (b) the term "inhabited alley" means an alley in or appurtenant to which there are one or more alley dwellings; (c) the term "alley dwelling" means any dwelling fronting upon or having its principal means of ingress from an alley. This definition does not include an accessory building, such as a garage, with living rooms for servants or other employes, if the principal entrance to the living rooms of the accessory building is from the street property to which it is accessory; (d) the term "dwelling" means any building or structure used or designed to be used in whole or in part as a living or a sleeping place by one or more human beings. The Alley Dwelling Authority. By JOHN IHLDER, Executive Officer. 4-6

Auction Sales

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1940, AT 2 P. M.—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE.
By virtue of a writ of fieri facias issued out of the Clerk's Office of the District Court of the United States for the District of Columbia and to me directed, I will sell by public auction, for cash, in front of the west entrance of the Court House, on D street, between Fourth and Fifth streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on WEDNESDAY, THE TWENTY-FOURTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1940, AT 2 O'CLOCK, P. M., all the right, title and interest of the defendants in the following described real estate in the District of Columbia, to wit: Parcel 153/83, having a frontage of about 13 feet on Bladensburg Road northeast, 521 feet on Montana Avenue and 38.6 feet in width on a 20-foot alley in the rear, containing 10,000 square feet, more or less, together with small one-story brick and cement building and concrete paving, used in connection with a gasoline service station, seized and levied upon as the property of the defendants, Jacob S. Wall and Freda Wall and sold to satisfy a judgment in re civil action No. 2864 in favor of the Lincoln National Bank of Washington, a Banking Corporation. JOHN B COLPOYS, United States Marshal in and for the District of Columbia.

Post—January 2 Daily and Day of Sale, except Sundays.

BUSINESS SERVICE DIRECTORY
The Answer to
WHO DOES IT?

AUTO REPAIRS.
CAIRO GARAGE—Brake relining, motors tuned. 1607 Corcoran st. nw. NO 0013.
REPAIR, ROAD SERVICE—100% AMOCO. 3101 Conduit rd. Midway Ser. St. WO. 1293.
$1 WELDS any broken bumper. General Welding Corp., 6105 Blair nw. RA. 6200

AUTO WINDSHIELD WIPER SERVICE.
BUELL'S TRICO SERVICE
908 4TH ST. N.W. MET. 5779.

DRESSMAKING
Dressmaking, Remodeling. Moderate Prices. MRS. PERKINS. 1307 QUE ST. N.W.

ELECTRICAL REPAIRS.
PROMPT REPAIR SERVICE.
AT. 8289. L. K. MILLER.
House wiring—24-Hour Service—Motors.

HEATING.
HOT-WATER HEATING
AS LOW AS $285
Complete for 6 rooms, all American Radiator Co. products. Fully guaranteed for 5 years. No cash needed. 3 years to pay. Free estimates day or night.
American Home Heating Co.
American Radiator Co. Qualified Dealer. REpublic 2958. 704 13th St. N.W.

HOUSE REPAIRS.
CARPENTER WORK OF ANY KIND. ME. 2438. D. J. MURPHY.

INSURANCE
HAS YOUR driving permit been revoked? See INSURANCE UNDERWRITERS, INC. BARR BUILDING. Rm. 901. RE. 3252.

IRON RAILINGS
PREPARE FOR SLIPPERY WEATHER. 1166 18th. DUPONT IRON WKS. NA. 3766

MATTRESS RENOVATING.
MATTRESSES BOX SPRINGS AND PILLOWS. Remade, sterilized; lowest prices; guar. BARKER-McKITTRICK CO. 3056 M St. N.W. HO. 7573.

PAINTING AND PAPERING.
Painting papering; guar.; reas.; estimates free. M. L. SMITH. 1724 Webster st. nw. RA. 7108 RA. 7200.

PAPERHANGING
$4.50 up. 1940 samples. Work guar. J. Jones, 810 23d nw. RE. 0387.
PRICES you are willing to pay. Experienced mechanics. AT. 2561
$35 FOR PAPERING, COMPLETE. 5-ROOM, HALL. 2-STORY HOUSE. 1940 patterns. Good workm'ship. AD. 1550.

PLUMBING AND HEATING SUPPLIES
PLUMBING and heating supplies. Attrac. discount to the trade. J Brenner & Son, distributors of Humphries - Mirard enamelware. 2525 M st. nw. REp. 2042.

RADIO SERVICE.
UNITED RADIO SERVICE.
1009 13th N.W. DUp. 2872.
45c Complete checkup and minor repairs. 45c
Radio Trouble? Free est.; work guar. 3 mo. Honest prices. MID-CITY Radio Shop 9-9 p. m. NA. 2802.

ROOFING.
BIRD AND SON ROOFS.
Any Type Applied or Repaired. Waterproofed Asbestos Siding. 3-Year Payment Plan.
AMERICAN REROOFING CO. Wis. 5400
ROOFS of all kinds installed, repaired, painted; furnace work; all home improvements. 1118 C ne., Apt. 1. C. A. Slaughter. AT. 4468.

SALTED PEANUTS
NEW taste sensation, home cooked, salted. LI. 8507. Hinton's Va. Peanuts. Delivery.

UPHOLSTERING AND REPAIRS.
FURNITURE upholstered, repaired. Free estimates; reasonable prices. DUpont 6138.
$34.75 10-Dpc. spec. for 3-pc. suite. Save money. Furn. repairs. Reas. R. J. Mooneyham. AT. 3711.

Lost and Found 1

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertion the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 4 p. m. ("Found" ads are published free.)

BOSTON BULL—Female, brindle, blazed face, D. C. tag & collar. Rew. CO. 10438.

LOST—Brown leather traveling bag; initials E. B. K. Left in taxicab. Reward if returned. District 9301, before 8:30 a. m. or after 6 p. m.

MEXICAN spitz, female, frisky; tag No. 18223; vic. 241 14th ne.; rew'd. DU. 0984.

POLICE PUPPY, male, 4 months; white spot on chest. Vicinity Greenacres Subdivision. Reward. Wisconsin 5348.

PURSE, lady's, black, lost on 12:10 p. m. train from Richmond, Va., on January 2. Reward. NOrth 3335.

WALLET—Black Morocco, "Hugh S. Cummins" marked inside. Vicinity Mass. ave., 24th st. and California st. Suitable reward. Return to Pan-American Sanitary Bureau.

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time.....30c per line
3 times.....19c per line
7 times.....16c per line
15 times.....14c per line

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

LOCAL RATES.

Rates per line	20c 1	19c 3	16c 7	14c 15
Words Lines	time	times	times	times
10 2	$.40	$1.14	$2.24	$4.20
15 3	.60	1.71	3.36	6.30
20 4	.80	2.28	4.48	8.40
25 5	1.00	2.85	5.60	10.50
30 6	1.20	3.42	6.72	12.60

The above rates are for consecutive insertions only.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 25c per line; 3 times, 24c per line; 7 times, 22c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 4 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

The Washington Post strives at all times to prevent insertion of fraudulent or misleading advertisements.

Information concerning any ad that proves misleading or fraudulent will be appreciated.

Phone NAtional 4200
Ask for an Ad-Writer

Lost and Found 1

WATCH—Child's, gold Brewster. Vicinity Stephenson pl. & Western ave. Reward. WOodley 6076.

WRIST WATCH, man's, round gold, Julius Garfinckel; reward. ME. 8694.

WRIST WATCH—Lady's white gold Waltham; nr. Chalfonte Apts. or 19th & F nw., Jan. 4th. AD. 8710, Apt. 203.

FOUND—Pointer Puppy—about 3 months old. Call WIsconsin 4808-J.

FOUND—Lady's glasses. Pince Nez, without chain; about 6 mos. ago, in park between Smithsonian Institution and National Museum. Call at 933 C st. sw.

Personals 3

Addressing, 75c 100; letters, 50c 100. Let us do your adv. 1836 Conn. ave. DE. 3284.

AFTER THIS DATE I WILL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE for any debts contracted by persons other than myself. MARVEENE ELIZABETH CROW, Jr., 2518 12th st. nw.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method: results effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs, no surgery. DR. SOMMERWERCK, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

MAIL ADDRESS, TELEPHONE SERVICE. 24-Hour Telephone Answering Service. ALBEE BUILDING. REP. 2131.

FALSE TEETH REPAIRED
WHILE YOU WAIT.
PRIVATE WAITING ROOMS.
Robt. B. Scott, Den't. Tch. Rms. 901-2
Top Floor, Westory Bldg., 605 14th at F.

Motor Travel 10

AUTO—Sed.; passengers and bag. insured to destination; share exp.; approx. Chi., $8; N. Y., $3; Cal., $25; Fla., $10. Wash. Travel Serv., 1130 14th nw. ME. 3705-6.

TEXAS—Sun. or Monday: 1940 Mercury. SHepherd 6729; eves., SH. 4703-W.

Help—Female 11

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

LADIES—Pleasing personality, sales ability, to supervise and sell Maisonette Frocks. Write Box M-715, Post.

LADIES—Over 25. After Christmas season, were your services discontinued? We can place you if you are energetic and willing to learn. Phone RE. 0795.

NURSES—Reg. and practical; doc. assistants; drug store help, secretaries, typists, etc. PERSONNEL SERVICE. 1311 G nw.

STENOGRAPHER-SECRETARY, college graduate. NA. 3120. Extension 450.

WHITE WAITRESS for country estate; $60. Ladies Exchange, National 4381.

WOMAN—Colored, settled, G.h.w., laundry. Stay nites. Suburbs. Refs. NO. 0519.

COLORED general housework, experienced; live in; refs. 2919 Ordway st. nw.

Help—Male 12

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situations Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 20 cents.

BARBER—$18 a week. 60-30%. Apply 5 H st. nw.

BARBER WANTED.
1222 Pa. Ave. S.E.

BOOKKEEPER—Experienced. SHepherd 5137-J.

COLLECTOR—21-35, to handle local debit of current accounts. Car necessary. See A. D. Murray, Rm. 422, Bond Bldg., 14th and New York ave.

EXPERIENCED PAINT SALESMAN ON A PART-TIME BASIS TO REPRESENT LARGE FACTORY. ESTABLISHED BUSINESS. COMMISSION AND BONUS. STATE DETAILS FULLY. WRITE BOX M-711, WASHINGTON POST.

MAN—To take over estab. terr.; sales appt. No car required. About $25 week. Real Silk, 1427 Eye nw., 9:30-12.

WANTED—2 experienced butchers. Apply Concord Market, 304 Kennedy st. nw.

WANTED—Butler-chauffeur; experienced; references. Address Box M-718, Post.

WORLD WAR veterans, neatly dressed, single, free to travel; leave town Sunday by auto with manager, Florida and Southern States for winter; permanent sales work; expenses advanced. Mr. Crobarger, Hotel Cairo. Don't phone.

TIRE SALESMAN
Must have selling ability. See Mr. Sanders, Goodyear Tire Co., Conn. ave. at N st. nw.

Men of Good Character
21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join FREE class for identification card. Apply 12:30 p. m. See MR. CRUZE.
BELL CAB CO.
1317 L St. N.W.
ME. 1727.

Help—Male-Female 13

WANTED men and women to circulate a petition to Congress for a Christian Social order. Box 47, Washington Post.

Situations—Female 16

COMPANION to elderly or semi-invalid lady and light housework. GReenwood 3800. Extension 15.

GIRL (colored), good cook, day's work or part time; references. HObart 2819.

HOME economics graduate wants salad and sandwich work. TE. 3274-W.

SEC.-STENOG. now working, college grad., alert, ambitious, accurate. SHep. 3874-J.

WOMAN (colored) wants day's work, g. h. w.; no cooking. AT. 7197.

WOMAN—General office experience, wants position. SH. 5137-J.

COL. WOMAN—(2), g. h. w. and part time. Ref. DEc. 4435-M.

COLORED GIRLS (2)—Day's or part-time work. MI. 9590.

COLORED WOMAN wants part-time work or g. h. w. 1229 Union st. sw.

Situations—Male 17

Carpenter Work Wanted—Contract or day work guaranteed. DI. 7910, McDonald.

GENTLEMAN desires position with local rep. of specialty sales mfg. concern. Varied exp. (Can travel if necessary.) Address answer to Box 61, Wash. Post.

POST GRAD student (Yale) wants position resident tutor; willing to travel. NO. 4311.

STUDENTS 18-21 years old, attending Strayer College (hours 9-3), want to earn room and board by waiting tables, running elevator, switchboard or driving car and doing odd jobs about house. Experienced in store or afternoon, Saturday and Sunday shifts. Available immediately. Call NA. 1748.

WAITER for parties: English butler; drinks and sandwiches made; refs. DU. 4163.

YOUNG man desires job as filling station operator or truck driver; experienced; good references. Phone ADams 10229.

YOUNG man, white, college grad., wants position as chauffeur. NO. 4311.

ATTENTION, EMPLOYERS!
YOUNG MAN—College ed., 1 yr. laws, desires position to continue school. Exp. as chauffeur, librarian, law clerk, office files; best local refs. RE. 0738.

Instructions 19

INCREASE your income, study Shorthand, Touch Typing, Bookkeeping. Inquire NA. 2340. BOYD SCHOOL. 1333 F st.

F. B. X. training; some type; brief course. Miss West, Rm. 204, 1311 G. NA. 2117.

GIRLS! . . .
LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE
New classes now forming. Modern methods. Graduates placed. Moderate tuition. Easy terms. 15 years of successful training. MODERN SCHOOL OF BEAUTY CULTURE. 1317 F St. N.W. NAti. 4771.

Money-to-Loan 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements neces. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

Rooms—Furnished 30

AA—THE VIVIAN (1723 G st. nw.) offers lovely rooms, all with running water, newly decorated and furnished; innerspring mattresses. Venetian blinds. Showers, switchboard, elevator. Singles, $6.50 weekly up; doubles, $9 up.

ADAMS MILL RD., 2721—Comf. sgle. for emp. lady; $15 mo. CO. 4022-W. Apt. 104.

ALTURAS, 1509 16th st. nw.—Attractively furnished rooms, near shower; 24-hr. elevator and hotel service; $3 week up.

ADAMS MILL RD., 3201—Bright warm sgle. front rm.; private home. AD. 9030.

ALASKA AVE. NW., 7142 (opposite Walter Reed)—Front rm., priv. bath, garage.

A PRIV. home facing R. C. P. 2001 Klingle rd.; has master twin bedrm., sunrm., priv. bath, shower; conv. trap. AD. 2065.

A SMALL guest home, 1614 Riggs pl. nw., has sev. single vacancies; reas. DU. 4190.

ATTRACTIVE double rm., private bath, for one or two gentlem.n; excellent location. 1628 21st st. nw. DUpont 4770.

ATTRACTIVE double room, private bath. 1 or 2. 5223 2nd st. nw. RA. 4411.

BASEMENT studio rm.—Large, warm; suit. 1 or 2. Pri. entrance. HO. 8842.

BEAUTIFUL, warm, single room, next bath-shower; large closet; unlimited phone. Reasonable. 1734 R st. nw.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1443—Lge. rm., 1st fl.; detached home; twin or double bed.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1301, Apt. 101—Bright room, adj. bath; gentleman; so. exp.; ample closet r.; no other roomers. CO. 6718.

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1925—Attr. sgl.-dbl.; plenty baths; Venet. blinds; recr. room.

BRIGHT double room, next bath, convenient transp.; reas. HObart 8929.

CHAPIN ST. NW., 1435—Private bath, A-1 bedrm.; conv. 14th st. car; man: $18.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Rm. accommodation; attr. pvt. home; conv. bus. EM. 4105

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—2nd flr. private home; near bus; gentleman. WO. 0186.

CLEVELAND PK., 3214 Porter nw.—Pleasant sgl. r.; gentleman; $5 wk. WO. 1359.

COLUMBIA RD. N.W., 1707, Apt. 416—Lg., nicely furn. rm., next bath, most reas. for 1 or 2 ladies; home priv.; conv. transp.

DOWNTOWN (1825 16th St. N.W.)—Congenial roommate (lady) share unusually attractive twin bedrm.; reas.

DOWNTOWN, 1738 M st. at Conn. ave.—Comfortable rooms, some with priv. bath. Meals optl. (Opp. St. Matthew's Cathed.)

DOWNTOWN—1513 L nw.—Warm, 2nd floor, closet and pantry, near bath. $6.50 wk. Also dble. sleeping rms., $2.50 ea.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1747 P st. nw.—Bright single or double room; in physician's home; every conv.; gentlemen; reas

DUPONT CIRCLE—Warm, comfortable frt. rm., sgle. or dble. 1311 N. H. ave. nw.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1713 Que nw.—Master bedrm., large closet, south exposure, fireplace, 5 windows, nr. bath; middle-aged person preferred; quiet private home. $25 mo. DU. 0100.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1636 19th st nw.—Large, attract. furn. front rm., sgle. or dble.; oil heat. Reas. NO. 8114.

EMBASSY SECTION, 2208 Que st. nw.—Warm, comfortable rms., single and double; next bath; reas.; walking distance.

EXCEPTIONALLY desirable rm., semipriv. bath, for refined girl; $25 month. 1715 Riggs pl. nw.

FRONT ROOM, semiprivate bath, convenient transportation; reasonable; references. GE. 5231 before 8 a. m., after 6.

G ST. N.W., 2028—Single room; basin, mirror for shaving; built-in shower in room; reasonable.

GEORGETOWN — FRESHLY DECORATED ROOMS; DOUBLE OR SINGLE; CORNER HOUSE. ON BUS LINE. DUPONT 2364.

GEORGETOWN, 3307 R st. nw. Attr. studio rm., fplace; grill priv.; trans. MI. 0705.

GLOVER PK., 2411 39TH PL.—Newly furn., pri. bath.; conv. transp. EM. 0734.

GORDON HOTEL, on beautiful 16th st. bet. Eye and K—Lovely rooms with runn. water; single from $7.50 weekly; double from $10.50 weekly; with bath from $12.50 weekly; 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; excel. dining room.

GRAND HOTEL (606 F st. nw.)—Clean, warm, out. rms.; hotel serv.; $5 wk up.

GRAFTON HOTEL, 1139 Conn. ave. nw.—Large, comfortable rooms, with Simmons innerspring mattresses; singles with running water, $8.75 wk. up; doubles, $10.50 wk. up; with private bath, single $12.50 wk. up; double, $15.50 wk. up.

IF INTERESTED in true home atmosphere off Conn. ave., 2918 Porter st., in a sing. room for lady, $15. WO. 2380.

K ST. NW., 1834—Nicely furn., warm, dble. frt. rm., twin beds, next bath; unl. phone.

K ST. NW., 1741—Attr. bedroom, adj. bath; new innerspring mattress; refined atmosphere; c. h. w. RE. 4757.

KEARNEY ST. N.E., 1819—Front room, newly furnished; suit. 1 or 2; prvt. home, oil heat, conv. cars, buses. DE. 3217-W.

L ST. N.W., 1322—Comf. sgle. rms., $3-$4. L. h. k. rm., running water, $7.

LARGE front room, attractively furn.; private home; nr. cars and bus; for 1 or 2 persons. 1343 Montague nw. GE. 1304.

M ST. NW., 1017—Well-furn. studio rm., sgle. or dble.; plenty heat; reas. RE. 3309.

MT. PLEASANT SECTION—South front rm., prvt. bath, shower; for empl. couple. Also attr. sgl. for lady. Reas. AD. 1596.

NEAR Walter Reed—Lovely front room, twin beds, near bath; double exposure; single double; priv. home. GE. 7543.

NNEW HAMP. AVE., 1341 (Dupont Cir.)—2 desirable rms., large single front double, twin beds, innerspg. matt. Reas.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE. NW., 1222—ROOMS. $15 AND UP. ME. 8047.

ONTARIO RD. NW., 2920, Apt. 209—Attrac. front rm., next bath. $20 mo.; empl. lady.

OPPOSITE Wardman Park Hotel, 2647 Woodley—Large rm., next bath, 3 windows; large closet; empl. couple or man.

PETWORTH—Master bedrm., priv. bath; new home, quiet; gentleman preferred; $25. 5122 3d st. nw. RA. 1422 after 5:30.

RIGGS PL. NW., 1618 (off 16th)—Nicely furn. sgl. & dbl. rm., s.p. bath. MI. 6245.

RIGGS PL. NW., 1632 (off 16th st.)—1st fl. warm studio r.; conv. bus. trap. DE. 2484.

SUNNY ROOM, second floor; owner's home, oil heat; hot and cold water in room. 1767 Lanier pl. nw., nr. 18th and Columbia road. Gentlemen. Also third floor single. $3.50.

THE WESTMINSTER, 1607 17th st. nw.—Lovely rms., newly decorated; running water; innerspring mattresses; sgles, $5 up; dbles, $7 up; showers; elevator.

TODD PL. NE., 148—Single or double rm.; pvt. home; reas. HObart 7980.

WOODLEY RD., nr. Wardman—Handsome so. front room, priv. shower; attr. home of 3 adults; $35. Gentile. AD. 2073.

8TH ST. NE., 610—Large front rm., kitchenette; Frigid., gas, elec. incl.; couple.

14TH NW., 2544—Clean rm., $5 wk.; apt., kit., Frig., gas, elect., $8-$10. Janitor.

14TH ST. NW., 3461—A nice double room, attractively furnished; reasonable.

13TH ST. N.W., 1225—Attr. sing. and dbl. rms. in quiet and conv. loc.; a. m. i.

15TH ST. NW., 1312—Front sgle. and dble.; also furn. apt.; conv. transp. MI. 5644.

15TH ST. N.W., 4622—Cozy, bright rm. with incl. sleep. porch; unlim. Phone; $20. RA. 0459

16TH ST. NW., 1730—For gentleman; comf. front rm.; lge. bay win.; semipriv. bath; piano. For lady; comf. rm.; b. for 3.

17TH ST. NW., 4415—Sgle. rm., 2nd floor, new bed; pri. home; gar. opt. RA. 6861.

19TH ST. NW., 3210—An unusually large front rm.; also garage; reas. HO. 7823.

1359 EUCLID ST. N.W. AT 14TH ST. Only 1 desirable double room left. $3.25.

$18 MO. Woodridge—Will rent guest rm. in new home. NO. 3850-R.

SPECIAL
Only remaining vacancies for the season are:
Several at $50.00 a month, single
and
$60.00 a month, double
Every Room with Bath
EXCELLENT DINING ROOM
Breakfast and dinner $1.25 a day each person.
For additional information call Manager
HOTEL MARTINIQUE
"One of Washington's finer hotels"
16th Street at M
District 4150

Housekeeping Suites 30A

C ST. NE., 114-115—Nicely furn., newly dec. apts. and l. h. k. suites; semi or priv. bath; rooms at 5788 Ga. ave.; meals optl.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1735 P st. nw.—Attractively furnished room and kitchen, second-floor front; semibath; adults.

20TH ST. N.W., 925—Room, kitchenettes; h.-w. h., electricity; adults; other rooms.

314 EAST CAPITOL ST., Apt. 51—Very attractive room for lady; complete for housekeeping; large refg.; new gas stove; 3 blocks Capitol; $27.50 mo. AT. 6672.

Rooms—Unfurnished 32

CONN. AVE. NW., 1633—Entire top floor; 1 large, 2 small rooms; 5 large closets; bath; $50 per month. Phone NO. 4211.

Wanted—Furn. Rooms 32A

FURN. RM., priv. bath; professional man; walk, dist. to business dist.; give rate and location. Write Box 59, Wash. Post.

Suburban Rooms 33

ARLINGTON, VA.—Large sunny rm.; twin beds; homelike environment; excel. table. 1732 No. Veitch st. CH. 6718.

ON Wilson Blvd.—Large, bright rm.; priv. home; c. h. w.; plenty heat. CH. 1668.

1-2 non-housekeeping rms., pvt. bath; new stone home; garage opt. Eves., GR. 1191.

Room and Board 34

A BOARDING CLUB, downtown, excellent food; single & double rms. automatic heat. Reas. 1124 12th nw.

A CLEAN, cozy, dble. rm., twin beds, $5.50 wk. with meals. A Master rm.; suit. 3-4 men; $7. Plenty hot water. Good food. Car-bus at door. 1608 20th nw. at Conn.

A NICE HOME FOR NICE YOUNG MEN—Beautyrest; $6 up. 1909-1919 H st. nw.

AT CONN. AVE., 2021 Kalorama rd. nw.—2 adjoining rooms; private bath; best meals; home privileges. NOrth 3365.

ATTR. rm. and board for 2 girls in S.E. section; private family. LI. 4433-W.

AURORA HILLS—600 26th So., Arl., Va. 2 employed Gentiles; twin beds; near bus; 15 min. downtown. $35 each.

CATHEDRAL AVE. NW., 2268—Attractive guest home; lovely rooms; congenial surroundings; delic. home cooking. AD. 4637.

Comfort, large rms. in pvt. home; c. h. w.; home cooking. 1411 Oak st. nw.

CONN. AVE., 1834—Single, double rooms; excellent bath accom.; automatic heat; home surroundings; $35 to $40.

CONN. AVE., 2521 (Opp. Shoreham)—Warm, attr., newly decor.; innerspring. Ample bath. closets; delicious home-cooked meals; $35 up. AD. 6415.

CORNER O, 1309 17th nw.—All outside; singles, doubles; 1 with private bath.

D ST. NE., 1211—Front rooms; twin beds; on car & busline. Family priv. LI. 2979-R.

DISTINGUISHED prvt. home, 16th st.—Pvt. twin, adj. b., show.; lovely new furn. Best h.-set table; but.-md. 5701 16th nw.

DOWNTOWN (1256 10th st. nw.)—Desir. rm.; employed man; $6.75 wk. Garage.

DOWNTOWN (2402 Pa. ave. nw.)—Lovely single, double rms.; excel. home cooking; twin beds; running water in rooms; showers; walk. dist.; men; $30 mo. up.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1449—Comfortable sgle. rm. with board; fam. style; $35 mo.

MASTER BEDRM., twin beds; priv. bath; suit 2; no other roomers. DU. 3874.

NR. Govt. Depts.—1220 Mass. nw.—Attr. frt., for 2-3; also sgl. Bal. meals; reas.

NR. UPTOWN THEATER—Lovely, comfortable home; delicious Western cooking; Conn. transp. 3047 Porter st. nw.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE., 1533—New, attr. home for particular young women; walking distance; best loc. HO. 8606.

SCOTT INN, 1333 K st. nw.—Adj. Ham. Hotel; c.h.w.; priv. b.; sgl. & dbl. Reas.

16TH ST. NW., 1629—Vacancies. NEW GUEST HOME NOW OPEN. Completely redec. Venetian blinds. HO. 6347.

17TH ST. N.E., 1231—Nr. 15th & H sts.; lovely prvt. home; large front rm.; also single; housekeeping privleg. AT. 1839-W.

18TH AND COL. RD. NW.—Private home at 1779 Lanier pl. nw.—Single room; unlimited phone; meals optional.

21ST NW., 1512—Own home cook'g; home for y'ng men-w'n: $32.50-$37.50. DE. 5269

2011 WYOMING AVE N.W.
Cheerfull rooms for young men, ladies; congenial atmosphere; selective menus.

1707 N. H. AVE. N.W.
Sgle.; dbles.; prvt. baths; South. cook.

THE CLUB SHANNON
(VACANCY)
2817 Conn. Ave. AD. 8430.

ATLANTIS
1408 MASSACHUSETTS AVE. N.W.
A residence club of distinction. Every comfort. Delicious food. Convenient and reasonable. Selective menu. Phone DI. 5477.

Apartments—Furnished 45

A HANDSOMELY FURN. h. k. apt. in exclusive hotel. NOrth 10106.

AN APT. of charm and distinction in most conv. neighborhood. East, west, south expos., with porch; 2 bedrms., liv. rm., din. rm., kit. bath. Silver, glass, china, linen included. Util. furn. 4 to 6 months or longer. Also maid available. 1726 M st. nw., Apt. 507. DIs. 8781.

APTS., furn., unfurn.; all sizes and prices; free car service inspect. Mr. Forrester, 1010 Vermont ave., Rm. 217. NAt. 3384.

AT CORNER N, 1272 N. H. ave.—2-3 rm. apts., $36 up. Redec. New management.

AVAILABLE immed., beautifully furn. 5-r. apt. rest of season, refined adults only; ref. 1735 N. H. ave. nw. DE. 0321.

BAY ST. SE., 1823—3 rms., porch, priv. bath, refg., phone. $47.50. LI. 6644-W.

BEAUTIFULLY furnished living room, dining room, den, bedroom, twin beds, kitchen, bath; adults only; no pets; 5 months. AD. 4944.

CLIFTON MANOR, 2514 14th st. nw.—1 and 2 rooms, kitchen, bath, shower; elevator, switchboard, parquet floors; refrigeration; $50 to $85; utilities included.

DOWNTOWN, 1229 Mass. ave. nw.—Small room, kitchenette, basement apt., $20 mo.

DOWNTOWN, 1314 11th st. nw.—3 rooms, private bath; automatic heat, gas and elec. incl. $48 mo.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1620 19th st. nw.)—One-rm. apt.; lg. closets and kit.; bath adj.; refined couple; $40. Small apt., $25.

FRANCIS SCOTT KEY APT. HOTEL (20th and F sts. nw.)—1 rm., kitchen, dinette, priv. bath; day, $3, one or two persons; week, $18; month, $60; full service Frigidaire. Nicely furnished. NA. 5425.

KEDRICK, 1801 K st. nw.—Attrac. 3-rm. & ba. apt.; elec. refrig., etc. DI. 8336.

LIVING rm., bedrm., kit. and bath. Furn. Price $50. The Owens Realty. ME. 0486.

MILITARY ROAD N.W., 3819—2 rooms, kit., bath, completely furn., $55, incl. heat, light, gas, elec. and refrig. Adults.

MT. PLEASANT, 1725 Kilbourne nw.—3 or 4 rm. apt.; heat, gas, elec. rfg. included.

N ST. NW., 1408—Large room, alcove, kit., semi-bath, gas, elec., phone, linens, china; private home; $40.

NEAR Navy Yard, 806 G st. se.—3 rooms, private bath, refrig. Apply 534 8th st. se.

NEAR Dupont Circle—1 rm., kit., priv. bath; newly dec.; $40. 1724 P st. nw.

NORTHUMBERLAND, 2039 N. H. ave. nw. 6-rm apt., center hall; 3 expos.; quiet, sunshiny; well-furn. MI. 7154.

PEABODY ST. NW., 1315. Apt. 304—2 rms., dinette, kit., bath. Completely furn. $65. Available 15th. RA. 1719.

ROCK CREEK CHURCH NW., 805—3 nicely furn. rms., kit., pantry; refg.

SUBLEASE 3-6 months, $47.50 mo., comfortably furn., 2 rooms, hall, bath; free electricity. References required. Call Portner Apts., NOrth 1420, Apt. 244.

TAKOMA PK., 405 Flower ave.—3-rm. apt., 2nd floor; open porch; $30 mo.

THE STAR Apartment Hotel—Heat, light, gas, linens, Frigidaire, elevator service; $8 per week up

THE LONGFELLOW, 5521 Colorado ave. nw.—2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, twin beds, $75. Horace H. Westcott & Co National 0620.

WOODRIDGE—N.E.—2-r., bath apt., elec., heat, phone; adults. $35. MI. 4145.

14TH ST. NW., 2544—Clean, 1 room, kit., Frig., gas, elec.; $8-$10 wk. See Janitor.

18TH ST. NE., 1217—Entire 1st floor, liv. rm., studio couch, bedrm., din. rm., kit., bath; refg.; firepl.; Venetian blinds. LI. 8318.

A lovely apartment tastefully furnished, containing 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath. In a new, modern, elevator building adjoining Rock Creek Park. 24-hour elevator, switchboard and secretarial-phone service. A fine restaurant, well-equipped club rooms, beautiful roof garden, a squash and handball court are at the disposal of residents and their guests.
2929 Connecticut Ave. N.W.
"An Address of Character"

Apartments—Furnished 45

3100 CONN. AVE., APT. 314—2 rms., foyer, kit. bath, refrig on house, piano, com. fur. Terms mod. CO. 2145. Apt. 814.

THE PARKSIDE
Facing Franklin Park, Rys st. and 14th. Real downtown location; apts. with or without kitchenette; hotel serv. Dist. 3231.

Furn. or Unfurn. 46

ALEX., VA. (Rosemont), Russell rd. and Chapman pl.—Siegal Apts.; beautiful, modern; 2 rms., kit., dinette, bath; very attractively furnished. Open daily, Sunday till 9:30 p. m. Phone TEmple 4322.

ALTON APTS., 1445 Park rd. nw.—1 rm., dinette, kit., bath; 2 rms., kitchen bath; $42.50 to $65; elevator, Frigidaire.

ATTRACTIVE 2-bedroom apts., mod. bldg.; beautiful outlook; furn., $85; unfurn., $70. 2718 Wisconsin ave. WO. 2150.

REFINED TENANTS—3218 Wisconsin av.; southern exposure; refrigeration on house current; living room, bedroom, kitchen, shower bath; $45; unfurnished.

SUBLET—Marlyn Apts. (39th and Cathedral ave.)—Air-conditioned, building; bedroom, very spacious living room, dining alcove, kitchen, bath; Venetian blinds, etc. Apt. 617. SHepherd 6050-J.

THE FLEETWOOD
3707 WOODLEY RD. N.W.
Bedroom, living room, kitchen, dinette and bath. Call WOodley 0615.

Several attractive furnished and unfurnished apartments available of 1 to 6 spacious rooms. Of LARGE dinettes and kitchenettes, ample closet space, electric refrigeration, balconies, beautiful lobby, selected clientele.
THE Cavalier
3500 FOURTEENTH STREET, N. W.
FRED E. FOSTER, Mgr.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

ARLINGTON, VA.—1603 N. 12th st.—3 r., heat, light. Near stores and trans. $30.

BROOKLAND, 3120 12th st. ne.—1 lge. rm. and kit., elec., gas heat, semibath; adults; $27.50.

CLIFTON MANOR, 2514 14th st. nw.—1 room, kitchen, bath, $35 to $42.50. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $50. Shower, elevator, switchboard, parquet floors, refrigeration.

CHOICE 1 room, kitchen and bath apartments in all sections of the city at reasonable rates. Call Mr. Welch, District 5014.

CONN. AVE., 3620—2 bedrms., living rm., bath, kit., hall, foyer, refrig., 4 spacious closets; cross ventilation. $55. Res. Mgr.

DOWN

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

Continued From Preceding Page.

AN ADDRESS OF CHARACTER

2929 CONNECTICUT AVE.

Here the utmost in service and comfort is achieved by the management. This building is one of the most modern in Washington. Each attendant knows his job. You will find it a pleasure to live here. Adjacent to beautiful Rock Creek Park. 24-hour elevator and switchboard-secretarial service. A fine restaurant, well equipped club rooms, squash and hand ball court and roof garden are at the disposal of residents and their guests.

Lovely Apartments of Two Rooms, Dinette Kitchen and Bath

Gas, Electricity and Refrigeration Included in Moderate Rentals

Resident Manager

2929 CONNECTICUT AVE.

AN ADDRESS OF CHARACTER

4801

CONNECTICUT

Ultra Modern Refinement

Healthful and protective air-conditioning with temperature control in every room. Smartly designed units. Exhibit apartment furnished by M. Lipnick, Interior Decorator. Similar apartments furnished on request.

24-Hour Elevators—Secretarial Service.

Spacious bedroom with full-length mirror, living room, foyer, kitchen with electric exhaust fan, dining alcove, bath and shower. Electric refrigeration, gas and electricity included in rental. $79.50 to $89.50

Large all-corner units of two bedrooms, full-length mirrors, living room, kitchen with electric exhaust fan, dining alcove, bath and shower. Electric refrigeration. Rent includes all gas, electricity and garage space. $125

Call Resident Manager Woodley 5900

End Your Apartment Hunting Here!

BLAIR PARK GARDENS
(1 block east of Ga. Ave. at the District Line.)

1 bedroom, living room, kitchen, dinette, bath and foyer ...$57.50
2 bedrooms, living room, kitch., dinette, bath and foyer... $67.50
All utilities included in rent.
Resident Manager, MRS. BLEAUER. 7823 Eastern Ave., SH. 4713.

THE PRINCESS
1915 Eye St. N.W. (Near G. W. U.)

2 rooms, kitchen and bath (electric refrigeration) $50.00
Janitor Service.

STONELEIGH COURT
Conn. Avenue & L St. N.W.
"A fashionable downtown address"

1 room and bath (FURNISHED) $50.00
1 large room, foyer, kitchen and bath $67.50
2 rooms, large foyer, kitchen and bath $85.00
All modern kitchen equipment.
Rent includes gas and electricity.
Resident Manager, MRS. DOVE.
NA. 2286.

5922 13th St. N.W.
(Corner 13th & Peabody Sts.)

2 rooms, kitchen and bath $52.50
Gas and Electricity included.
Res. Mgr. MRS. SEABROOK RAndolph 5515.

THE FAIRFAX
1200 East Capitol St.

4 rooms, kitchen and bath... $47.50

2501 Calvert St. N.W.
(Opposite Shoreham Hotel)

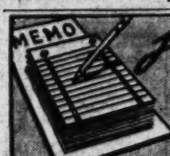
1 room, kitchen and bath... $45.00
2 rooms, kitchen and bath... $65.00
Electric Refrigeration and Janitor Service Included.

1314 Mass. Ave. N.W.
(½ block east of Thomas Circle.)
New Downtown Building.

1 room, kitchen and bath... $47.50
Living room, bedroom, foyer, kitchen, dinette and bath ... $74.50
24-hour elevator and switchboard
Gas, electricity and refrigeration included in rent.
Res. Mgr., Mrs. Ball. MEt. 3477.

APARTMENTS OPEN DAILY AND EVENING FOR INSPECTION

Dist. 8300 — **WEAVER BROS INC REALTORS** — Wash. Bldg.



jot these on your memo pad

Real Estate Mortgage & Guaranty Corp.
1610 K St. N.W. NA. 1403

1840 Biltmore St. N.W.

2 bedrooms, dining room, living room with fireplace, kitchen, modern bath & screened porch. $93.00
Refrigeration on House Current. Elevator. Resident Manager, AD. 9493.

1615 Kenyon St. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, dressing closet with Murphy bed and bath $62.50
Gas, electricity, switchboard service included in rent.
Resident Manager, CO 8435.

414 Seward Sq. S.E.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath. Gas and electricity included in rent $47.50
Resident Manager, AT. 4078

4700 Conn. Avenue N.W.

1 bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath $75.00
2 bedrooms, living room, dinette, kitchen and bath.....$95.00
3 bedrooms, living room, dining room, kitchen, 2 baths.....$135.00
Refrigeration on House Current. Resident Manager, WOodley 0845.

2145 California St. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath $50.00
Same apt. completely furnished $65.00
Refrigeration on House Current.
Resident Manager, DU. 1674.

1702 Summit Pl. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath $50.00
Gas, Electricity Included in Rent.
Resident Manager, AD. 10480.

4800 Georgia Ave. N.W.

2 large rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $52.50
Gas, Electricity Included in Rent.
Resident Manager, GE. 6096.

1530 R. I. Ave. N.E.

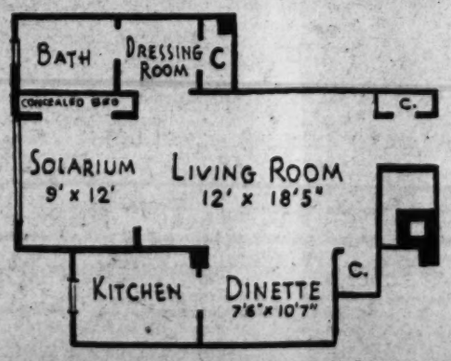
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and porch $48.50
Refrigeration on House Current. Elevator. Resident Manager, NO. 7157.

1126 11th Street N.W.

1 room and bath (bachelor)... $30.00
1 room, kitchen and bath..... $39.50
Gas and electricity included in rent.
Resident Manager, AD. 10480.

FACING MERIDIAN PARK

2407 15th Street N.W.



CONVENIENT LOCATION

AN ultra modern six-story fireproof elevator apartment building facing Meridian Park and Overlooking the city. Featuring carpeted corridors, venetian blinds, full length mirrors, painted stippled walls, parquet floors, concealed radiation, complete General Electric kitchen, custom-built cabinets, incinerator and a lovely roof garden.

A typical value is the apartment shown above, consisting of living room, solarium with concealed bed, kitchen, dinette, bath and dressing closet. Moderate rental includes electricity for all uses.

See Resident Manager

2407 15th Street N.W.

Apartments—Unfurn. 47

THE MONTEREY
Cor. Conn. Ave. and Porter St. N.W.

2 rooms, kit. and bath $47.50
2 rooms, kit., bath, screened porch .....$50.00 up
3 rooms, kit., bath, disappearing bed in porch $70.00
Elevator. Refrigeration on House.

3616 CONN. AVE. N.W.

1 room, kitchen, bath.....$48.00
2 rooms, kitchen, bath.....$54.00
Frigidaire on House.

2426 19th ST. N.W.

3 rooms, foyer, kitchen, bath .....$37.50 up
Electric Refrigeration.

THE SHELBURN
17th and S Sts. N.W.

1 room and bath.....$30.00
2 rooms, kit., foyer & bath ..$50 up
Frigidaire on house; elevators.

THE PARKRIDGE
1670 Park Rd. N.W.

2 rooms, kit. & dinette, bath..$32.50
Elevator. Frigidaire on House.

H. G. Smithy Co.
811 14th St. N.W. NAt. 5000

4017 7th St. N.E.

2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and screened porch, $49.50 and $57.50

5248 44th St. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and screened porch, $49.50

119 Kennedy St. N.W.

3 rooms, kitchen-dinette, bath and porch $50.00

3600 Conn. Ave. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette and bath $50.00

23 Gallatin St. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath and 2 porches.....$55.00

50 Eye St. N.W.

2 rooms, kitchen and bath...$45.00

Wm. H. Saunders Co.
INC.
1519 K St. N.W. District 1015

THE LONGFELLOW APARTMENTS
5521 Colorado Ave. N.W.

There's no comparison

for the ideal location of this modern fireproof elevator apartment building, in the heart of fashionable 16th St. Heights, with cafe and beauty parlor in the building and convenient to schools and transportation.

2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath... **$57.50**

3 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and screened porch..... **$62.50**

3 rooms, dinette, kitchen, bath and solarium with enclosed bed **$65.00**

Rent includes gas, electricity and refrigeration

Resident Manager

5521 Colorado Ave. N.W.

COLORED—1 rm., kitchenette, semi-priv. bath; employed couple only. MI. 2362.

COLORED—825 3d st. ne.: 3 rooms, kitchen, bath. $60. Mount Vernon Corp., Machinists Building. NAtional 5536.

COLORED, 719 Park Rd. N.W.—3 rooms, kitchen, bath: $47.50. DEc. 1160.

COLORED—57 O ST. N.W.
1 room, kitchen and bath..... $34.50
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

Offices—Rent 50

F ST. NW., 602—Large, warm, outside rm., $15 month. Mr. Rogers, ME. 6352.

Desk Space—Rent 51

MAILING ADDRESS, DAY AND NIGHT TELEPHONE. DE. 3288.

Stores—Rent 53

1166 18TH ST. N.W.—Suitable shoe repair, refg., radio serv., 2nd commer. NA. 3766.

Houses—Furnished 54

DET., 6 rooms, 2 baths, 2-car gar., near Columbia Country Club; refs. WI. 5006.

SEMIDETACHED, 7 rooms, 3 porches, 2-car garage; oil heat; will decorate; reasonable. OWENS REALTY, ME. 0486.

Furn. or Unfurn. 55

BETHESDA, MD.
¼ Mile From Public Health Center.
6 Rooms. Bath. Garage.
Call WI. 5286. Evening, WI. 6087.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—6 rooms, bath to 12 rooms, 2½ baths. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye st. District 5230, night telephone, 7 to 9 p. m. Brokers' attention.

GEORGETOWN—3 bedrooms, fireplaces and garden; family leaving town Feb. 1st wishes to sublet for remainder of lease. $75. MIch. 0952.

LINCOLN PARK, 147 Tenn. ave.—Corner, 7 rooms and bath; completely redecorated; $65. Call Owner, LI. 6003-J.

LYON VILL.—4 bedr., oil ht., $90. 4 bedr., 2 b., oil ht., $80. Lyon, Inc., CH. 7070.

NEARBY VA.—7-room and bath house, large lot; nice cond.; $40. CH. 0050.

NEAR 14th st., 1354 Otis nw.—Key at 1356; 6 rms., redecorated; gas heat; $60 mo.

NEARBY VA. AND MD.—5 to 8 rooms, bath, $40 to $55 month. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 Eye St. District 5230, night telephone, 7 to 9 p. m. Brokers' attention.

NEWTON ST. N.W., 1610—Ideal 8-room house; 2 bedrooms, recreation rm., lavatory, front porch, laundry trays, auto. heat and refrig.; ideal for childrens' very reas. HObart 8613 after 5 p. m.

17TH ST. NW., 3103—Semi-det., 6 rooms, bath, sleeping porch; automatic heat; conv. transp. Owner, AD. 4007.

1619 WIS. AVE. NW.—7 large rms., bath; h.-w. h.; excel. cond.; $39.50. ME. 5400.

$67.50—301 Webster st. nw.; 7 rooms, bath; gas heat. MEt. 5400.

413 MARIETTA PL.—6 rooms, bath; h.-w. h.; $52.50. MEt. 5400.

4625 43D PL. N.W.
(Near Wis. Ave. and River Rd.)
Semidetached home; 8 rooms (3 bedrms), modern kitchen, tile bath with shower; oil heat; garage; landscaped lot; $72.50. MT. VERNON CORPORATION. NA. 5536.

1006 11TH ST. N.E.
6 rooms, bath $47.50
MURRAY CO., 1420 N. Y. Ave. NA. 7772.

BROOKLAND.
6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat..... $60.00
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

$65—3118 7th pl. nw.; 6-room semidetached brick; h.-w. h.; glassed-inclosed upper rear porch; rear built-in garage; 3 blks. to schools, churches, shopping dist., Sheridan Theater. R. L. NUTT, NA. 3535.

NEAR NAVY YARD.
136 F ST. S.E.
Brick home arranged as (two apts.: 5 rooms, 2 kitchens, bath, basement garage; coal heat; $52.50.
MT. VERNON CORPORATION. NA. 5536.

48-A QUINCY PL. NE.
5 rooms, bath; electricity, gas, oil heat; garage suitable for auto repairs; $47.50.
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

3929 ALABAMA AVE. S.E.
Brand-new semidetached, 6 rooms, 2 baths; automatic heat; deep lot. NA. 3824.

607 ROXBORO PLACE N.W.
6 rooms and bath, electric refrigerator, hot-water heat. Newly papered and painted throughout. Near schools and transportation. Reasonable. Owner, WOodley 1483 after 2 p. m.

$60—YOUR CHOICE—$60.
711 Emerson st. nw.—Redec., 6 rooms, h.-c. tub, refg., gar. Key at 709.
6311 5th st. nw.—Redec., 7 rooms, refg., gar. Key at corner (631 Rittenhouse st.) Others in N.W. from $60.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO. ME. 8300.

Houses—Unfurnished 56

1833 NEWTON ST. N.W.
Overlooking park; 2-story brick, containing of 6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, electric refrig., sleeping porch; small office in basement; also garage; $35.
FIDELITY MORTGAGE INVEST. CO.
1105 E St. N.W. NA. 2431.

4008 KANSAS AVE. NW.
6 rms., h.-w. h., porches, h.-w. h., $87.50
618 HAMILTON ST. NW.
5 rms., bath, h.-w. h., elec., gar...$50.00
2426 2D ST. NE.
5 rms., bath, rec. porch, gar.....$50.00
1338 K ST. SE.
6 rms., bath, h.-w. h., elec., gar....$42.50
514 IRVING ST. NW.
5 rms., bath, elec., gas, h.-w. h.....$37.50
R. A. HUMPHRIES.
808 No. Capitol. Realtor. NA. 6731.

CLEVELAND PARK—$85
3719 Windom Pl. N.W.—Attrac. brick, 6 rms., 2 baths; auto. heat. NA. 8880.

Suburban—Rent 58

$57.50 Alexandria, Va.—Washington Ave. and Linden St.—Brand new 5-rm. stone house. Oil heat, tile bath. Best section. GOODNOW REALTY CO., ALex. 4630.

Suburban Apartments 58A

ARLINGTON—5 lovely rooms (2 bedrooms), screened porch, modern bldg., heat included. $62.50. Others to choose from. CHAMBERS & TALLMAN, 2519 Wilson blvd. OX. 1900. OX. 2131-J.

NEARBY VA.—3-room apt., second floor; hot-water heat; $35. Newman, CH. 0050.

$32.50—2 rms., kit., priv. bath, entrance porches, oil steam heat; nr. bus, stores. Not Sunday. CH. 3977.

Wanted-to-Rent 62

COUPLE with 2 small children desire furn. apt. for 2 mos. or longer.; refs. exchanged. Box 62, Washington Post.

LIST your houses with us. We can't supply the demand. Louis F. Shoemaker, 1719 K st. nw. NA. 1166.

WANTED by refined adults, furnished apt. for 4 months starting Jan. 15; must be reasonable. Box 60, Wash. Post.

Real Estate Loans 62-A

LOANS TO D. C., MD., VA. HOME OWNERS
Also endorsed co-maker and collateral loans. Low rates, easy terms. No delay.
SECURITY FINANCE CORPORATION.
838 Investment Bldg. District 8572.

SECOND TRUST MONEY
on residential property in District of Columbia, nearby Maryland or Virginia.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1312 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

Sale Co-operative Apts. 63A

CONN. AVE.—R. r., l. r., d. r., kit., bath and foyer. Box 49, Washington Post.

Sale Houses 66

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—Almost new, detached 6 rooms, 2 bath brick; entirely renovated; fireplace, oil heat, maid's room; garage; under $9,000. Call now. WASHINGTON REALTY CO. GE. 8300.

NEW detached corner, 2 squares off Conn. ave., Chevy Chase, Md.; near Chevy Chase Country Club; large lot; 6 rooms, 1½ baths, garage, porch; worth $10,000; will sell for $9,250; $500 cash; balance like rent; will accept small house in trade. Dis. 2724; eves., WO. 0432.

4416 50TH ST. N.W.
Conveniently located near stores, transportation and schools, this individually built home has 6 large rooms (3 bedrooms), 2½ baths, recreation room and oil heat. This unusual home may be bought on easy terms.
CONNER & RYON
907 15th St. N.W. RE. 3216.

$5,950 NICHOLSON ST. NW., near 16th.—Lovely det. modern home, 5 rooms, 2 baths, new screened porch, lot 58x85; beautifully reconditioned; terms. LEO M. BERNSTEIN & CO. MEt. 5400.

IDEAL OPPORTUNITY
Only 2 new homes left of 9 built. Charming 6 rooms, with completely modern fully-equipped kitchen. Automatic heat. Best Northwest location. Call Owner-Builder, WOodley 1483, after 2 p. m.

NEAR 16TH & C STS., S.E.
$3,100
Two-story row brickk, 6 rms., bath, arcola heat, 15 ft. alley; 13½ ft. wide, 85 ft. deep. Any house of similar type in this area is generally valued close to this price, so it certainly warrants inspection.
R. A. HUMPHRIES
808 N. Cap St. Realtor NAt. 6731

BARNABY WOODS.
Prominent builder will sell his own charming American farm house: Colonial, practically new; at an astonishingly low price. This beautiful home has 4 spacious bedrooms, handsome living room, with Colonial fireplace; bright dining room, unique lounge room, 2½ baths, recreation room, maid's quarters; 2-car garage; perfect setting amid towering oaks. Has terraced garden and pool. Truly a fine buy.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS, Dist. 1411.

DETACHED BRICK HOMES
$8,250
SMALL CASH PAYMENT
BALANCE $62.50 A MONTH
INCLUDES TAXES AND INSURANCE
Six rooms, bath, h.-w. h., FLUID HEAT oil burner, concealed radiation, furred walls, insulated, screened, weather-stripped, slate roofs, copper gutters and downspouts; large lots.
4347 16TH ST. N.E.
Michigan Ave., past Catholic University to 16th St. N.E.
OPEN 1-9 DAILY
HOBART 8407
STEUART BROTHERS, INC.

LOVELY NEW COLONIAL
7115 MARION ST.
BETHESDA, MD.

Situated on a beautifully landscaped lot adjoining Edgemoor and Greenwich Forest. This Harvey Baxter designed home is of true center-hall plan, containing 7 rooms and 2½ baths; inclosed porch, built-in garage and numerous other modern comforts.
YOU SHOULD SEE THIS TODAY
THE PRICE IS JUST
$12,500
and worth more.
WISCONSIN 2386

COLORED (near 24 and S nw.)—6 rooms, reception hall, tile bath, hardwood floors; 3 porches, etc. DE. 1160.

Wanted—Houses 67

CASH for houses, brick or frame, white or colored; D. C. only; immed. settlement. E. A. GARVEY, DI. 4508, 1126 Vt. ave. nw.

Sale or Exchange 68

A GOOD TRADE next best to sale. Big list in and out D. C. Chevy Chase, 6-r. & b.; a. m. i.; make offer; take clear shore cottage, farm, acreage or Florida home for equity. Clear lots for equities. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. NA. 7907.

Sale Lots 69

NEAR New Hampshire ave. ne.—3d st., 75-foot frontage; beautiful elevation; $1,900. Call Mr. Lawton, LI. 4359.
ADELBERT W. LEE
1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

$900 UP—Several unusual building sites; Northwest section. A. D. Crumbaugh, 4908 Wisconsin ave. WO. 1-3-4-4.

Suburban for Sale 70

ARLINGTON—Owner, transferred, must sacr. lovely 6-rm. home, $6,500. Only $200 cash, bal. like rent. Crain, CH. 3289.

ARLINGTON—6-rm. shingle bungalow. Owner, transferred, will sell for $6,250. Falls Church 2062-J.

ARLINGTON—New 5-rm. brick bungalow; fl. attic; full base.; pch.; sar.; nice lot; close in; $6,500; tms. OX. 1001-CH. 3508.

IDEAL bungalow for people employed or elderly couple; attractive living room with real fireplace, pretty dining room; landscaped lot; oil heat; near bus, schools; price, $5,990; only $500 cash; others from $5,990 up. Can be seen in Waverly Village, Va. To reach: Out Lee highway to 4300 block, left at N. Utah st. Salesman at display house. N. C. Hines & Sons, 2116 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va. CH. 2440.

NEARBY VA.—Brick bung., good cond.; 5 rms., bath, h.-w. h., insulated attic, built-in gar.; ½ acre. $5,000, $250 cash, $47.50 mo. or $500 cash, $34.42 mo. J. A. Baker Co., Clarendon, CH. 0070.

SILVER SPRING.
New 2-bedroom home, air-cond.; gar., porches, large lot; living rm., fireplace; $4,750. FHA. 10 per cent down, 135 mo. includes prin., int., ins., taxes. NO SETTLEMENT CHARGES and no extras. FRANKLIN REALTY CO. SH. 5430.

$3,500 SMALL DOWN PAYMENT
Modern 5-room home on ½ acre of wooded ground, close in.
Kensington Realty Co. KEns. 132.

$5,600 Attractive, new detached home, 5 large rooms, full basement, attached garage; oil heat, Gen'l Elec. kitchen. Very liberal terms.
Kensington Realty Co., Ke. 132

Suburban for Sale 70

Unrivalled Oportunity

To buy a repossessed house, age 2 years. Lot 50x232 feet. Situated in one of the best residential sections in Arlington, Va. Within 15 minutes by automobile of downtown Wash. Near school, bus line and shopping center. This house has six large rooms, 1½ bath-rooms; hot-water heat; 2 large screened porches and an attached garage. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN., CHestnut 1341.

$200 DOWN—$49.00 MO.
VA. BRICK BUNGALOW
Large living room with fireplace, big screened porch, bedrms., with ample closet space; attic large enough for 2 bedrooms; full-sized basement; with oil heat; room for recreation room. This home sold for $7,250 in August; owner transferred. A gift at $6,500.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

$200 Cash—$55 Per Mo.
I don't think such a fine new brick home at such a low price has ever been offered before and I know there are a lot of reliable home seekers who would like to get started in a home of their own who can make these payments as easily as paying rent. In fact, the amount chargeable as rent out of this is only $55 per month. Six large rooms, porch, garage; nice section; 15 minutes to D. C.; air-conditioned oil heat; steel sash; full basement. Tops for value at $6,750.
MR. HERRING—Jackson 2128.

4 BEDROOMS
This beautiful reconditioned home, located on approximately 2 acres of ground, surrounded by an abundance of trees. Copper plumbing, detached garage, automatic heat and other features too numerous to mention in this ad. I would advise your inspection immediately. Priced at $8,500 for quick sale. Call CHestnut 1341. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN.

FORCED TO SELL
For $5,800. A lovely Cape Cod house, age 20 months, and lot, 97x182 ft., situated in a good residential section of Arlington, Va., within 10 min. by auto of downtown Wash. On bus line, nr. school and shopping center. This house has six rooms with bathroom on 1st floor. Large kitchen with enamel sink having double, tile-counter top and tile apron. Full basement and hot-water heat. J. WESLEY BUCHANAN. CHestnut 1341.

2 APARTMENTS
NEARBY VIRGINIA
Here is a brand-new 2-flat house, 3 rooms on first floor, 4 rooms on 2d; 2 completely equipped kitchens (separate entrances); in a neighborhood of new homes.
$300 DOWN—$75 MONTH
The upstairs will rent for $52.50; tenant will be furnished.
JAMES M. DOYLE
5015 N. Washington Blvd. CH. 1074.

Sale Acreage 72

13 ACRES—19 miles from D. C. in large pines. Good roads. Elec. and phone available. $295; terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY
945 Tenth St. N.W. NAtional 8095.

Sale—Farms, Land 73

160 ACRES, level farm land, good house, 45 mi. D. C. 1,500 ft. shore, $6,500; terms. GIBONS, Barr bldg., NA. 3753-LI. 7075-J.

57 ACRES—Level land, fronting on two hard roads. Old house and buildings; $1,500; terms.
THE MARYLAND REALTY
915 Tenth St. N.W. NA. 8095.

40-ACRE FARM, 12 miles from Washington in Fairfax County. The land is well watered and there is a 20-acre woodlot. The house has 7 rooms, elec. and elec. pump. It sits on a hill and is between two of the finest estates in northern Virginia. Price, $6,000; $500 down, bal. $40 per month. See MASON HIRST, Annandale, Va., at the end of Columbia pike. Phone Alexandria 869-J-1. Closed Sundays.

150 ACRES. ½ cleared, balance in woodland, spring, fine stream; good 6-room house, barn, all necessary outbuildings, $5,000; terms. R. C. PRINTZ, Herndon, Va. Phone 69.

Sale—Out-of-Town 75

FLORIDA.

SANIBEL ISLAND, FORT MYERS FLA.—3 lots, 50x135, $125 each. LAKE WORTH, adjoining PALM BEACH, 1 lot, 50x135, $250. EMerson 7476.

WEST VIRGINIA

FOR SALE—Now operating near Strasburg, Va., on U. S. Route 11, house, cabins and lunchroom on about two acres of ground. All newly improved. Buildings insulated. Box M-714 Washington Post.

Business Opportunities 77

BARBER SHOP wanted; give price, terms confidentially. Box 58, Wash. Post.

BUS—Equipped for lunch room. Rent, 1818 17th st. no., Arlington, Va. CH. 5069.

D. C. S. GROCERY—S.E. Doing over $750 wkly. 50% cash. Over $1,500 stock. Terms. NO. 3911.

LARGE, CORNER STORE-ROOM—2601 Mt. Vernon ave., Del Ray, Va. AD. 9170.

RESTAURANT—For rent; partly equipped; known as the Highway Grill; 7 mi. south of Alexandria on Rt. 1; 4 r. and b. apt.; cabins; rent very reasonable if taken at once.

RESTAURANT (liquors)—$1,500 wkly. business, seats 200. Owner retiring. $10,000; terms.

R. M. DE SHAZO, 1123 14th N.W. NA. 5521.

RESTAURANT—N.W.; good business; open 24 hours; sac. quick buyer. ME. 8241.

TIRE AND BATTERY SHOP—N.W. section; doing good business. DU. 9577.

Dogs, Cats, Pets 79

KITTEN, male, pure black, well trained, wants home. Call Wisconsin 3455.

OUTSTANDING PUPPIES. BASSETTS FOR THE BEST. Scotties, Schnauzers, Wires, $15, $20, $25. Landover, Md. GR. 4192-J.

Horses—Livestock 81

PAIR LARGE MULES, 4 large mares, 6 work horses. AT. 2731.

Sale Miscellaneous 83

ANTIQUE 3, 5 and 6 armed crystal fixtures; old guns, swords, pole arms; modern and antique silver, china, bronze and other items too numerous to mention. "Side street" prices. Murray Galleries, 1724 20th st. nw. DU. 1211.

BEDS, tables, chairs, mirrors, innerspring mattress, writing desk. AD. 5171.

COMPLETE living room furnishings including studio couch. Only 1 year old. Maple. Low cost. DIs. 7131.

COMPLETE furnishings of small home, almost new; reas.; no deal. 52 N. Y. nw.

DINING-RM. SUITE, 12 pieces, mahogany, original cost $1,500. Bargain for cash. 106 S. Lee st. Phone Alex. 3188.

PIANOS FOR RENT—New spinets and small uprights, only $3 monthly. Money paid as rental applies on purchase price if you decide to buy later. NAtional 4730. Kitt's, 1330 G st.

SPECIAL NEW TOILET BOWL and tank, complete with white seat, $12.50. J. BRENNER & SON, Distributors of Humphreys-Mirard Enamelware, 2525 M st. nw. REpublic 2042.

STERRO electric washing machine, perfect cond., $7.50. We buy and sell used elec. appliances. WO. 4902. Post Elec. Co.

TWIN BEDS, 4-poster, mahogany, complete with coil springs and thick layer felt mattresses. Special value, $45. George's, 8343 Georgia ave. SH. 5633.

TYPEWRITERS—Royal portable, late model slightly used, $37.50. Rentals, $3 per month. Central Type Co., 923 G st. nw. NA. 8129.

WHEEL CHAIR, modern in every detail; 2 rear disc wheels. Rattan seat and back, adjustable foot rests; practically new; priv. owner; about ½ cost. WO. 1968.

FRENCH PROVINCIAL BED
Old and Unusual. Em. 6725

FILING CABINETS
U. S. GOVERNMENT SURPLUS
4-Drawer Wood Files..... $5.00
6-Drawer Steel Files..... $15.00
1-Drawer Steel Files..... $3.00
Steel Transfer Files..... $1.25
H. BAUM & SON
816 E ST. N.W. NA. 9136.

Coal, Fuel, Oil, Wood 83-A

FIREPLACE WOOD, seasoned oak, $10.50 cord. Georgetown Firewood Co. MI. 1008.

SEASONED oak, select $10, mixed $8 cord; sawed to ord. D. C. Del., Clinton 136-F-2.

ARLINGTON COAL CO.
2,240 POUNDS TO THE TON.
CARRIED IN FREE.

Pocahontas Stove	$11.00
Pocahontas Pea	$ 8.00
Blue Banner Egg	$ 8.50
Penna. Hard Stove	$12.65
Virginia Hard Stove or Nut	$10.25
Virginia Hard Pea	$ 8.75
West Va. Smokeless (Egg or Stove)	$10.00
75% Run of Mine	$ 7.50

KINDLING WOOD, CORD $8.
JACKSON 1880

Cameras 838

NEW AND USED cameras. Camera repairing. Fuller & d'Albert, Inc., 815 10th st. nw. Phone NA. 4712.

Miscellaneous Wanted 84

BOOKS—Highest prices paid for good books and old National Geographics. Bargain Book Shop, 808 9th st. nw. DI. 5007.

FURS—Furs wanted. Raw furs. We pay highest cash prices at all times, delivered at 215 L st. sw. Washington Rag & Bag Co. DI. 8098.

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 47 YEARS AT 933 F.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR MEN'S USED CLOTHING. HAROLD'S, 1126 7TH ST. N.W. ME. 6229.

SEWING MACHINES—We buy all types. Repairing, parts. Vacuum cleaners repaired. 917 F nw. RE. 1900. Open 'til 9.

SAFES OR VAULT DOORS
Regardless of condition. "Miller." NA. 5551.

Personal Loan Cos. 88

Operating Under Uniform Small Loan Laws

LOANS TO $300
ARLINGTON FINANCE CO.
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Make a Loan to $300 by Phone.
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Quick Service on Personal and Household Loans
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Manager
AYARES
Small Loan Co., Inc.
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Silver Spring, Md.
SH. 3700

GET CASH FOR WINTER NEEDS
LOANS to $300
Get the money here that you need to meet all your winter expenses. Repayment in easy monthly amounts that are arranged to fit your income. Signature, furniture and auto loans; confidential, no embarrassing investigation; charges only for the length of time you have the money.
PUBLIC SMALL LOAN COMPANY
See Mr. Barclay
2028 No. Moore St.
Rosslyn, Va. CHestnut 2444

LOANS Up To $300
Your Signature Only
Employers not Notified
Immediate telephone service
Mr. R. G. Blasey, Mgr.
Lincoln Loan Service, Inc.
7910 Georgia Ave. Phone SHep. 3781
Mr. R. J. Bishop, Mgr.
Takoma Industrial Bankers
16 Carroll Ave. Phone SH. 1525
Takoma Park, Maryland
Chalmers E. Gearhart, Mgr.
Old Dominion Small Loan
106 N. Washington St. Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 2124 or Temple 1580

Automobile Loans 88A

AUTO LOANS, $25 TO $500.
PENN FINANCE CO., INC.
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GET $10 to $500 on Any 1933-1939 Car.
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Zed L. Williams, Auctioneer.

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Stoves—Heaters
Dishes—Glassware
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Fishing Tackle—Alarm Clocks
Oeg Cutlers
Screws—Nails
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Block and Hoist
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Step Ladders—Screen Doors
Screen Wire—Glass
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Baskets—Scrub Boards
Toys—Ladders—Solder
DuPont Solvent—Key Machine
Vises—Small Motor—Elec. Drill
Will Be Sold at Public Auction, in job lots and lots to suit.
Commencing
Monday, Jan. 8th, 10 A. M.
Continuing Daily at Same Hour Until All Sold.
—AT—
Dixie Hardware Co.
1436 H St. Northeast
Dealers, Builders, Plumbers, Individuals Take Notice.
Whether you wish to buy one piece or a truck load, attend this sale!
Fixtures, Cash Register, Show Cases, Wall Cases, Scales, Bins, Shop Tools, Counters and Tables will also be sold.
PUBLIC INSPECTION TODAY.

Wanted—Automobiles 89

WE need old cars and trucks; any cond.; highest prices. 955 Fla. nw. DE. 0359.

NEED MONEY?
Al Kay will sell your car for top price. LIncoln 7460.

Auto Trailers 97

HOUSE TRAILER — Custom-built and completely equipped, $350. 1100 Good Hope rd. se. Linc. 3615.

Trucks for Sale 97A

FORD—60-Horsepower Pickup. Had very little use. An excellent purchase if you need one. Only $275.
RUSSELL CARTER.
Plymouth-De Soto Dealer.
7101 Wisc. Ave. Bethesda, Md. WI. 4091.

Sale—Automobiles 98

BUICK $725
1938 Series 41 4-door Trunk Sedan, actually driven but 12,000 miles by one owner. It's a practically new car in every respect. Reduced to only $725. Liberal trade and terms.
STANLEY H. HORNER, INC.
6th and Fla. Ave. N.E. AT. 6464.

BUICK $575
1937 Model "61" Century, 4-door Trunk Sedan; radio and heater; beautiful dark gray finish, immaculate interior, excellent tires, splendid motor; truly a car of class and distinction, worth more, priced for quick sale. 30-day guarantee; liberal terms and trade.
HYATTSVILLE AUTO CO.
Buick Sales & Service.
Hyattsville, Md. (Balto. Blvd.) GR. 4020.

BUICK—1936 6-Wheel Trunk Sedan. Beautiful black finish, heater equipped. A spotless car in every respect. Has 6 good tires. Perfect condition mechanically. See it, drive it and you'll buy it today. Name your own terms and drive a bargain. Lee D. Butler, Inc., 1121 21st st. nw. DI. 1218.

BUICK $945
1939 Model 46-C Convertible Coupe. Beautiful black finish; equipped with radio. In perfect condition mechanically. This car originally cost over $1,265—it's now an exceptional buy at only $945. See and drive it today. Liberal trade and terms.
STANLEY H. HORNER, INC.
6th and Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 6464.

BUICK $685
1938 Special Coupe—Radio; a very sporty car, low mileage, truly a car of class and distinction, shows unusual care; one owner; liberal terms and trade.
FRANK SMALL, JR.
2002 Nichols Ave. S.E. LIncoln 2077.

CADILLA

SUPERMAN — A Canine Martyr — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster

TOO LATE! HE'S DRUNK SOME OF THE WATER!
BLACKIE!
HE'S DEAD! THE BEST PAL A MAN EVER HAD!
I'M SORRY. BUT I TRIED TO WARN YOU!
YOU SPOKE THE TRUTH! BUT HOW DID YOU KNOW?
SORRY I CAN'T ENLIGHTEN YOU ON THAT!
YOU'VE DIED, BLACKIE— BUT NOT IN VAIN! THE THOUSANDS WHO WERE SAVED BECAUSE OF YOU WILL ALWAYS BLESS YOUR NAME!

JOE PALOOKA — Mis-Understanding. — BY HAM FISHER

I'D LIKE TO GO IN AND SEE THEM. I'LL PROBABLY RECOGNIZE THEM AS HAVING COMMITTED SOME CRIME IN OUR CITY.
WAL-- ALL RIGHT.
AREN'T YOU MR. PALOOKA AND MR. WALSH?
SCRAM BUM! DON'T TRY NO PRACTICAL JOKES ON US IF YA DON'T WANT A BUSTED NOSE!
ON THE LEVEL--I'M A REPORTER FROM THE SOUTH BEND TRIBUNE. I'VE BROUGHT IDENTIFICATION FOR YOU.
SCRAM I SAID!
MEBBE HE'S TELLIN' THE TRUTH.
YA'LL HAFTA COME OUT MISTER-- WE'RE CLOSIN' UP FER THE NIGHT.
PSST-- COME AROUND THE BACK AN' TALK THROUGH THE WINDA.

WINNIE WINKLE — Getting Away From It All. — BY BRANNER

WELL, I'M GLAD "THE" SOCIALITES DELUXE LIKED OUR DANCING!
LOOK, BILL, THEY'RE LEAVING!
LOOKS LIKE THEY JUST CAME IN TO SEE OUR ACT!
MAYBE SOME FRIEND OF THEIRS TOLD THEM ABOUT US!
NOW DON'T YOU KIDDIES GETTING SWELLY HEADERS!
SOCIALSIETY PIPPLES IS BEING FUNNY! THEY ARE GETTING SICKY TIRED OF SAME PLACES, SO THEY ARE GOING TO DIFFERENCE JOINTS FOR GETTING KICK!
OH, YOU MEAN THEY JUST CAME HERE SLUMMING?
IS MIGHT BE! I AM SEEING SWELLS WIT' HIGH HAT, SITTING IN LUNCHY WAGON, DUNKING DOUGHNUT IN COFFEE!

MR. AND MRS. — The Problem Is Solved — BY ARTHUR FOLWELL AND ELLISON HOOVER

NOW DO NOT HACK IT! CARVE IT GENTLY
SO TENDER IT FALLS APART
LET ME HAVE A LITTLE OF THE DARK MEAT —NOT ALL!
DON'T I KNOW WHAT YOU WANT— AFTER ALL THESE YEARS?
BUT I WANT A LITTLE LEFT— SOMETHING FOR TOMORROW!
I'M NOT EATING MUCH! —JUST A FEW SLIVERS!
ALL RIGHT. YOU CARVE FOR YOURSELF. I'LL CARVE FOR MYSELF

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE

AH, THE SECRET OF POACHING EGGS IS IN THE TIMING. A CLOCK WON'T HELP. THERE'S A PSYCHOLOGICAL MOMENT TO TAKE 'EM OUT - PURE INSTINCT. A SECOND TOO LONG AND THEY'RE RUINED.
BURP-RR- DING-A-LING BUR-RR
THIS IS VAN PLAGUE. I WANT TO REMIND YOU OF YOUR DIET. REMEMBER, NO STARTCHES, NO MEATS AND ESPECIALLY, NO EGGS.

SPENCE EASLEY — BY JACK PATTON

WE DON'T WANT TO BUY NOTHING NOW OR NO TIME
HEY, LET ME IN. THAT'S MY LEFT LEG - BESIDES I'M MASTER OF THE HOUSE
SAY, LISTEN, I'M BOSS AROUND HERE
REALLY
THAT'S OUR NEW MAID. SHE'S ON TRIAL
I'LL SAY.... SHE'S A TRIAL

Private Lives

By Edwin Cox

THIS IS PAUL WHITEMAN'S FAVORITE PET ON HIS NEW JERSEY FARM. A TEXAS LONGHORNED STEER NAMED "KID SWING!"
DANIEL FROHMAN 88-YEAR-OLD DEAN OF THE BROADWAY PRODUCERS, SAYS BEDS GIVE HIM INSOMNIA, SLEEPS, AND HAS SLEPT FOR YEARS ON THE FLOOR!
DESPITE THE GREAT SUCCESS OF HER BOOK "GONE WITH THE WIND," MODEST MARGARET MITCHELL STILL HUNTS FOR BARGAINS IN THE JUNIOR MISSES DEPARTMENT OF ATLANTA DEPARTMENT STORES. (THE AUTHOR OF ALL THOSE 400,000 WORDS IS ONLY 4 FEET 11 INCHES IN HER SHOES!)
1-6-40

Contract Bridge

By Florence Osborn.

The Blackwood slam convention is still the most popular of the new bids. Its chief admirers are the social or casual players who want to bid their slams surely and safely. They are concerned with points, not pride, and they will use any bid or convention that will help them reach the right contract.

At the metropolitan pair championship several months ago Max Schwartz and Charles Hart won a "tied-for-top" by bidding six, no trump, using the Blackwood convention.

Out of 14 pairs competing, Schwartz and his partner, and one other pair, were the only ones to reach six.

Due to favorable suit breaks, they won 13 tricks. A grand slam could have been bid in hearts, clubs or no trump, but, at duplicate it pays to be conservative.

The cards and the bidding are shown in today's box. Six no trump was the best declaration, not only because of the higher trick score, but because a favorable break in either clubs or hearts would bring in 12 tricks. At a trump contract bad distribution might wreck the slam.

Today's Hand

Both Sides Vulnerable
SOUTH DEALER

	♠ J 10 4 2 ♡ 10 3 4 ◇ 9 7 5 ♣ J 6 4	
♠ K 7 3 ♡ 7 3 ◇ Q 3 ♣ A Q 9 8 5	NORTH WEST EAST SOUTH	♠ A Q 8 6 ♡ A K Q 8 2 ◇ A 10 6 ♣ K
	♠ 9 5 ♡ J 6 5 ◇ K J 8 4 2 ♣ 10 7 3	

The bidding:

South	West	North	East
Pass	1 ♣	Pass	2 ♡
Pass	3 ♣	Pass	3 ♠
Pass	4 ♣	Pass	4 NT
Pass	5 ◇	Pass	5 NT
Pass	6 ◇	Pass	6 NT
Pass	Pass	Pass	

Opening lead: 2 ◇.

Today's Radio Highlights

Postmaster General James A. Farley continues his tradition as guest speaker on the second anniversary broadcast of Calling All Stamp Collectors, which he participated in launching in 1938—WRC, 1:15 p. m.

Lily Pons sings Delibes' "Lakme" for the first time this season on the stage of the Metropolitan Opera House. The florid "Bell Song" is one of "Lakme's" most celebrated moments and the supporting cast will include Armand Tokatyan, Ezio Pinza, Irra Petina, Lucielle Browning, Helen Oelheim, with Wilfred Pelletier conducting—WMAL, 1:55 p. m.

Mrs. Roosevelt entertains at a White House tea to discuss plans for the 1940 Fight Against Infantile Paralysis. Post columnist Dorothy Thompson and film favorite Mary Pickford are two of her guests—WRC and WOL, 4:30 p. m.

"Radio Education in a Democracy—Will it Work?" is discussed by American University students on the Students' Radio Workshop: Hector Sheretz, Jean Miller, Frances Dewey, Edgar Keller—WJSV, 7 p. m.

Representative Martin Dies discusses recent developments in his investigation of "Un-American Activities"—WRC, 9 p. m.

Orrin Tucker and Wee Bonnie Baker take charge of Your Hit Parade—WJSV, 9 p. m.

Bernardino Molinari, for 28 years conductor of the Augusteo concerts in Rome, returns to America, which knows him well, to lead the N. B. C. Symphony Orchestra in the first of a series of Saturday evening concerts: Symphony 5, in E minor, Dvorak; "Death and Transfiguration," Strauss; Overature, "Semiramide," Rossini—WMAL, 10 p. m.

Bob Crosby receives a fraternal salutation from brother Bing as his Bob Cats replace Benny Goodman's orchestra on the Caravan—WRC, 10 p. m.

Representative J. William Ditter (Republican), of Pennsylvania, talks on "The National Debt"—WJSV, 10:45 p. m.

Four Congressmen debate the issues coming before the new session of the Seventy-sixth Congress—WJSV, 11:15 p. m.

Saturday, January 6 — Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	WMAL 476M-630KC	WRC 316M-950KC	WOL 229M-1,230KC	WJSV 206M-1,460KC	
6:00		Gordon Hitt'mark		Arthur Godfrey	6:00
6:15		" "		" "	6:15
6:30	Today's	" "	Art Brown	" "	6:30
6:45	Prelude	" "	" "	" "	6:45
7:00	" "	" "	" "	" "	7:00
7:15	" News	" "	" "	" "	7:15
7:30	STATION PDS	" "	Walter Compton	News; Godfrey	7:30
7:45	PRESENTS	" "	Art Brown	Arthur Godfrey	7:45
8:00	News; PDS	News	" "	T'day in Europe	8:00
8:15	Presents	Gordon Hitt'mark	" "	Arthur Godfrey	8:15
8:30	Earl Godwin	" "	Walter Compton	" "	8:30
8:45	Melodiana	" "	Art Brown	" "	8:45
9:00	News; The	News; Tex. Jim	" "	" "	9:00
9:15	Breakfast	Cloutier's Orch.	Mrs. Northcross	" "	9:15
9:30	Club	National	Morning Concert	Civic	9:30
9:45	" " "	Children's	Walter Compton	Forum	9:45
10:00	Al & Lee Reiser	Frolic	Marriage	Rabbi	10:00
10:15	Rakov's Orch.	" " "	Clinic	Gerstenfeld	10:15
10:30	Charioteers	Bright	First Offender	Hill Billies	10:30
10:45	Child Grows Up	Idea Club	" "	Sal Muckmore	10:45
11:00	European News	Vass Family	Hits and Bits	News; The	11:00
11:15	Cloutier's Orch.	Ed McConnell	" " "	Cincinnati	11:15
11:30	Our Barn	Hilda Hope	Army Band	Conservatory	11:30
11:45	" "	" "	" "	of Music	11:45

AFTERNOON PROGRAMS

12:00	Education	News	Young Artists	Country	12:00
12:15	Forum	Hits and Bits	Walter Compton	Journal	12:15
12:30	National	Call to Youth	Luncheon Music	Let's	12:30
12:45	Farm and	Devotions	Light's Orch.	Pretend	12:45
1:00	Home	Busse's Orch.	Ed Fitzgerald	Vesta Eales	1:00
1:15	Hour	Stamp Collectors	" "	News; Music	1:15
1:30	Encores	Matinee in	Tony Wakeman	What Price	1:30
1:45	News; At 1:55	Rhythm	" "	America	1:45
2:00	Metropolitan	Ray Kinney's	" "	Reporter	2:00
2:15	Opera	Orchestra	" "	Tonic Tunes	2:15
2:30	Association:	Music Styled	" "	Baron Elliott's	2:30
2:45	"Lakme"	For You	" "	Melodies	2:45
3:00	"	Golden	Walter Compton	Poetic Strings	3:00
3:15	"	Melodies	Tony Wakeman	Deep Riv. Boys	3:15
3:30	"	Del Brisettes	" "	News; Very	3:30
3:45	"	Orchestra	" "	Bradsky	3:45
4:00	"	Sing Time	" "	Bull Session	4:00
4:15	"	" "	" "	" "	4:15
4:30	"	Birthday Plans	Birthday Plans	Buffalo Pros'ts	4:30
4:45	"	from White House	from White House	World Dances	4:45
5:00	News	National	Sammy Kaye's	The Methodists	5:00
5:15	Tune Types	Philharmonic	Orchestra	Advance	5:15
5:30	" "	Orchestar	Cocktail Capers	Labor Review	5:30
5:45	Parks Orch.	" "	Alice Blue	Dr. Pepper	5:45

EVENING PROGRAMS

6:00	Sports Review	News	Sports Resume	News; Rhythm	6:00
6:15	European News	Studio Party	Pappy and Boys	Dr. Weizmann	6:15
6:30	Renfrew of	Religion in News	Walter Compton	Art to Me?	6:30
6:45	the Mounted	Studio Party	Barrie's Orch.	Tod'y in Europe	6:45
7:00	Message of	What's My	Trojan Horses	Radio	7:00
7:15	Israel	Name?	Charioteers	Workshop	7:15
7:30	Cross Roads	Art For	Arthur Hale	Sky Blazers	7:30
7:45	Theater	Your Sake	Student	" "	7:45
8:00	The Green	Arch Oboler's	Assembly	Gang	8:00
8:15	Hornet	Play	Variations	Busters	8:15
8:30	Youth Versus	Stop Me If You've	Central Union	Wayne King's	8:30
8:45	Age	Heard This One!	Mission	Orch.; News	8:45
9:00	National	Rep. Martin	News	The	9:00
9:15	Barn	Dies	Barn Dance	Hit	9:15
9:30	Dance:	Death Valley	" "	Parade	9:30
9:45	Pick and Pat	Days	Symph. Strings	Saturday	9:45
10:00	N.B.C. Symph'ny	Camel	Tropical	Serenade	10:00
10:15	Orchestra:	Caravan	Serenade	Gay Nineties	10:15
10:30	Bernardino	Ben Cutler's	News	Revue	10:30
10:45	Molinari	Orchestra	Moonlight Music	Public Affairs	10:45
11:00	" " "	News	Sander's Orch.	News; Rhythm	11:00
11:15	" " "	Little's Orch.	McLeod's Orch.	People's	11:15
11:30	News; Al	Bernath's Orch.	Teddy Wilson's	Platform	11:30
11:45	Donahue Orch.	Olsen's Orch.	Orchestra	Hoagland Or.	11:45
12:00	Sign Off	Night Watchman	Bill McCune's	Jack Dalton	12:00
12:15		" "	Orchestra	Kyser Orch.	12:15
12:30		" "	Orrin Tucker's	T. Tucker's	12:30
12:45		" "	Orchestra	Orchestra	12:45

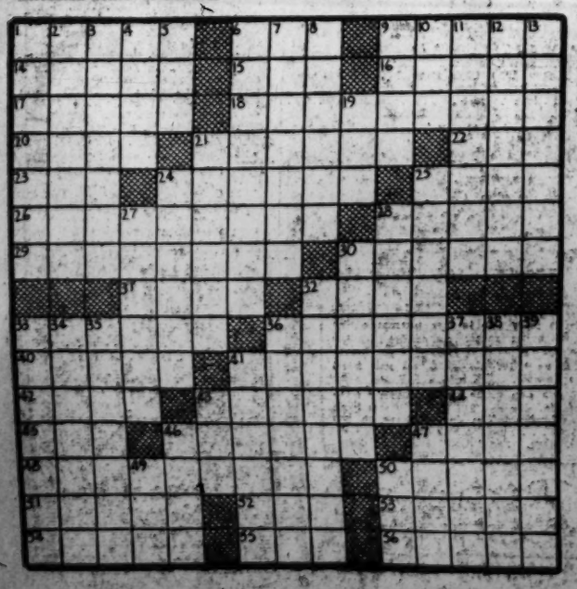
Daily Cross Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Spanish farewell
6 Carriage
9 Enwrap
14 Leaf bud
15 Masculine nickname
16 Azoe
17 An ant
18 Eastern Mediterranean native
20 Sinister glance
21 Temporary ruler
22 Tenant's payment: Old Eng.
23 Misjudge
24 Compensation
25 Note the time
26 One of joint signers
28 Destined
29 Vessels
30 Malay dagger
31 Habit
32 Mountain quarrel
33 Thrust upward
36 Spicy tropical drink
40 Tantalus's daughter
41 Buffoon
42 Town in France
43 Shelf
44 Delt
45 Vetch
46 Russian relish
47 Utter
48 Pungent plants
50 African carnivore
51 Entices: obs.
52 Israelitic priest
53 French edict
54 Greek pillar
55 Turmeric
56 Outmoded

DOWN.

1 Undying
2 A fault
3 Plunge
4 Hebrew measure
5 Assembled
6 Variety of cabbage
7 Sour ales
8 Daydream
9 Coin
10 Buddhist column
11 Discompose
12 State councils
13 Lead
19 Conjunction
21 Anything withheld
24 Branched
25 Ingenious
27 Rich Anglo-Indians
28 Saving
30 Nucleus
32 Fanciful composition
33 Deprives of legislative rights
34 Pantomimic character
35 Radio cabinet
36 American herb
37 Vagabonds
38 Reddish dyes
39 Install: var.
41 Street surface: var.
43 Rug
46 Spanish house
47 Brazilian wildcat
49 Honey: Lat.
50 Betsell



YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

Advertisement

Listen!

with Slocum

NEWS AND NOTES—Arthur Godfrey, the old cemetary lot salesman who made good, has a pair of lovely stories on his career running in current issues of "Newsweek" and "Tide" magazines . . . they are in recognition of Godfrey's blossoming out into a network character . . . that New Year's Eve touch that distinguished portions of WJSV's broadcast from the opening session of Congress, was added by a gentleman of the Lower House. . . . it was not the first, but easily the loudest, coast-to-coast "yippee" . . . reports from the Wheaton front are that the new WJSV transmitter, with its 50,000 watts power, is rapidly assuming a condition of great beauty and utility and very shortly will begin to flood the countryside with the true message.

Beginning next Thursday at 7:15 p. m. Paul Kain and his WJSV houseband will be heard in a new quarter hour job entitled "Let's Make Memories" (the same fellow names radio programs that christians pullman cars) . . . featured in "Let's Make etc." is Gary Stephens, of the very excellent tenor voice, and Jane Bennett . . . Jane is going to take a flyer at the newer music after several years of concentration on what is snobbishly enough known technically as "good music."

Elinor Lee was very cute yesterday when she went into the intricacies of cooking buffalo steaks . . . she collected recipes from glamour girls, minority party Representatives, Senators, and station managers and when she was all finished it was fairly obvious that nobody knew how to cook buffalo meat, which strikes the author as extremely odd . . . everybody can cook steak, and they're from steers, and there are millions of steers around, but nobody can cook buffalo meat, and the buffalo is practically extinct.

Students from Woodrow Wilson High School took part in a discussion during the American School of the Air broadcast over WJSV . . . "Foreign Trade" was the topic and the young 'uns did right well indeed.

By the way—that WJSV Shoe Fund campaign is over and done with for 1939 but there are a few checks still drifting in . . . they're being used to buy shoes, too.

NUTS AND JOLTS

"The DOCTOR" by MARY ROBERTS RINEHART

CHAPTER 35

OF ALL THE fool things to do, to build and endow a hospital!" he would say angrily. "And on this property. It ought to be yours. If we have to get out——"

"We will have to, Jerry. We couldn't keep it anyhow, could we?"

When the board sent in the belated blueprints for the new hospital buildings, he threw them into the fire, and it was all she could do to save them. But he was not drinking. He went for two months without drinking. Then one night he did not come home, and Holmes could not find him at any of his usual haunts.

He was gone for three days. Then one morning at dawn he took a taxi to the new airport which he had helped to build and walked not too steadily across the field. There was a mechanic there, and a plane warming up.

"All ready, I see, Manning," he said, and climbed in.

Manning was uncertain. He stood by in his stained overalls, but Jerry was apparently cold sober and sure of himself. He grinned over the side of the cockpit.

"All right, let's go." he called and Manning stepped forward.

The plane rushed across the field and lifted; and once more Jerry felt the sweep and the rise, with the good earth below him and the better skies above. At first he loafed along. Then as the sun came up he began to scan the air for possible ambush. This was living; this was sport, adventure. He opened up the throttle. Now he was flying wide open. He was getting all the ship had. Out of sheer joy he rocked his wings, saluting some invisible foe. Suddenly he hit a down draft. A bump, by heck! Well, he'd show them! He brought up with a smack, grinning and then fought his way up again. God, it was good to be up there! Let the Huns come!

He ducked deeper into the cockpit, away from the fury of the wind, and pulled up the nose of the plane. It climbed up and up. The sky above him was a brass bowl, and he was flying the rim of that bowl. He had no helmet, and the wind tore at his blond hair gleaming in the sun. Up and up to the rim of the world.

Now he was free. Those poor devils far below in the trenches, what could they know of this freedom? Down in the mud and dirt, with the guns booming and the rats crawling about them. For sheer joy in this new freedom he put the ship into a roll. Ah, this was flying—flying indeed, for now he had no ship. He was in the air, and small clouds like angels.

He never knew that he had fallen.

FOR WEEKS Beverly lay in her bed, a thin white figure with enormous eyes, and hands which seemed to have lost their clutch on life. Chris, sitting beside her, was frightened at times. She seemed, like old Letitia Mortimer, to be slipping away from the sheer burden of living. He would stay there in the darkened room, knowing that his being there gave her support, but groping for words of comfort which she seemed hardly to hear.

"I did it, Chris. If I had cared more——"

"You did all any woman could do."

"I can see him all the time. I can shut my eyes and see him."

"Try not to see him, Beverly. That can't hurt him now."

"But he loved to live, Chris. He loved life. He didn't want to go."

"Listen, dear. Either he is asleep—and God knows we all want to sleep—or he is busy and happy somewhere else. It's one thing or the other, darling."

He never touched her, save now and then to stroke those lifeless hands of hers. Sometimes she seemed not to know that he was there. When he moved to go, however, she would look up at him.

"Can't you stay a little longer? I don't want to be alone."

He would stay as long as he dared.

"Are you there, Chris?"

"I'm here. I'm here as long as you need me."

One day, however, he told her that she ought to rouse herself, to see people, and she obeyed like a child. She would sit up in her bed in that flower-bedecked room and see her visitors, the decorous women who had been her mother's friends, the younger ones who had been her own.

"Bev, darling, is there anything I can do?"

"I'll be all right. I just need time."

On the first day she left her bed she made her pitiful journey through the closed door into Jerry's room. It was as he had left it, his clothes—his innumerable clothes—hanging in his closets, his collars and shirts in the drawers. They were gay and debonair, those possessions of his. What did it matter now that he had not loved her? She had meant something to him. And toward the end he had tried. Poor Jerry. Poor dead Jerry.

In an upper drawer she found those wings of his which he had worn through the war. They were in a small satin-lined box and she stood with it in her hand staring down at them. Suddenly she was on her knees by his bed, the box in her hand.

"Oh, Jerry, Jerry," she said. "You wanted to fly and I held you back. I didn't mean to hold you back, Jerry. I didn't mean it."

It was some time after that that she asked Chris about Jerry's child.

"I am alone now," she said, "and if I could have this boy——"

"That's morbid," he told her sternly. "The boy is fine and well cared for. Loved, too. Let him alone, my dear."

That was the last day he came. She was well now, he told her, and didn't need a doctor.

"Besides," he said, smiling down at her, "it is getting to be a habit. And all habits are bad."

She let him go without a protest, but for a moment she held his big hand between her two thin ones.

"I'll miss you, Chris. You know that."

"Yes, I know that."

And that was that. When he left, he stooped and kissed her lightly on the forehead.

"That's for being a brave girl," he told her, and went rather drizzily out into the sunshine.

THE CITY had changed. If the war and the postwar deflation had reduced and even wiped out some fortunes, it had made new ones. The result was a new social order which discarded the old and set up its own standards, particularly of pleasure.

In this new and rather mixed realm Katie was highly popular. No hour was too late for her to dance, no extravagance too much if it suited her mood. She made and kept her place by sheer vitality, and Chris, watching her, sometimes marveled at her endurance. She spent hours in beauty parlors, and other hours in arranging parties, picnics, and what not. Then in the evenings she would saunter downstairs, short skirts over legs she was trying now to reduce, short hair carefully cut and waved, breasts flattened to conform to the new boyish figure, and glance at him in the office.

"Don't expect me until you see me," she would say, and wave him a flippant good-bye.

There were days when he never saw her at all. The new society asked only to be amused, to go places and do things, and Katie was always ready to do either. But she was ambitious to go further. One day, a year after Jerry's death, she came to tell Chris that Janet Grant was putting her house on the market, and suggested that they buy it.

"It's cheap," she said, "and you ought to put up some sort of front Chris."

"Nothing succeeds like good hard work. And I've got the downtown office. It's all I can carry."

She persisted, and one day he found himself and Katie in the house, with Janet showing them around and Grant's ghost at his elbow. Katie was enchanted. Before they left she was planning the rooms, seeing herself coming down the wide staircase, giving dinners, giving parties. But in the car going home Chris flatly refused to buy it.

"I can't afford it," he said. "And besides, it killed Grant."

He held out for three months, with Katie alternately sulking and cajoling. Then one day out of sheer desperation he went to the bank, drew out his entire balance, and signed the necessary papers. By the time they had moved in and Katie had done it over, he was obliged to borrow money. For weeks and months decorators were busy. Katie lying in her bed would be almost completely obscured by blueprints, by samples of silk and chintz, by drawings of this and that.

It was only by main force that he kept her out of Grant's old offices and installed there the shabby but substantial furniture from the old house. But she managed new carpets and curtains, and one day he came home to find a man busy doing over his old desk. He stood gazing grimly down at it, remembering the grime which once had covered it, seeing Lily flicking at it with a feather duster, recalling Annie Lewis looking across it at him with her handsome haggard face, and seeing Beverly standing beyond it.

He was working feverishly now. Sometimes he did half a dozen operations in a morning, emerging from the operating room exhausted. Now and then he would fall asleep in his chair, or beside some beds Once he even dozed in the car while he was driving himself, and narrowly escaped an accident. But he needed money constantly, although he was earning considerable amounts; and that next spring he raised his prices in a desperate attempt to get even with the game.

Scott spoke to him one day about it a Scott with one arm but two clear-seeing eyes.

"What's wrong with you, Chris?"

"Wrong? Nothing that I know of. Of course a specialty is the devil. Fellow loses touch with his people. I used to know them, and they knew me. Now they know about me. That's different."

HE WAS almost stunned one day, about that time, to hear that Beverly had taken over his old house. Katie told him, watching his face.

"Your old love has taken the house, Chris. Did you know it?"

"What house?"

"Our house."

"I hadn't heard. No."

So she was there alone in that house they had hoped to share. Katie was not malicious, however, and her old jealousy of Beverly had died with her increasing indifference to Chris. For a few weeks after Jerry's death she had been watchful, even uneasy. Then, nothing happening, she had gone back to this new and enthralling life of hers and dismissed the whole matter from her mind. But Chris could not dismiss it, and after a month of indecision he went to see the house, stepping into the hall when Holmes opened the door and once more seeing Lily there, and Henry, and an odd little slattern of a girl called Katie. He drew a long breath. Strange to feel more at home here than in Grant's house!

The old offices were still there, but the double doors had become an arch between them. The rooms themselves were gay with chintz, and Beverly's grand piano sat in the back room where his desk had been. The washstand had gone, there were old mirrors over the mantels, a few of the smaller pictures from the big house hung on the walls, and here and there were flowers. But they were the same rooms, for all that. On the marble mantel in the back office was the scar he had left from a forgotten cigarette. He was standing eyeing it when Beverly came in, holding out her hand, determinedly smiling.

"Well, Chris," she said, "and what do you think of your house?"

"Why did you do it? Why did you come here, Beverly?"

She hesitated. Then she looked at him with her direct gaze.

"I had to leave the other house, you know. They were getting ready to build."

She sat down, but Chris did not sit. Here by the register Caesar had lain on cold nights, or had waited for the sound of his master's key in the door.

"I have a dog buried in the yard," he said abruptly. "I'd be glad to think—"

"I shall not disturb him, Chris."

"Why didn't you tell me, Beverly? After all, to come here—it's no escape, my girl. If you want to forget——"

"Perhaps I don't want to forget. After all, Chris, haven't I a right at least to my memories? They hurt nobody. Not even Jerry."

It was dangerous. Too dangerous. He brought himself up with a jerk, and his next words were carefully casual.

"Of course you have, my dear. So have I. And now—how are you?"

"Quite all right, or as right as I can be."

He stayed for a while after that, but the talk was careful surface talk. Was he busy? And didn't he need a holiday? When had he taken a real rest? And how did it feel to be growing famous? He answered, but the constraint was there, heavy between them, like a wall.

She was smiling when at last Holmes let him out, and he went away with a feeling of finality and loss. She was living in his house, but she had taken herself out of his life as carefully and as painlessly as she could. Driving away, he knew that the last page of that book had been closed. But alone in that back room Beverly was standing in front of the old marble mantel, staring blankly at the brown scar on it.

That year Chris undertook the education of Ursula's boy, now a tall lad of 12. Things had not gone too well with Hiram following the war, and Chris spent a week-end with him and Amy. Young Noel took to Chris at once.

"I've got a puppy in the barn."

"Fine. Let's go see it."

In the barn Noel, sitting down with the puppy in his lap, looked up at Chris and said shyly,

"You're a doctor, aren't you?"

"I'm a surgeon. That's a sort of doctor."

"I'd like to be one, like my grandfather."

Chris leaned down, and picking up a rather grubby hand, examined it carefully. "Look like good hands," he said. "Maybe you'll make a surgeon some day, and when I get old, you can help me. How about it?"

The boy flushed with pleasure, and Chris himself felt happier on his way home after the visit; he had someone to watch now, some one to train and care for, and eventually to carry on for him. After that he wrote to Noel regularly, and that fall he spoke to Katie about having the boy there that winter and sending him to a good day school. Hiram and Amy were worried about his education. Katie, however, was not interested.

(To be Continued)

Tomorrow's Installment of "THE DOCTOR" Will Be in the Amusement Section in Sunday's Post

Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"I can only concentrate on one thing at a time, Elmer! Can't you propose after I finish this chicken?"

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Advance Man — BY MILTON CANIFF

SO MISS BLAZE RECITES SHAKESPEARE!... THAT MAY BE THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A FADEOUT AND A PULL-OUT FOR APRIL AND ME!
AT THIS MOMENT—NEAR THE OUTER GATE
HE COMES! HE COMES!
MILTON CANIFF

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — BY SAUNDERS AND WOGGON

WAHOO AND MINNIE-HA-HA HAVE FOUND A COPY OF A PECULIAR MESSAGE RADIOED TO A NEW YORK ADDRESS BY THEIR FELLOW PASSENGER, VON BROOT
RADIOGRAM
TO DR. PUTZI, LUXURIA HOTEL. IRA—SARA ARRIVING WITH ALARIC, GILES, AMASA —ALSO NEAL, GODWIN— BRING ALEXIS TO DOCK —VON BROOT
I CAN'T MAKE ANYTHING OF THIS, WAHOO! HE MENTIONS ALL THESE PEOPLE, BUT WE KNOW THERE ARE NO OTHER PASSENGERS ON BOARD!
YEP! HEAP FUNNY BUSINESS!
IT MUST BE WRITTEN IN CODE—AND I'M POSITIVE IT'S ABOUT LUCKY, THE CROWN PRINCE OF SYLVANIA!
LISTEN! IF IT'S IN CODE, THE KEY MAY BE IN HIS STATEROOM! WOULD WE BE FOOLISH TO —— ?
TO GO LOOK FOR UM? MEBBE! BUT WE BETTER BE CRAZY THAN SORRY! C'MON!

MICKEY FINN — Deadline! — BY LANK LEONARD

THE CLERK TELLS ME NO BID HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM LARRY KING!
I GUESS HE FINALLY HAD TO ADMIT IT WOULD BE TOO BIG A JOB FOR HIM! WELL, HE'S ONE LESS COMPETITOR THAT WE'LL HAVE TO WORRY ABOUT!
HERE IT IS, MR. KING! ALL TYPED AND READY!!
THANKS, DENSON! BUT I'M AFRAID IT'S TAKEN US TOO LONG —IT'S TEN TO TWELVE NOW!
SIGN IT, LARRY! WE'LL MAKE IT! MICKEY'S GOING TO SEE TO THAT!
THE BID OF THE KING CONSTRUCTION COMPANY!

DIXIE DUGAN — Sincerely Yours — BY J. P. McEVOY AND H. J. STRIEBEL

THERE NOW—D'YOUSE THINK YOUSE KIN REMEMBER ALL WHAT I TOLD YOUSE?
(PUFF—PUFF) CHAMP (PUFF—PUFF) I'LL NEVER FORGET (PUFF—PUFF)
HE'S FAST AN' SHOWS PROMISE, MISS DUGAN
MR. PALOOKA, I—I CAN NEVER REPAY YOU
SMACK
(AHEM) PAGE ANN HOWE!
THERE GOES THE GREATEST CHAMPION IN THE WORLD
HEY!! WHAT ABOUT ME??
Many thanks, Ham Fisher, for letting Joe help Dixie out of her predicament. Rosalind McEvoy

DONALD DUCK — No Grass Grows Under Their Feet. — BY WALT DISNEY

HEY, HOW ABOUT OUR ALLOWANCE, UNCA DONALD?
YOU'RE GETTIN' TOO LAZY! FROM NOW ON, Y' EARN YOUR SPENDIN' MONEY DOIN' NEIGHBORHOOD ODD JOBS!
WE'LL EARN ALL WE CAN, UNCA DONALD! WILL YOU MAKE UP THE DIFFERENCE?
SURE, BOYS! THAT'S FAIR ENOUGH!
MY NEPHEWS COULDN'T REALLY BE—
WHIRR WHIRR-R!
---LAZY!
WHIRR-R! WHIRR-R-R!
WALT DISNEY

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Danger Outside — BY FRANK MARTINEK

THIS IS THE LAST BUNDLE, COMRADE
GOOD! NOW WE HAVE FIFTY THOUSAND BOOKLETS OF OUR POISON PROPAGANDA SAFELY STORED—TO BE SCATTERED BEHIND THE LINES" IN AMERICA
SO BACK TO THE SUBMARINE QUICKLY— THE FOG IS LIFTING. THERE IS NOW DANGER OF DISCOVERY
AND JUST THEN ON THE SUBMARINE'S DECK
LOOK, CAPTAIN! THERE—JUST ROUNDING THE POINT!
37
SHADES OF SATAN! A FISH LAUNCH!! ALREADY WE ARE SEEN.. WE MUST ACT INSTANTLY!!

NED BRANT—A Story of College Athletics — BY BOB ZUPPKE

HELLO—HELLO! SEND AN AMBULANCE OUT HIGHWAY 38 AT ONCE! NED BRANT'S ENGINE QUIT ON HIS SOLO FLIGHT— AND HE'S FALLING!
I KNEW SOMETHING WAS GOING TO HAPPEN— I FELT IT WHEN I GOT IN THE SHIP— NOW I'M IN FOR IT!
THAT KID'S USING HIS HEAD— HE'S POINTING HER NOSE DOWN SO THAT HE DOESN'T LOSE FLYING SPEED!
PORT.
HELL BE ALL RIGHT—IF HE CAN FIND A SPOT LARGE ENOUGH TO LAND!
I HATE TO SAY THIS, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHERE IT WOULD BE!

APPLE MARY AND DENNIE — Mary Worth's Family — By Dale Allen

MY FATHER AND MOTHER... LOST AT SEA! I JUST CAN'T MAKE MYSELF BELIEVE IT!
BUT YOU'RE GOING TO BE BRAVE, LEONA, AREN'T YOU?
I'LL TRY—DAD ... WOULDN'T WANT ME TO BE A—A WEAKLING!
MRS. WORTH—THE LAWYER WANTS TO SPEAK WITH YOU AGAIN!
AHEM.. MRS. WORTH.. I WONDER IF I MIGHT HAVE A ROOM HERE?
WHY, OF COURSE! PARDON ME FOR NOT THINKING OF THAT!
YES. I—AHEM—SHALL BE STAYING HERE FOR A TIME! I HAVE ANOTHER UNPLEASANT DUTY TO PERFORM.. AS SOON AS LEONA CAN STAND THE SHOCK!

100 Scouts Win Awards, Promotions

Eagle Badge Given To 15 at Eastern High Honor Court

More than 100 Washington Scouts received awards, medals and promotions at a semiannual court of honor Thursday night in Eastern High School. The Eagle badge went to 15 of the boys.

The court program included a play given by members of Troop 88. Speakers included Police Capt. Richard E. Mansfield of the Ninth Precinct and Inspector Edward Kelly, who represented Supt. Brown.

Those receiving the silver eagle medals were Vernon Yates, Julian Harcourt, James Cranford Brantley, Donald Wyvell, Vernon Cole, Marshall Jacobs, Joseph E. Ralph, Glen Albrecht, Arthur G. Sands, Stanwix Williams, Graham Thomas Smallwood, Charles O. Badgett, Arthur Latterner, William Davis and Jim Edeb.

Pins were presented to Scoutmasters William Armstrong and Roland Linger, and to Scouts Bert Ludy, William Fielder, Miller Foster, jr., Calvin S. Orth, jr., Richard H. Rule, Adrian L. Cauffman, Robert Y. Kaufman, Gilbert I. Liebenow, Wilfred Duda, Grant L. Clarke, J. Edmund Thompson, jr., Joseph Collins, Laurence Walker and William Dunne. Special awards were received by Scoutmasters William Armstrong, T. Leroy Greer and Robert L. Kaufman, and Assistant Scoutmaster J. Edmund Thompson. Sea Scout Calvin Orth, jr., was the sole recipient of the organizer badge.

Those awarded veteran medals were Charles L. Birth, Lawrence Blumenthal, J. Crittenden Watson, Charles O. Badgett, Kirzil W. Potts, Leighton Pareso, G. E. Goepel, George W. Robinson, Mahlon F. Peck and J. L. Robinson.

Students were promoted to the rank of life Scout. These were Ernest P. Moran, Walter Steinbauer, Paul Mazdeburger, Robert Earl Dungan, Julius Harcourt, Wilson Parker, George Nussbaum, Homer Gilliam, Richard C. Callison, Jordan Hirschfarb, Robert Dillaway, Richard Schwartz, Thomas M. Hewitt, Maurice Webb, David Kreps, Lloyd Goldstein, Jack Freeman, Gilbert Parker and Bill Hetzler.

Eighty Scouts advanced to the star rank. They are Robert Zimmeril, William C. Sumpf, Billy Donahoe, Mervyn Rice, John B. Wallner, Charles Humphreys, Edward Metz, James W. Curtis, David W. Appel, John Griffith, Frank Flury, Sim Southard, Wallace Martin, David Simons, John W. Campbell, Raymond Roberts, Warren Brown, William W. Thompson, jr., Edward B. Thompson, jr., James C. Kingsbury, George W. Sands, Francis L. Kraft, John J. Riseling, Matthew Plato, Mitchell Desiloe, James R. Moore, Jerry Thomas, Eugene Atherton, Robert Lyon, Henry V. Harman, William A. Meek, Robert Frailey, Eugene Davidson, Tommy Thompson, Romo Bowles, Thomas Nash, Karl Morrison, Donald Loyd, John Rood, Irvin Clay Murray, jr., John Kirlin, Harvey Otterman, Clifford Henry Dawson, Edward Murphy, Harry Bernhardt, Abram Shapiro, Bernard P. Donnelly, jr., Walter Faison, B. Alexander Horvath, Ralph F. Wiseman, Carlton Kloczewski, Russell Berkley, Guy V. Cogswell, jr., George Preston, jr., Thomas M. Lyon, George H. Hayes, Donald Draper, George V. Cully, David McCabe, Robert E. Jones, Lynn Herbert, Lake Churchill, Robert Feild, James Watson, F. Raymond Bause, jr., Jerome Lawson, Roderick Herndon, John Dudley, Wilbert Miller, William Watson, Thomas Grady, Wallace Whelan, Earl Wysong, Charles Biggs, Thomas L. Bailey, Arthur H. Redfield, Calvin Mackay, Arturo Casanova, Ennis Whitehead and Virgil W. Potts.

Vivien Leigh's Husband's Love Also Gone With . . .

Hollywood, Jan. 5. (AP).—Actress Vivien Leigh frolicked in the snow today, while 5,000 miles away her barrister-husband, Herbert Leigh Holman, sought a divorce in London and made her friendship with Actor Laurence Olivier a matter of record.

Olivier was named corespondent. Holman's move occasionad no surprise. Almost since she arrived, an unknown, to pluck the prize picture plum of Scarlett in "Gone With the Wind," Miss Leigh's friendship with Olivier has been noted.

Friends believe they will be married when, and if, he is divorced by Actress Jill Esmond, from whom he has been long separated.

Roosevelt Likes Italy's Policy, Says Envoy

"The President likes Italy's policy in this war," Italian Ambassador Don Ascanio dei Principe Colonna, told White House reporters yesterday after a conference with President Roosevelt.

The ambassador said he discussed the European situation "generally" and Italy's position "particularly." He said the appointment of Myron C. Taylor as Mr. Roosevelt's personal representative to the Holy See drew praise in Italy.

Puerto Ricans Give Party for Leahy, New Governor

Post Staff Photo

SENATOR KING WILLIAM LEAHY BOLIVAR PAGAN MARIO JULIA

The serious business of Puerto Rico was oiled down with some first-class tropical cocktails at a party here yesterday in honor of Gov. William D. Leahy. Conversation ran from the 75 degrees of temperature yesterday in San Juan to heavy sugar statistics and how Bolivar Pagan, the new Resident Commissioner, has asked the President for an increase of 500,000 tons in the island's sugar quota. Representatives attended the event, as did Senators Austen, Gillette and King, Agriculture Department sugar experts, and Mario Julia, vice president, board of commissioners, San Juan. The party was tendered Gov. Leahy by the Puerto Rican Trade Council

Col. McCabe, Intelligence Chief, to Retire

He Will Leave Post At 64 in February For Virginia Home

The Army yesterday announced the forthcoming retirement of Col. E. R. Warner McCabe, chief of military intelligence.

Col. McCabe

Nearing the mandatory retirement age of 64, Col. McCabe will leave the post he has held since 1936 on February 29 for his home at Farmington, Charlottesville, Va.

A short, alert, colorful figure, Col. McCabe is almost as well known in foreign armies as our own. He spent years in foreign intelligence, serving as military attache in Prague and twice as attache to Rome.

Born in Petersburg, Va., the son of Capt. W. Gordon McCabe, who commanded a battery under the famous Jeb Stuart in the Civil War, Col. McCabe was graduated from the University of Virginia before entering the Army.

He was appointed a second lieutenant in 1900 and almost immediately was sent to combat the Philippine Insurrection.

After serving with Pershing on the Mexican border in 1916, he saw action in the major battles of the World War. For a time, he was in charge of press relations at A. E. F. headquarters.

A graduate of most of the Army's schools, including the Army War College, Infantry-Cavalry and Field Artillery schools, McCabe has spent much of his time on intelligence assignments since the World War.

Leaving the War Department the end of next month, Col. McCabe will take five months' leave before passing to the retired list. His successor has not yet been named.

Ship Movements

At New York

Arrived Yesterday
No arrivals scheduled.
Arrive Today
No arrivals scheduled.
Arrive Tomorrow
No arrivals scheduled.
Sailing Today
Excambion, for Genoa.
Excellency, for Suez.
Marques de Comillas, for Coruna.
Sailing Tomorrow
No sailings scheduled.

Charles Nagel Dies at 90; Was Member of Taft Cabinet

Was Founder of U. S. Chamber of Commerce And Brother-in-Law of Justice Brandeis; Active in Law Business Until Week Ago

Charles Nagel, 90, founder of the United States Chamber of Commerce and brother-in-law of retired Supreme Court Justice Louis D. Brandeis, died of a cerebral hemorrhage yesterday at his home in St. Louis, Mo. He was active in his legal business until a week ago.

His first wife, the late Mrs. Fannie Brandeis Nagel, who died in 1889, was a sister of Justice Brandeis.

An outstanding lawyer, with a national reputation as a lecturer, writer and scholar of foreign affairs, Mr. Nagel entered the cabinet of President Taft in 1909 to serve as the last Secretary of Commerce and Labor.

Considered for Highest Court

The year after Mr. Nagel entered the Taft Cabinet he was considered for appointment to the Supreme Court and in a Boston (Mass.) address in 1912 proposed organization of the national business association which became the United States Chamber of Commerce.

Later he served as a member of the National Board of Mediation and Complaint and aided in the settlement of labor disputes.

Mr. Nagel, a member of the Republican National Committee from 1908 until 1912 had played a prominent part in St. Louis and Missouri politics for 30 years before his appointment to the Cabinet.

Of German ancestry, he was born in Colorado County, Tex. His father Dr. Herman Nagel, was forced to flee to Mexico during the War Between the States because of his pronounced Union sympathies. In 1864 the family moved to St. Louis, where Mr. Nagel received his degree in law from the St. Louis Law School. He also studied at the University of Berlin.

Mr. Nagel was a vigorous advocate of free speech, a free press and peaceful assemblage. He supported the movement for international understanding even before the World War.

Held Many Honors

He was lecturer in the St. Louis Law School from 1885 to 1909 and had been trustee of Washington University, St. Louis, since 1892. He also served as vice president of the university. In 1928 he was awarded the honorary degree of doctor of political science by the University of Berlin and also held the degree of doctor of letters from Brown University, Villanova College and Washington University, St. Louis.

In 1895, Mr. Nagel married Miss Anne Shepley, of St. Louis. They had four children.

Archbishop Stritch Arrives in Capital

The Most Rev. Samuel A. Stritch, whose appointment as Archbishop of Chicago was announced Wednesday by the Most Rev. Amleto G. Cicognani, the Apostolic Delegate, arrived at the Mayflower Hotel here yesterday.

The Archbishop would not say what he had come for, but it was generally believed he was in Washington for a conference with the Apostolic Delegate.

Gen. Johnston Dies; Former Commissioner

Distinguished Soldier Had Been Ill for Eight Days

Brig. Gen. John Alexander Johnston, 61, U. S. Army, retired, former District Commissioner, died in Mount Alto Hospital of a heart ailment yesterday. He had been ill for eight days.

Gen. Johnston had been in charge of all Presidential inaugural parades from President Cleveland in 1893 to President Taft in 1909. He was a member of the Board of Commissioners from 1910 to 1913.

Was Distinguished Soldier

Retired from the Army in 1903, soon after his appointment as brigadier general, he had re-entered the service in the World War and won the Distinguished Service Medal and decorations from the French government. He was then in command of the Thirty-fourth Division.

Gen. Johnston was born in Allegheny, Pa., February 22, 1858. He was graduated from the United States Military Academy in 1879, and served with distinction in several western campaigns, the Spanish-American War and the Philippine Insurrection.

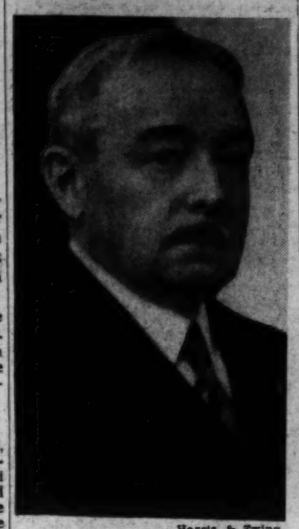
He first married Miss Henrietta V. Vandergrift, of Pittsburgh, and after her death married Mrs. Zella M. Barnes, then director of the District of Columbia Chapter, American Red Cross, about eight years ago.

Funeral Monday

He leaves only a stepgranddaughter, Mrs. Horace Smith, and a great niece and nephew, Frank and Mrs. Mabel Langsdale, of Pittsburgh. Mrs. Smith, formerly Mrs. George T. Summerlin, jr., is the granddaughter of Gen. Johnston's first wife by an earlier marriage.

The funeral will be held at 11 a. m. Monday in Arlington Cemtery, after brief services at the general's home, 2101 Connecticut avenue northwest.

Former District Official Dies



Harris & Ewing

BRIG. GEN. JOHNSTON

Taxi Driver Gives 25 Cents to Finns, Cheers Them On

A taxicab driver's sentiments got the better of him Thursday and pried 25 cents out of him to help hard-put Finland.

When Minister Hjalmar Procope returned to his legation, 2416 Tracy place northwest, after a hard day's work, he found a quarter under the door. With it was a note scrawled on a yellow card:

"More power to Finland," the note read, "here's two bits."

It was signed simply, "A Cab Driver."

Station PDS Presents Cello-Piano Duet

Miss Laura Mattoon, teacher in the Glen Echo-Cabin John School, and Miss Marian Bond, senior at Maryland University, will appear together on the PDS program this morning over Station WMAL. Both girls have had experience in college music

affairs. Miss Mattoon was in the Cornell Symphony Orchestra, and Miss Bond is now in the Maryland U. chorus and orchestra. This morning on the PDS program Miss Mattoon will play the cello, Miss Bond the piano.

"Station PDS Presents," broadcast by Lee Everett from the Peoples Drug Store Studio, Eleventh and G streets northwest, is presented each weekday morning from 7:30 to 8:30 over Station WMAL by Peoples Drug Stores in cooperation with The Washington Post. Anyone over 18 years old may participate in the auditions at 7:30 p. m. Tuesdays at the N. B. C. Studios. Performers are paid $5 for their appearance on this program.

Postlude

By Ray C. B. Brown.

Friday Morning Music Club presents Norma Simonson, soprano; Lily Garrett, contralto; Dorothy Emery, pianist, and Doris Sturgeon, violinist, in a program of compositions by Cesar Franck.

A feeling of instinctive reverence seemed to pervade both artists and auditors yesterday when the Friday Morning Music Club presented in Barker Hall a program honoring the memory of Cesar Franck. That gentle mystic was so unworldly a character and so spiritualized a poet that his music compels a response not from the intellect but from the soul. He became great by virtue of his lowliness, and because of the humble and unassuming purity of his spirit he was granted visions of the ineffable and also the power to make others share in his exaltation.

Norma Simonson and Lily Garrett sang two of the rarely heard duets for soprano and alto: "La Vierge a la Creche" and "Les Dances du Lormonts." Their finely blended voices evoked the worshipful tenderness in the setting of Daudet's poem, and took on a lilting gayety in the secular song. Mrs. Simonson in a solo group sang with an appealing sympathy "La Vase Brise," "Nocturne" and "La Procession."

Dorothy Radde Emery, who accompanied the singers with consentient tact, played the inspired Prelude, Chorale and Fugue for piano in a most satisfying manner. She subordinated its technical problems, which she had competently mastered, and read the music with full appreciation of its spiritual eloquence. She was at the keyboard as well in a performance with Doris Sturgeon of the sonata for piano and violin which closed the program.

Those who spent that hour in the company of Cesar Franck must have experienced, as did the reviewer, the benison of his invisible presence. In life, he had that rare trait of positive goodness which belongs only to the pure in heart; in his music, which radiates a luminous and sincere serenity, exist equally rare moral qualities which affect all who hear it with the inner ear.

Takoma Blaze Battled

More than 100 Takoma Park residents turned out in sub-freezing weather last night to watch firemen battle a blaze in Parkside School, near Sligo Parkway. The blaze caused only slight damage to building materials in the new structure.

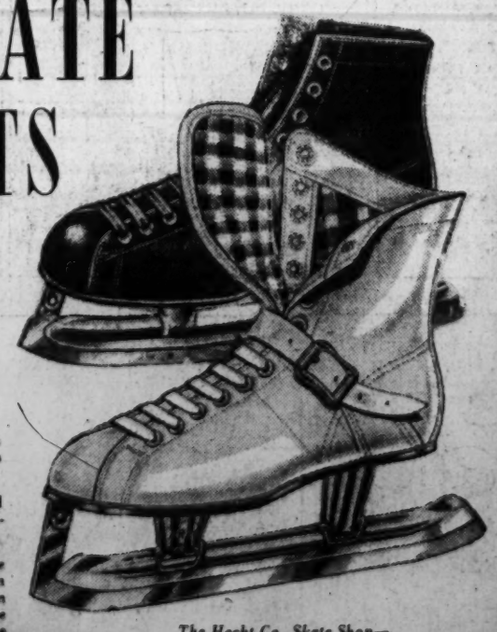
THE HECHT CO.
F STREET AT SEVENTH NATIONAL 5100

SAMPLE SALE! $3.98 to $7.50

ICE SKATE OUTFITS

For Men, Women and Children

2.99



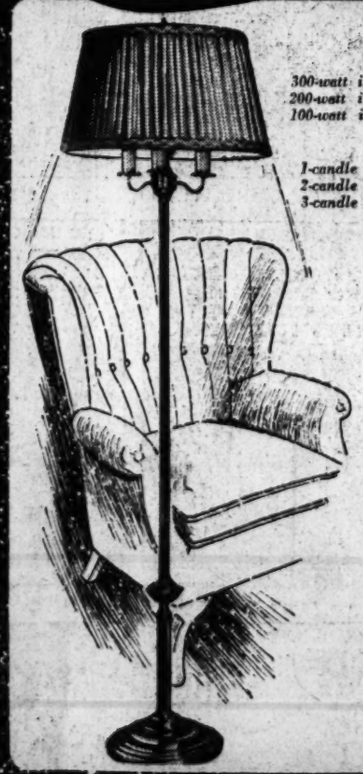
Women's and girls' white or black hockey skates in sizes 1 to 9.

Men's and boys' black hard toe or soft, adjustable toe hockey skates in sizes 1 to 12.

Some with side straps; some flannel lined! Not all sizes in every style but a fine selection in the lot. Only 200 of these sample skates! No mail, phone or C. O. D. orders.

The Hecht Co., Skate Shop—Main Floor

THE HECHT CO.
JANUARY SAVINGS



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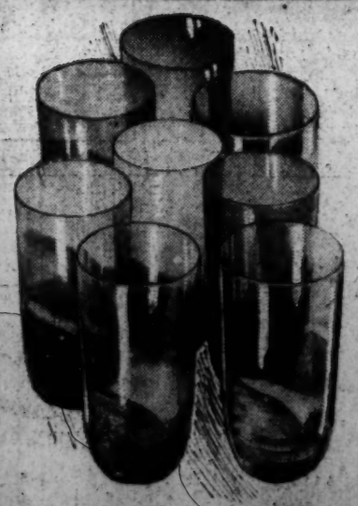
3.99

The lowest price at which we have ever sold it. Stunning English bronze-finished column equipped with a double switch giving 3 degrees of direct and 3 degrees of indirect lighting. Complete with a pleated silk (rayon lined) shade.

Mail and Phone Orders Filled
Call NAtional 5100

Lamps—Fourth Floor—The Hecht Co.



Colorful 12-Ounce Belgian Glasses

8 for 1.00

Imported "tall-drink" glasses from Belgium, with heavy sham bottoms. Each a different color . . . one each of amber, dark blue, light blue, pink, crystal, green, smoke and amethyst. Perfect as a hostess gift or bridge prize.

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Housefurnishings—Fifth Floor

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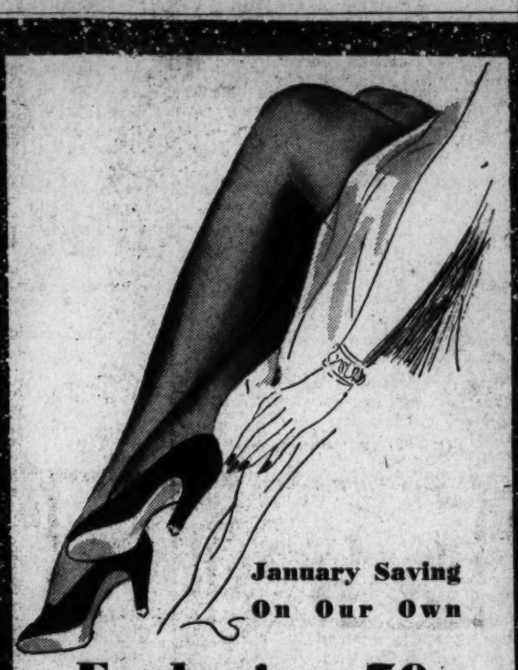
F STREET AT SEVENTH NATIONAL 5100



January Saving
On Our Own
Exclusive 79c
MARGY HOSE
62c

Almost 25% saving on every pair of Margy Hose you buy in this January event! The same quality so popular the year 'round at regular price! 3-thread crepe twist . . . silk from top to toe . . . that look sheerer and wear longer! Invisible run-stop for greater protection. Early Spring colors. Sizes 8½ to 10½.

Hosiery Dept., Main Floor, The Hecht Co.

THE HECHT CO.
F STREET AT SEVENTH NATIONAL 5100

Skirts to wear with those Sweaters You Received Christmas!

Sale! Former 2.99 Shetland Skirts

- BLUE
- NAVY
- GOLD
- BROWN
- BLACK
- DUSTY ROSE

1.79

Possibilities for any number of different ensembles just by a few changes in skirts and sweaters! Popular flared swing skirt; zip side closure . . . high waist band; simulated leather belt.

SIZES: 24 to 32 Sportswear . . . Third Floor

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